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1. Vital Statistics Bulletin.
2. Labour Disputes Bulletin.
3. Judicial Statistics Bulletin.
4. Summary of Current Statistics, Arabic.
5. Summary of Current Statistics, Hebrew.

HALF-YEARLY.

1. Wage Rates Bulletin.

YEARLY.

1. Labour Disputes Bulletin.
2. Industrial Accidents Bulletin.
3. Real Wages Bulletin.
4. Reclassification of Palestinian Trade on the Basis of the International Minimum List of Commodities.

Reports Published by the Office of Statistics.

1. Statistical Abstract of Palestine.
2. Palestine Blue Book.

PREFACE.

The fourth issue of the official Statistical Abstract of Palestine follows the same pattern as its predecessors.

The material in the tables has been brought up to date by the inclusion of statistics for the calendar year 1939; while a number of additions have been made to the tables as a consequence of the wider range of statistical data becoming available.

Thanks are due to the business firms and other non-official bodies for collaboration in supplying the statistical returns for which many of the tables have been compiled and to officers of this office and of other Government Departments for the compilation of the tables.

The co-operation of the Jewish Agency in granting permission to publish some interesting statistical tables compiled by the Statistical Department of the Agency is gratefully acknowledged.

Mr. Noah Slavy of this office has, in addition to other duties, been responsible for the editing of the abstract.

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Office of Statistics,
Jerusalem.

October, 1940.

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I.

INTRODUCTION.

1. The comments contained in the following pages are designed to assist the reader in interpretation of the principal statistical tables published in this Abstract. A short descriptive statement is given under each heading together with, where appropriate, definitions of terms and other explanatory notes necessary towards a proper understanding of the import of the statistical material included in the body of the Abstract. Only brief comment on each subject is possible within the compass of these notes; and the statistical tables themselves are of necessity published in summary form only. For greater statistical detail in respect of any particular class of material the reader is referred to the more specialized publications of the Office of Statistics, to Departmental Reports, the Blue Book and other cognate sources. A list of publications of the Office of Statistics is given on the back cover.

2. Methods of compilation of statistics compiled in the Office of Statistics are given in certain of the stencilled statistical bulletins regularly issued by that Office. Since it has not yet been possible to publish under one cover an adequate description of methods and caveats necessary towards the proper interpretation of these statistics the following references are cited as implementing the necessarily brief notes on methodology contained in the following pages:—

Vital Statistics Bulletin Nos. 1/1936 (1931-1935), 1/1939.

Trade Bulletin Nos. 1/1937, 1/1939.

Banking Statistics Bulletin Nos. 1/1937, 2/1937, 6/1937, 8/1937, 3/1938, 14/1938, 1/1939.

Security Prices Bulletin, No. 1/1937.

Wholesale Prices Bulletin, No. 1/1936, 2/1936.

Retail Prices, Special Bulletin, September, 1940.

Employment and Pay-Rolls Bulletin, Nos. 1/1938 and 1938 Annual Bulletin.

Wage Rates Statistics Bulletin, Nos. 1, 4 and 7.

Labour Disputes Bulletin, Nos. 1 and 9.

Real Wages Bulletin, Nos. 1 and 2.

Industrial Accidents Bulletin, No. 1.

Judicial Statistics Bulletin, Nos. 1/1937 and 1/1939.

Bulletins on special subjects:—

Annual Bulletin: Reclassification of Palestinian Trade on the basis of the International Minimum List of Commodities.

Special Bulletin, No. 1. Trade between Palestine and Syria, 1927-1937.

Special Bulletin, No. 2. Seasonal fluctuations in the Consumption of electric-power.

Special Bulletin, No. 3. The fertility of marriage in Palestine.

DEMOGRAPHY.

Population.

3. Prior to the Great War the present territory of Palestine was administered as a part of the Turkish empire, and was comprised in three administrative areas: the Mutasarrifiyah of Jerusalem, responsible directly to Constantinople, and the two Mutasarrifiyahs of Acre and Nablus, which were part of the larger Vilayet of Beirut. From time to time the Turkish authorities made attempts to enumerate the population, but there was no attempt to table the material and publish it in the manner of a modern census.

4. Between the years 1917 and 1922, the new British administration compiled figures of population based on estimates of all villages and towns prepared by government officers. The first real census of Palestine was undertaken in 1922, and the published results give a complete picture of the territorial and religious groupings of the people. A second census was taken in November, 1931, in which more detailed information was sought. The report of this census contains a wealth of descriptive material in addition to the very extensive tables.

5. Estimates of population in the years since the census of 1931 have been prepared by adding the recorded natural increase and the recorded excess of arrivals over departures to the census figures. Since members of His Majesty's Forces are not recorded on arrival or on departure, and since statistics of births and deaths among the nomadic Beduin are only fragmentary, these two groups are excluded from the 'settled' population on which birth and death rates are based. In order to arrive at a figure of 'total' population the number of Beduin enumerated in 1931 is added to the settled population; changes in the Beduin population being of unknown magnitude, no changes in this figure, 66,553, are made. His Majesty's Forces are excluded from all estimates, both 'settled' and 'total'. For years since 1931 a 'mean' population has been introduced, a weighted average of the five populations spaced at quarterly intervals from the end of the preceding year to the end of the year in question. The effect of temporary seasonal migrations is thus minimized.

6. Including the Beduin tribes as enumerated at the 1931 census, but not including members of His Majesty's Forces, the population of Palestine at the end of the year 1939 is estimated to have numbered 1,501,698. The relative proportions in the estimated population at the end of 1939 were: Moslems 61.7 per cent., Jews 29.7 per cent., and Christians 7.8 per cent. 'Others' numbered 12,150 the great majority of whom are members of the Druze community and live in the hills of Carmel and Galilee.

Births and Deaths.

7. Registration of births and deaths was made compulsory in Palestine by the Public Health Ordinance of 1920. The Registers are kept at the District Offices of the Department of Health. Registration is effected on the receipt of a completed form of notification, supplies of these forms being distributed to all doctors and midwives and in rural areas to the mukhtars (heads) of the villages. In towns the notification of births is effected almost entirely by doctors and licensed midwives (dayas), and the notification of deaths by doctors. In villages information of the occurrence of births is given by the parent or registered daya (midwife) to the mukhtar who completes the form for transmission to the Health Office of the District. Similarly on the occurrence of a death the mukhtar is informed by the relatives or person present at the time of death, and the particulars are recorded by him for notification to the Health Office. In order to secure accuracy of records in village areas mukhtars receive payment for each notification of a birth or death made by them. In rural areas it is not possible as yet to obtain certification of the cause of death by medical practitioners. As the records of births and deaths among Beduin tribes are only fragmentary, they have been excluded from all statistics.

8. There has been a general decline in the birthrate since it attained a peak value of 50.24 per 1,000 in 1926. The decline has been noted in each of the three principal communities, but essential differences between the community rates have persisted. The Moslem rate is consistently the highest, having varied between 46.42 (in 1939) and 55.48 (in 1926). The Jewish rate is consistently the lowest, varying from 28.02 (in 1939) to 35.16 (in 1924). The Christian rate is intermediate between the Moslem and Jewish rates and has varied from 31.31 (in 1939) to 40.12 (in 1924). It has held an intermediate position between the Moslem and Jewish rates in every year since 1923.

9. The decline in the Jewish birth rate has been due in the main to the existence of an essentially different birth rate between the older Jewish population and the immigrant Jewish population. As immigration has continued, the relative importance of the immigrant population has increased, and their generally lower birth rate has tended to decrease the rate for all Jews. In the same way the increasing proportion of Jews in the total population has been a factor in depressing the general birthrate, quite apart from the effect of the decline within each community.

10. Despite the decline, all the rates are still high compared with those of other countries. The Jewish rate, the lowest, was higher in the decade from 1926 to 1935 than that of any European country except Roumania and despite the fall in the most recent years it is still surpassed in Europe only by the rates of Roumania and Portugal. The high Moslem rate is unsurpassed in any published vital statistics. In 1938 and 1939 this rate fell below 49 per thousand for the first time since 1922, and in most years it has been over 50 per thousand.

11. Palestine in recent years has shown a falling death-rate, from the highest figure of 26.88 per 1,000 recorded (in 1928), to the figure of 18.60 (in 1935), rates in 1936, 1938 and 1939 being even lower. In the five years 1931-35 the rate averaged 20.9 per 1,000. This was higher than for any European country, with the single exception of Malta, but it was exceeded by a number of American and Asiatic countries, as well as by Egypt. In 1935 the rate was below that of Roumania. The fall in the death-rate in Palestine has been chiefly due to the increasing proportion of the Jewish population, which has consistently shown a much lower death rate than that of other communities.

12. The Moslem death rate, however, has also shown a definite decline. In the years 1923-1929 it ranged between 26.39 and 31.74 per 1,000, while in the years since 1934 it has never attained 25 per 1,000. There is evidence of a three-year cycle in the Moslem death rate. The years 1925, 1928, 1931, 1934 and 1937 showed, with only one exception, higher death rates than the years immediately preceding and following them. The series of these high values, 29.25, 31.74, 26.21, 26.70, 24.56, indicates a small downward trend. The Jewish death rate has never exceeded 15 per 1,000 and since 1929 it has been below 10 per 1,000, reaching its lowest point, 7.57 per 1,000, in 1939. Rates below 10 per 1,000 were recorded in the five year period 1931-1935 only in Holland, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, South Africa and Hawaii, and such rates can only be maintained while the age structure is such that very young children and old people, the sections of the population in which the force of mortality is greatest, are relatively few. The lowering of the Jewish death rate in Palestine has been largely due to the immigration of large numbers of people in the early adult period of life when the risk of dying is at its lowest, and a considerable part of the lowering of the general death rate of Palestine has followed in consequence.

13. The infant mortality rates for the different communities in all years since 1922 are shown in table 32. All communities have shown a downward trend but the most marked has been in the Jewish community. The Jewish rate was 126.03 per 1,000 live births in 1923; it remained above one hundred until 1928. In that year it fell below one hundred and has since further declined, being below 60 in the last three years. The lowest rate recorded in any country in 1937 was 31 per 1,000 in New Zealand. The only other rates below 60 in that year were Australia (38), Netherlands (38), Sweden (46), Switzerland (47), Latvia (56) and England and Wales (58). The Jewish community therefore experiences a rate that will compare favourably with that of the most advanced countries of Europe. The Christian infant mortality rate, occupying as always an intermediate position between the Moslem and Jewish rates, stood at 100.56 per 1,000 live births in 1939. Its previous lowest was 103.95 per 1,000, in 1938. The Moslem rate was over 200 per 1,000 on four occasions in the post-war period, the last being in 1929. Since that date it has risen to a peak at three-yearly intervals, the figures being 186.50 in 1931, 175.34 in 1934 and 179.31 in 1937. It was below 150 in 1935 — for the first time — and again in 1936 and 1938; in 1939 it fell to 123.84.

14. The distribution of deaths according to age and religious community in the years since 1928 is shown in table 34. In order to draw any precise conclusion these deaths at each age require to be related to the population at each age among which they occur. In the absence of recent estimates of population by age only very obvious features can be examined. There is a great difference between the communities in deaths at ages over one month. This difference continues at all ages up to about 15 but it is most striking in the second, third, and fourth years of life. A feature of Palestine mortality statistics is the great loss of life in these early years. In the most advanced countries the loss of life in the first month has proved the most difficult to reduce, but at all subsequent ages of early childhood the loss of life has been reduced substantially, and it frequently happens that the total number of deaths aged 1-4 years (inclusive), falls below that of deaths in the first month. But in Palestine, in 1938, the losses at those ages, totalling 4,379, were almost three times as great as the losses aged under one month and in previous years they have been even higher. The Moslem community is the greatest sufferer in this respect, the Jewish community showing an experience more in keeping with that of European countries.

Migration.*

15. The great extent of addition to the population by immigration has been the outstanding feature of the demography of Palestine in the post-war period. In the immediate post-war years, there was a considerable influx of returning emigrants from neighbouring states; but by 1922 the main stream of immigration consisted of new residents, the overwhelming majority of whom were Jewish. Registered Jewish immigrants in the period 1920-39 numbered 306,049, an influx large absolutely compared with post war migration movements in other countries and without recent parallel when considered in relation to the previous population and the size of the country.

16. Annual statistics of migration are given, in summary form, in tables 39-46 pages 31-37. The following brief comments will assist in the interpretation of the statistics:

(a) The summary of arrivals and departures (Table 39) affords an accounting of the effect of migration movements on the *de facto* population. The net effect of migration movements in any year on the permanent population may be quite different in amount (or even in sign) from the balance shown in this table since —

(i) Travellers normally form a considerable proportion of arrivals and departures in any year, as would be expected in view of the unique historic associations of Palestine.

(ii) Residents departing from year to year may include a varying proportion of persons who do not intend to return.

(b) For the year 1935 and since, a detailed classification of arrivals and departures has been made, which *inter alia* provides for distinction between residents departing for a period of one year or less and residents departing for more than one year. This permits of the numerical assessment of the effect of migration on the *de jure* population, if residents departing for more than one year are regarded as emigrants**. The balance between immigrants and emigrants so defined compares with the excess of total arrivals over departures as follows:—

	Immigrants less Emigrants	Excess of arrivals
1935	59,935	65,867
1936	28,209	22,052
1937	9,835	5,237
1938	11,604	—126†
1939	13,654	32,589‡

† Excess of departures.

(c) In recent years there has been a considerable unrecorded illegal movement across the land frontiers of Palestine and unrecorded illegal immigration by sea.

(d) Immigration is controlled by Government, legal immigrants falling into one or other of the categories shown in Table 41. The volume of immigration is regulated according to defined principles, a major consideration being the economic absorptive capacity of the country.

(e) Persons may enter the country as travellers; and if qualified to do so, may be subsequently registered as immigrants.

* For an adequate statistical and interpretative account of migration movements the reader is referred to the Annual Reports of the Department of Migration.

** There is reason for believing that this generally recognised convention does not apply strictly in the case of Palestine.

‡ Including 11,156 persons known to have landed illegally in Palestine, and to have remained, although liable to deportation.

AGRICULTURE.

17. Agriculture is the mainstay of the economy of Palestine, although, as indicated elsewhere, there has been considerable development of urban industries in recent years. Furthermore subsistence farming is still the rule over a considerable portion of the country; in spite of the inroads of commercial farming — mainly citrus growing — in the past decade. Some indication of the relative importance of agriculture is afforded by the statistics of geographical distribution of the settled population. The mean settled population of Palestine in 1939 was 1,405,000, of which total 661,000 or 47 per cent. lived in towns and 744,000 or 53 per cent. in the villages. The only rural industry of any importance is agriculture, the village population being supported almost entirely by agricultural pursuits. Again quite a material proportion of town dwellers find agricultural employment — particularly in citrus groves — during part of the year to an extent which would considerably outweigh the fact that the inhabitants of villages bordering on the larger towns often earn a supplementary income by urban work — notably in the building industry. Finally account must be had of the fact that much urban work in Palestine is ancillary to farm production. For example such urban industries as the transport of citrus fruits and the manufacture and repair of agricultural implements are directly dependent on local agriculture.

18. At the Census of 18th November, 1931, the latest date at which comprehensive statistics of the industrial distribution of the population are available, 53.3 per cent. of the total settled population was directly supported by agriculture. At that time 41 per cent. of the population resided in towns and 59 per cent. in villages. Comparison with the 1938 statistics of town/village distribution (47 per cent. towns; 53 per cent. villages) suggests the existence of some measure of urban drift of population since 1931. It must not be assumed, however, that the importance of agriculture relative to that of other industries has declined in like ratio. On the contrary it might be found that the direct or indirect means of support of a considerable proportion of the increase in town population is to be found in work created by the greatly increased agricultural production — particularly of citrus fruits — since 1931.

19. The character of agricultural production in this country is largely patterned by the peculiar climatic conditions; the entire absence of rainfall during six to seven months of the year, and inadequate water conservation resources, limiting the scope of production. For the most part crops are raised without irrigation, except in the citrus growing areas; but recently there has been a marked increase in the raising of fruits, vegetables and fodder on irrigated land. There are generally two crops harvested each year — cereal and leguminous crops in May and June and a summer crop in August and September. The cereals principally raised in Palestine are wheat, barley and durrah; the country also produces sesame, citrus fruits, melons, olives, grapes, bananas, figs and various other fruits and vegetables. In the north of Palestine tobacco is cultivated. Oranges, grapefruit, lemons and a few other varieties of citrus are grown in the coastal plain and in the Jordan valley and are the main articles of the Palestine exports.

20. Sheep and goat breeding is widely spread in all the districts of Palestine while the dairy industry and poultry breeding have developed considerably in recent years, especially in the Jewish agricultural settlements. The working animals of Palestine are donkeys, mules, camels and horses.

Agricultural Statistics (Tables 49-51).

21. The data contained in these tables are estimates of the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries, production being estimated, village by village, by the District Officers of the Department of Agriculture. The figures should be regarded as only approximate; exact enumerations of the yield of each crop after harvesting is not practicable. Statistics of yield include produce consumed on the farm as well as that marked for consumption off the farm. The areas shown denote areas of crops in metric dunums. In many instances more than one crop is grown on the same land during each season.

The second part of Table 49 contains index numbers of the volume of crops, except citrus fruits, tobacco and fodder for the dairy industry, based on the actual data published in Tables 49 and 51. The principle of the construction of these index numbers is that of the Aggregate Index; the average crops as estimated during the period 1926 to 1930 are used as a base for comparison, and the average prices recorded during the years 1935 to 1939 (no previous records of prices of most crops are available) are used as weights.

22. The only available measure of the yield of citrus is provided by the statistics of the export of citrus fruits. Citrus fruits are exported in cases and in bulk. Cases of various sizes are in use. The average net weight of a packed case of citrus fruits was estimated at 33½ kilos in respect of the years 1936 to 1938. In the 1938/39 and 1939/40 seasons larger sizes of cases were prevailing, and the average net weight of a packed case was roughly estimated at 37-38 kilos for oranges, 34-35 kilos for grapefruits and 35-36 kilos for lemons.

Production of Tobacco (Tables 52).

23. The areas under tobacco plantations and the crops are registered with the Department of Customs, Excise and Trade each year in accordance with provisions of the Tobacco Ordinance. Since production of this commodity is controlled the statistics can be regarded as more exact than those for other crops.

Animal Husbandry (Tables 58-61).

24. The latest enumeration of the livestock of Palestine was made in 1937, the enumeration being based on the report of mukhtars (the official village head-men).

FORESTRY.

25. Palestine is practically denuded of natural high forests, though about 140,000 dunums, mainly in the Galilean Hills are covered with scrub forest of some commercial value but of little utility as a natural means of water conservation or as a barrier against soil erosion. Afforestation work in this country is greatly hampered by the existence of grazing rights in a considerable proportion of the few remaining forest areas; but an attempt has been made by Government to conserve existing forests and areas suitable for afforestation, though of little value for other purposes, by the declaration of Forest Reserves on which revival operations and afforestation are carried out. The total area of such reserves and the additions in each of the last two years are shown in Table 62.

26. Private afforestation in Palestine has mainly taken the form of plantings of pine and eucalyptus, some 20,000 dunums having been planted by private agency up to 31st March, 1939. Statistics of such plantings are shown in table 63.

27. It should be noted that available local supplies of wood—mainly for firewood supplies—are implemented to a considerable extent (though quite inadequately) by prunings from olive trees, dead wood from old olive trees and "cut-outs" from citrus plantations. The area under olive trees and citrus (571,731 dunums and 299,500 dunums respectively) exceeds very considerably the area under purely forest trees.

28. Imports of wood and wood products are of considerable consequence, amounting to £P.1,135,638 in 1939, 7.8 per cent. of the total value of imports in that year. Wood for citrus cases is an outstanding item in this group, imports of this item totalling 129,376 cubic metres in 1939, valued at £P.567,111.

FISHERIES.

29. Palestine is possessed of adequate fishing resources both sea and lacustrine. In actual practice the full development of these resources has not been possible: the catch of fish—though considerable—accounting for but 25 per cent. of all fish consumed as food and 50 per cent. of consumption of fresh fish. The sea fisheries are spread among a number of fishing centres on the Mediterranean coast, transport difficulties preventing the exploitation of the considerable but undeveloped resources of the Gulf of Aqaba on the Red Sea. The sources of fresh water fish supplies are the Lake of Tiberias and the Huleh lake, while a recent development is the breeding as yet on a small scale—of fish in fresh water ponds. The output of the sea fisheries (in which before the war a number of foreign trawlers were engaged in addition to Palestinian boats) exceeds considerably that of the lakes.

30. Statistics of landings of fish are shown in Tables 64 and 65. The output is recorded by the Fisheries service of the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries. The values quoted representing prices paid to the producers.

MINERALS.

31. The mineral resources of Palestine capable at present of commercial exploitation are very restricted. As far as is known metallic minerals do not exist, nor does coal. The country, has, however, unique mineral resources in the Dead Sea—a highly concentrated solution of the chlorides of sodium, potassium and magnesium, also containing some bromine. Gypsum, limestone and clay for cement are also exploited while building stone of good quality abounds in the hill districts. Salt in a practically pure state is available in practically unlimited quantities at Jebel Usdom near the Dead Sea, where it is hewn in blocks; while at Athlit salt is extracted from sea water basins by evaporation, the bulk of supplies being taken from this source. Sulphur is mined in Southern Palestine. Statistics of exports of Dead Sea chemical products (bromine and potash) are shown in Table 76, production of salt in Table 198 and production of cement in Table 200.

INDUSTRY.

32. While, as indicated earlier, Palestine is—and must be for many years to come—essentially an agricultural country there has been a very substantial industrial development during the past fifteen years. Imports of capital equipment for industrial enterprises have contributed very largely to the greatly increased flow of imports; and with the establishment of these industrial plants local production of manufactured products for home consumption has become increasingly important. In addition a not inconsiderable export trade in manufactured commodities has developed both in processed local raw materials—e.g. Dead Sea chemical products, essential oils, and in manufactures from imported raw materials, e.g. wearing apparel, vegetable oils, polished rice, artificial teeth. Very small scale industries and handicrafts still predominate, though many of the traditional handicraft industries have been subjected to an increasing pressure of competition from cheap imported goods and also, to some extent, from the products of the relatively newly established local factories. Changes in habits of consumption have also adversely affected the market for many handicraft products; though, on the other hand, the substantial tourist trade* stimulated production and export of some classes of local handicraft products—notably articles of piety. The character of industrial production in each of the more important divisions and the statistics of recent development are referred to, briefly, in the following paragraphs.

Manufacturing.

33. Both handicraft and factory industries produce, in general, goods for local consumption such as foods, beverages, tobacco and cigarettes, clothing, furniture, building materials, newspapers and magazines, tools, stationery. The chief articles of industrial export are Dead Sea chemicals, cement, alcoholic beverages, — all made from local material; souvenirs and vegetable oils, partly from local material; and wearing apparel, chocolate, artificial teeth — made from imported materials.

* At present reduced to relatively minor proportions owing to political conditions—here and abroad.

34. The only official census of manufacturing industries was taken in 1928 and covered 3,505 industrial undertakings in which 17,955 persons were employed, including owners, technical and clerical personnel and contract labour. Since that date three censuses of Jewish industry and handicrafts have been taken by the Jewish Agency for Palestine and resulted in the following summary figures:—

	establishments No. of	Persons employed	Value of annual output £P.
1930	2,475	10,968	2,510,000
1933	3,388	19,595	5,352,000
1937	5,606	30,040	9,109,000

More detailed statistics of the 1937 census of Jewish manufacture are published, by the courtesy of the Jewish Agency, on pages 175—177.

35. The only statistics of manufacture collected and compiled by Government since the industrial census of 1928 relate to manufacture of commodities subject to excise duties and to production of cement. Following are observations on the figures which are given in Tables 196—198.

- (a) The production figures quoted in respect of tobacco, tobacco products, salt and matches are derived from excise returns and correspond to annual deliveries and not to actual output.
- (b) Statistics of production, as well as deliveries of intoxicating liquors are available. The figures, (quoted in Table 197) of alcoholic content of spirits (arak, cognac and other spirits) do not necessarily show a balance between production, consumption and export. Arak may be re-distilled from other spirits; cognac may be used in fortifying wine, while surplus production of potable spirits may be converted into methylated spirits for industrial use.

Building Activity.

36. Apart from agriculture, building and the manufacture of building materials constitute the most important industrial group in Palestine. Building activity was particularly high in the years 1933—35 owing to the arrival of large numbers of new settlers and a consequently chronic shortage of housing accommodation. Building activity decreased towards the end of 1935 and the disturbed political conditions since that year have resulted in a fall in building to a level only a fraction of the 1933—35 totals (vide page 52). Stone quarrying and dressing and the manufacture of cement are the most important of the industries directly connected with building.

Statistics of building activity in municipal areas are published in Tables 66 and 67. These figures are based on permits issued by the municipal authorities; so that the figures for any period do not necessarily indicate exactly building activity in that period, since permits may be taken out some time prior to the actual commencement of work. The figures of square metres of floor area of new building authorised in the four towns published in Table 68 afford a good indication of fluctuations in the quantum of building production in those towns, subject, particularly in respect of short period comparisons, to the qualification indicated above.

Electric Power.

37. The development of electric power production in Palestine in the past decade has been remarkable. The chief producers of electricity are the Palestine Electric Corporation Ltd. and the Jerusalem Electric and Public Service Corporation Ltd. The former owns steam generating stations at Haifa and Tel Aviv and a waterpower station at Naharayim on the Jordan. The latter owns a generating station in Jerusalem. In 1939 the combined sales of both corporations exceeded 90 million kilowatt hours. More than half of the power sold was used for industrial purposes and irrigation, many of the local factories and workshops are electrified, and there is extensive rural electrification in the Jewish settlements and in the orange groves of the plains.

Statistics of the activities of the Palestine Electric Corporation and the Jerusalem Electric and Public Service Corporation are published in Table 109.

RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE.

38. There are no official statistics of wholesale or retail trading; but by the courtesy of the Jewish Agency, summaries of statistics of Jewish retail and wholesale trade in 1937 are published in Tables 210 and 211.

FOREIGN TRADE.

39. The post-war period has witnessed a remarkable development in the foreign trade of Palestine. The value of exports has increased from £P.1,412,520 in 1923 to £P.5,117,769 in 1939; while imports increased from £P.4,945,907 to £P.14,632,522 in the same period. The relatively high importance of foreign trade in the economy of this country is illustrated by the following table showing, in Palestinian pounds, foreign trade per head of population in Palestine and in neighbouring countries during 1938:—

*Foreign Commodity trade per head
Year 1938*

Country	Imports £P.	Exports £P.	Total Foreign Trade £P.
Palestine	8.0	3.4	11.4
Egypt	2.3	1.8	4.1
Iraq	2.6	0.9	3.5
Syria	2.3	0.9	3.2

The "adverse" balance shown in the case of Egypt is not typical; in most years that country has a credit visible trade balance. Iraq, Syria and Palestine have had in recent years consistently "adverse" visible trade balances; but, as indicated by the table, the foreign trade of Palestine per head is very much larger than in these other countries—as is the excess of imports.

40. Analysis of the commodity trade statistics of Palestine over a period of years indicates the existence of a persistent import surplus. During the quinquennium 1923-27 the value of exports was 25 per cent. of that of imports while the average ratio in 1933-39 was 32 per cent. The maintenance of a visible trade situation of such unbalance over a long period of years is an indication of the existence of a considerable inflow of credits on account of invisible items, the most important contributing sources being: (1) Imports of capital (2) Tourist expenditures, donations to religious organisations, etc. The gap between exports and imports lessened considerably between 1935 and 1938; but the ratio of exports to imports fell in 1939 due to decreased exports of citrus fruits—a consequence of shipping difficulties owing to the War. Following are quotations of percentage ratios of exports to imports:— 1935, 25; 1936, 30; 1937, 39; 1938, 48 and 1939, 35. The reasons for the advance in the ratio of exports to imports are: (1) the growth in exports consequent on the rapid development of the citrus industry and the increased exports of certain manufactured commodities and (2) the decline of import trade from the 1935 peak level—due partly to lowered immigration and partly to the disturbed condition of the country.

41. While the persistence of a markedly adverse visible trade balance is probably the most striking feature of the foreign commodity trade of Palestine, the distribution of that trade also shows special characteristics of considerable social and economic significance. The dominance of citrus fruits in the export trade is particularly striking, exports of citrus fruits accounting for 77 per cent. of the total value of exports in the quinquennium 1935-39, and 66 per cent in the twelve months ended in May, 1940—which period is taken as covering the latest citrus export season. Dead Sea chemicals—Potash and Bromine—have become, after citrus, the next important item of export. Soap, once second in importance, has declined with the virtual closing of the Egyptian market. There are no other very large items but noteworthy are—artificial teeth, vegetable oils, polished rice, cotton yarn and threads. The dependence of Palestine's export trade on the citrus industry is of great moment; income from exports, and the well-being of a large section of the community, are

closely dependent on prices received for citrus fruits in overseas markets. The restriction of markets for any considerable quantity of citrus exports** and the sensitivity of prices on these markets to increasing supplies of citrus fruits has resulted in a situation in which artificial restriction of the growth of the industry has become necessary. Even without further planting the crop available for export will increase as young plantations become more mature and Palestine is faced with the problem of marketing an ever increasing crop.

42. While the export trade of Palestine is of very limited range imports are widespread. Imports of food-stuffs are still of considerable importance—particularly in years of poor cereal harvests. While agricultural production for local consumption has increased very materially in recent years both in quantity and variety of commodities (vide page 39) production of the considerable range of such commodities that can be successfully raised in Palestine is not yet sufficient for the growing needs of an increasing population. Consequently imports of food have tended to account for a relatively constant proportion of a vastly increased import trade; the percentage of imports of food to total imports in the quinquennia 1923-27 and 1935-39 being 27 and 25 respectively.

43. Imports of "articles mainly manufactured"—which omnibus heading, incidentally, disguises the inclusion of a wide range of capital equipment—have increased from an annual average value of £P.3,358,992 in the quinquennium 1923-27 to £P.8,754,469 in the quinquennium 1935-39. While a precise classification of imports according to the purpose for which they are intended is not yet available, a rough indication of the extent to which capital equipment and raw materials for industry contribute to the import trade of Palestine is afforded by the following necessarily incomplete enumeration of commodities of this nature included in the import trade of the year 1939:—

Imports of certain industrial materials — 1939.

	£P.
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	1,481,000
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof	1,105,000*
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures	170,000*
Miscellaneous tools and implements	90,000
Electric cable and wire	49,000
Machinery	916,000
Prepared wood for citrus cases and other industrial purposes	652,000
Yarns and tissues	902,000
Leather	136,000
Chemicals, drugs and fertilizers	354,000
Paper and paper manufactures	276,000*
Sacks and bags	62,000
Personal effects (say)	150,000*
Total	6,343,000

* Excluding the value (arbitrarily estimated) of consumers' goods coming under these headings.

The total of the above items (£P.6,343,000) represents 59 per cent. of the combined value of imports of raw materials and manufactured commodities in 1939 and 43 per cent. of the total value of imports in that year. In addition, account should be taken of the fact that a considerable proportion of imports of motor vehicles, motor spirits and lubricating oils may be regarded as the "raw material" requirements of the road transport industry. The value of imports of these items in 1939 was £P.795,000. The figures quoted in this paragraph afford evidence of the high importance of capital equipment and producer's materials in the import trade of this country.

** Four countries took 91.0 per cent. of citrus exports in 1939-40 — United Kingdom 67.9 per cent.; Holland 12.2 per cent.; Belgium 6.6 per cent. and Sweden 4.2 per cent.

44. A close relationship is normally observed between changes in the ratio of imports and in the flow of immigration. In fact imports of manufactured goods which, as indicated above, include a large quantity of capital equipment, were in almost straight line relationship with the number of immigrant arrivals.* Imports of the personal effects of immigrants—which item includes the tools of trade, furniture, etc. of intending settlers—are high compared with the figures for most countries. The value of imports of this item in 1939 was £P.749,335, 5 per cent. of the total value of imports. It should be noted that imports of personal effects, though quite properly included in the trade accounts, do not represent a charge on Palestinian funds; while, again, such part of other imports of capital goods as represents the equipment of newly arrived immigrants (e.g. the machinery equipment of immigrant manufacturers) cannot be regarded as a charge on exports. The latter fact is of particular consequence in the case of immigrants from countries where restrictions on the purchase of foreign exchange are operative.

The Statistical Tables.

45. Statistics of foreign trade, in summary form, are included on pages 55—81 (Tables 69-86). More detailed statistics are published in the Blue Book and in the annual publication "Statistics of Imports, Exports and Shipping" while monthly trade statistics are included in the General Monthly Bulletin published by this Office. Consideration of the following limiting factors and definitions of terms is necessary towards a proper understanding of the significance of the figures:—

(i) Trade with Trans-Jordan is not included in the statistics. According to the Trans-Jordanian statistics of trade Trans-Jordan exported to Palestine in 1939 goods to the value of £P.477,438, while that country bought from Palestine in the same year Palestine produce valued at £P.65,181 besides foreign goods duty paid in Palestine subsequently consumed in Trans-Jordan valued at £P.249,475. While these amounts are not large in relation to the total foreign trade of Palestine, it should be emphasised that the import of Trans-Jordanian produce is confined to a few commodities, the import of cereals being the major item — particularly in seasons of poor harvest. This fact is of considerable importance in the interpretation of recorded statistics of imports of these commodities. For example the import statistics show that imports of wheat in 1939 totalled 76,048 metric tons; but, in addition, there was an import from Trans-Jordan of 33,909 tons.†

(ii) Imports of military stores and equipment and N.A.A.F.I. stores (commodities for consumption by His Majesty's Forces) are now excluded from the totals of imports quoted in statistical publications** the exclusion dating from the beginning of 1938. These commodities are included in the figures compiled for previous years — prior to 1937 as miscellaneous and unclassified items, and, in 1937, in the itemised accounts. Prior to 1936 the amount involved was not large but imports of this class in 1936 were valued at £P.579,095; and in 1939, at £P.2,521,036 — a total of some consequence as compared with the total value of all other imports (£P.14,632,822).

(iii) Personal effects are included in the recorded totals of imports as is customary in countries where immigration is significant. The values given for this item must, from its nature, be regarded as approximations only.

(iv) Exports are valued at the values declared by exporters at the time of export: the basis of valuation is "free on board" at port of loading. The value of imports represents the value which an importer would give for the goods delivered to him at the port of import free of freight charges, insurance and all other costs to the port of import — but not customs duties. Valuation of citrus fruits presents a difficulty in that there is a time lag of at least 14 days between the shipment of the goods and their sale overseas. Consequently in a period of rapid price change, the exporters' estimate at the time of export is subject to an appreciable margin of error. The matter assumes importance — particularly in short period comparisons

* In this connection imports of building materials are of considerable consequence.

** The figures are, however, still compiled but shown separately.

† Secured from Trans-Jordan statistics.

— in view of the high importance of citrus fruits in the export trade of this country*. Valuation of exports of citrus fruit in bulk must be regarded as approximate only. Most of this fruit is of second grade quality (large sizes) exported to Syria in many instances for what it will fetch. Bulk exports are, however, relatively unimportant.

(v) The statistics of exports are compiled from the Customs manifests. Owing to the fact that some time must inevitably elapse between the actual movement of goods and completion of the documents, statistics of exports and statistics of loading will not relate to exactly corresponding periods of time. Consequently short period statistics of shipments and of exports differ — in some instances quite materially.

(vi) In the interpretation of annual statistics of trade consideration must be given to the fact that the calendar year—the most convenient time unit for international comparisons—does not correspond with the export season. For example exports in the calendar year 1939 include the peak months of the 1938/39 citrus export season and the early months of the 1939/40 season, while the early exports of the 1938/39 season come within the calendar year 1938. Exports of the new season's crop are normally heavy in the first three months of the year, with the result that quite a different picture may be presented by export statistics on a calendar year basis from that shown by exports for single complete seasons. (Table 74 gives citrus exports for years ending in May.)

(vii) Statistics of trade with individual countries (Tables 75-78 pages 78-81) are subject to certain reservations. Imports are recorded by country of origin which is easily ascertainable from the documents, but the final destination of exports is not always known at the time of export**. This is a universal difficulty; estimates of the balance of trade between any two countries invariably disagree according to the accounts of each country concerned to a greater extent than is accounted for by differences in the basis of valuation. A point of particular significance in the interpretation of Palestine statistics of trade by countries is the relatively high proportion of personal effects in the imports from certain countries. For example, imports of personal effects from Germany in 1939 totalled £P.525,751, 33 per cent. of the total value of imports from that country. This item is in a somewhat different category from normal commercial trading.

(viii) Statistics of import trade by countries for years before 1934 are classified according to countries of consignment; while the figures for 1934 and subsequent years are on the basis of country of origin (vide Tables 78, 80).

(ix) Statistics of trade in living animals not for food (value in 1939 £P.33,671) are subject to considerable reservations. In the first place valuation is difficult; while, again, it is not easy to establish the country of origin. For example many camels arrive in Palestine from Trans-Jordan (not recorded in the statistics) and subsequently move to Egypt. Since 1938 an endeavour has been made to classify such animals as re-exports.

(x) There is a transit trade of some consequence through Palestine to and from Iraq by the trans-desert motor route. This trade was not recorded prior to 1935 but has since been included in Palestinian transit statistics (value in 1936, £P.192,418).

(xi) Exports of Bromine recorded in the export statistics represent quantities drawn each month from the company's stocks. These stocks are located not in Palestine but at Port Said. Transit from the Dead Sea to stock is not compiled.

(xii) Miscellaneous inclusions and omissions —

(a) Ships stores and bunker coal and oil are not included in the statistics of trade.

(b) Bullion and specie is shown separately and not included in the general totals. Specie is shown at its face value.

* This difficulty is not peculiar to Palestine but is encountered in the countries exporting products of the soil for auction overseas.

** For example oranges may be consigned to the United Kingdom and subsequently sold there to a continental purchaser.

(c) Fish arriving from the sea fishing grounds in Palestinian boats is not included.

(d) Crude oil loaded at Haifa from the I.P.C. pipe line from Iraq is not included in the statistics of transit trade, but is recorded and published separately. The oil is valued at an arbitrary price in the statistics (800 mils per ton).

(e) Imports of Government stores are included in the itemised accounts of trade for 1937, 1938 and 1939.

(f) Imports by all institutions entitled to exemption from import duties were compiled only under the consignee headings prior to 1937. In that year they were itemised as far as possible and included in the general totals shown for each appropriate item. After 1937 military and N.A.A.F.I. stores were excluded; but imports by other institutions entitled to exemption continue to be included in the itemised statistics.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.

Ports.

46. The ports of Palestine open for customs purposes are Haifa, Jaffa (including Tel Aviv), Acre and Gaza. The only modern harbour is the one at Haifa, providing a depth of 30 ft. alongside the main quay. Jaffa port contains a small craft harbour at Jaffa and a lighter harbour at Tel Aviv. At Jaffa and Tel Aviv vessels anchor at open roadstead, and cargo is discharged into lighters which in turn discharge at quays inside the small craft harbour or the lighter harbour. Large vessels rarely call at Acre and Gaza.

The construction of the Haifa harbour was completed in 1933; loading and discharge of goods at Tel Aviv lighter harbour commenced in 1936.

Coastal trade and internal water transport are insignificant in Palestine.

Large quantities of crude oil are shipped from Haifa which is the point at which the Southern branch of the Iraq Petroleum Company's pipe line from Kirkuk in Iraq reaches the Mediterranean. Shipments of refined oils produced by the Consolidated Refineries Ltd. at Haifa have commenced recently.

Statistics of Shipping.

47. The shipping statistics of Palestine (Tables 87-95) are derived from the records of vessels entered at and cleared from the ports of Palestine, kept by the Port Managers. In the part relating to the aggregate weight of cargo discharged and loaded these records are supplemented by the records kept at the Customs Stations.

The tonnage of cargo and the registered tonnage of ships are given to the nearest ton in all cases. The tonnage of vessels denotes the registered net tonnage, according to the regulations adopted in the countries of registration. The tonnage of cargo handled at ports is shown in metric tons of weight.

As from 1938 the figures relating to Sailing Vessels include small motor boats.

Railways.

48. The railway system of Palestine comprises three main sections:—

(a) The standard gauge Palestine Railway, running from Haifa to Rafah on the Egyptian border and with branches from Lydda to Jerusalem and Jaffa. A short branch to Petah Tiqva is partly owned by that colony. The total length of this system is 333 kilometres.

(b) The Sinai Railway (Kantara—Rafah line) crossing the Sinai province of Egypt, owned by His Majesty's Government and worked by the Government of Palestine connects Palestine with the Egyptian railway system at Kantara on the Suez Canal. Its length is 203 kilometres.

(c) The narrow gauge Hejaz Railway, including Haifa—Acre, Haifa—Samakh and Tulkarm—Nablus sections in Palestine and the Nassib—Amman—Ma'an section in Trans-Jordan the last section being used by the Trans-Jordan Government though operated by the Palestine Government. The length of the line in Palestine is 144 kilometres, and in Trans-Jordan 323 kilometres.

The total length of the railways on the territory of Palestine is therefore 333 kilometres of standard gauge and 144 kilometres of narrow gauge (105 cm.).

Railway Statistics (Tables 96-102).

49. All figures except those shown in Table 102 relate to the financial years ending 31st March. Table 6 shows capital investment in the Palestine Railways and the lines operated by the Administration of the Palestine Railways. The figures in italics denote the amounts invested by the Palestine Railways in other Operated Lines. The figures in italics in Table 8 show the deficit of the Railways. Tables 99 to 102 contain an analysis of the traffic and the financial results of the Palestine Railways and Operated Lines for a number of years.

Road Transportation.

50. The length of all weather roads in Palestine at the end of 1939 was 2,277 kilometres. In addition there were 1,609 kilometres of dry-weather roads. The recent years have witnessed a rapid development of motor transport. Regular communication is established between the cities of Palestine, serving both passengers and goods traffic.

There are no tramways in Palestine. Inter-urban communication is effected by omnibuses and by fleets of motor cars licensed as public vehicles.

Motor Vehicles Statistics (Table 104).

51. The registration of motor vehicles is effected by the Traffic Offices which are a part of the Department of Police and Prisons. All motor vehicles brought to Palestine for use on roads have necessarily first to be registered and thereafter licensed annually. The lists of motor vehicles registered are periodically revised. The difference between the figures for "Registered" and "Licensed" represents the number of motor vehicles in the country still registered but not actually in use, some of which are no longer fit for use.

Commercial Road Transport Statistics (Table 106).

52. The figures presented in Table 106 are directly supplied by six large road transportation agencies, all the six agencies being Jewish co-operative societies. The lines operated by these societies connect localities where the Jewish population is concentrated.

Statistics of Road Accidents (Tables 107 and 108).

The statistics of roads accidents are compiled by the Police authorities on the basis of the records kept by the Traffic Police. No records are available for 1938.

Civil Aviation.

53. Air services in Palestine make use of three aerodromes at Lydda, Haifa and Tel Aviv and two seaplane stations—at Haifa* and Tiberias—customs and migration facilities for travellers abroad being provided at all stations except Tel Aviv. There is also a landing ground for local flights at Ashdot-Yaakov in the Jordan Valley. Local services provide communication with Cyprus, Syria, Egypt and Iraq, and there are through services to England, Empire, India, the Far East and Australia.

Statistics of civil aviation are now being compiled from the log books kept at each landing station. Full information is available only since January, 1939.

* Emergency Seaplane Station.

Posts, Telegraphs, Telephones, Wireless.

54. Postal despatches are exchanged regularly between all principal cities of Palestine. At the close of 1939 there were 80 post offices and 20 postal agencies. The length of the telegraph and telephone lines was 95,513 kilometres in local systems and 21,096 kilometres in trunk lines. The number of telephone instruments in use was 17,401. A broadcasting station, operated by the Government, was established in 1936, and daily programmes are transmitted in English, Arabic and Hebrew, and the number of wireless receiving licences in force, at the end of 1939 was 42,577.

Statistics of the operations of the Department of Posts and Telegraphs are given in tables 109-111.

PRICES.

55. Statistics of wholesale and retail prices are collected by the Government Statistician at weekly intervals (wholesale) and monthly intervals (retail), index numbers being compiled from this data affording a measure of the direction and extent of price changes in Palestine. The methods of compilation and limits to the application of the statistics are indicated in the following paragraphs:—

Wholesale Prices (Tables 133-136).

56. Statistics of wholesale prices in the four main towns, from which monthly index numbers are compiled, are collected by the Government Statistician. Prices ruling on Thursday of each week are collected, from which monthly average prices are computed. This system was brought into operation in 1936 but a historical table (table 136) giving a continuous series of index numbers back to 1920 has been constructed from a pre-existing series of index numbers compiled for those years by the Department of Customs. The commodities included in the present index are 53 in number, subdivided into three groups: Grain and Meat (18 items), Other Foods and Fruit (21 items) and Fuel and Miscellaneous (14 items). Separate index numbers are compiled for each group as well as an all group index: but index numbers are not compiled for individual towns, nor is a distinction made—as in the case of retail prices—between the Arab and Jewish communities. The wholesale prices index is an unweighted geometric average of month to month price ratios chained to June, 1936, as base. While the index adequately covers foods marketed as wholesale it does not, as yet, give a sufficient representation to producers' materials and consumers' goods other than foods. The reconstruction of the index is under consideration; and to this end the number of commodities for which prices are collected has been increased, including building materials. Statistics of prices of building materials are published in table 134.

57. While the majority of imported commodities can be adequately represented in a wholesale price index for Palestine, the position in respect of locally produced commodities is not so strong. For example much local wheat (and also a considerable proportion of imported wheat) does not come on the Palestinian wholesale market but is purchased direct by the millers by private treaty with the growers (or overseas merchants). Again perishable farm products grown by Arab farmers are often sold direct from grower to final consumer, though most Jewish produce of this type is marketed at wholesale through marketing societies.

Retail Prices (Tables 137-143).

Until January, 1940, statistics of retail prices were collected from Arab and Jewish retail markets in Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv and Haifa at monthly intervals, the prices quoted in tables 138-143 being market prices on the 15th day of the month. Through the courtesy of the Municipal Corporations who act as district agents for this Office in the collection of retail prices statistics, the Office has been able to collect the quotations at weekly intervals since January, 1940. The index numbers for 1940 are, consequently, based on monthly average prices, i.e. the average of four or five weekly quotations, a procedure which gives more accurate results than the collection of price quotations on a single day in the month. The units of quantity for which retail prices quotations are collected and published are the local units of weight and measure in which trading is actually carried out — (vide page 1 for metric and British equivalent).

In addition to compiling and publishing records of prices of certain essential commodities, the Office of Statistics also compiles an index number indicative of average changes in retail prices (vide table 137). With the introduction of the new system of collection and in view of the difficulty of carrying out a family budget inquiry, the Office of Statistics has revised its cost of living index numbers.

The principal changes brought into effect have been :—

- (a) differentiation between the Arab and Jewish urban communities, a separate index being compiled for each community. (The previous index related to an average urban Palestinian family without distinction between communities).
- (b) the compilation of separate indices for each community in each of the four main towns, Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv and Haifa, as well as an average index for each community for Palestine as a whole. (Previously only one index was compiled for the whole of Palestine based on averages of prices in Jerusalem, Jaffa and Haifa; Tel Aviv, a small town in 1922, was not included.)
- (c) the revision of the list of commodities and the bringing up to date of the weighting of the various commodities included in the index numbers. For this purpose, in the lack of a family budget inquiry, the Office of Statistics had recourse to various official and non-official sources of information including direct inquiries from a number of housewives.

The revised series of index numbers relate almost exclusively to food commodities, only two non-foods (kerosene and soap) being included. The index thus falls far short of completely covering all items entering into the cost of living of the average family and should not be interpreted as measuring changes in the cost of living. It is obvious that rentals or clothing prices, for example, may move to a greater or less degree or even in a different direction from food prices. Nevertheless, despite this limitation to its application, an index number of food prices serves a very useful purpose particularly in present circumstances. Family budget investigations carried out in other countries indicate that expenditure on food accounts for a very considerable proportion of total household expenditure ranging between 29.5 per cent. to 63.0 per cent.

LABOUR STATISTICS.

Wage Rates (Tables 112-116).

60. The information on the predominant and average daily wage rates was extracted from employers' returns in respect of Arab and Jewish labour and from reports of the labour unions in respect of Jewish labour. The information on wage rates in agricultural employment is supplied by the Agricultural Officers of the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries, by Farmers' Organisations and by labour unions. The index numbers of daily wage rates paid to Arab labour are based on employers' reports, those relating to Jewish labour are based on the union scale of wage rates supplied twice a year by the General Federation of Jewish Labour in Palestine. The index number for each industrial group is weighted by the number of earners who were engaged in the corresponding industry in November, 1931, when the last Census was taken, Jewish weights being determined in each case by the number of Jewish earners and Arab weights by the number of non-Jewish earners in the industries. No weights are used for each occupational group within industrial groups. For fuller description of the method used in the construction of the Palestinian index numbers of wage rates the reader is referred to the Wage Rates Statistics Bulletin issued by the Office of Statistics.

The information on the prevailing hours of work was extracted from the employers' returns of wage rates. In the Jewish industries an eight hours' working day is the rule; longer hours are worked in a number of small workshops. In many industrial undertakings, especially in the printing industry, the weekly hours of Jewish workers are less than 48, in most such cases being 47 hours per week.

Labour Disputes (Tables 122-128).

61. Information on labour disputes in the years before 1938 was supplied by officers of the District Administration. In 1938 reports on labour disputes, their causes, terms of settlement, workers involved, time lost, etc. were obtained directly by the Office of Statistics from the employers affected and from employers' and workers' organizations. Only disputes caused by demands of an economic nature are included. Tables 122 to 128 contain information on strikes and lockouts, i.e. cases of disputes where temporary stoppage of work has been wilfully effected by employers or by the workers employed at the establishments under dispute. No distinction is made between strikes or lockouts. Cases where work has been stopped for less than one day are not regarded as strikes or lockouts, nor are cases of sabotage without stoppage of work included in these tables.

62. Other definitions and rules adopted in the collection and compilation of the official statistics of labour disputes in Palestine were explained in detail in the Labour Disputes Bulletins issued by the Office of Statistics.

Statistics of Industrial Accidents (Tables 129-132).

The statistics of industrial accidents in Palestine are extracted from the annual returns of injuries and compensation supplied by employers of labour in specified industries in accordance with Section 10 of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance. Due to certain changes in the interpretation of the Workmen's Compensation Rules in force and in the administrative procedure, the number of cases reported in 1938 showed an appreciable increase as compared with previous years. A further increase in the number of reports is expected in the future. There is a year's delay in the compilation of the statistics of industrial accidents as under the existing rules the employers are allowed a period of eleven months after the close of the year under report, to submit their annual returns.

For fuller particulars of industrial accidents in Palestine, accidents rates, compensation rates, etc. the reader is referred to Industrial Accidents Statistics Bulletin No. 4 issued in 1940.

Employment (Tables 118-121).

63. Statistics of employment in Palestine have been collected by the Office of Statistics since the beginning of 1938. No data are available for periods prior to January, 1938. Returns are collected each month from 368 employers of labour containing three items (1) Number of employees (2) Man-days worked during the month (3) Amount of Pay-roll. The following observations are necessary as a guide to the proper use of these statistics as a measure of changes in the employment situation :—

- (a) The figures as yet cover only a part of the employing establishments in the country — notable omissions being the building industry, road transport trading and financial institutions.
- (b) Owing to the limited scope of the statistics, Government Departments are over-represented in the sample — though this difficulty is in part met by the separation of salaried employees and daily wage earners in the statistical compilations. The figures given relating to daily wage earners in 330 manufacturing establishments form the series most significantly indicative of current economic trends.
- (c) Statistics of number of employees represent the total number given employment during the month—irrespective of the length of time worked. The statistics of man-days worked (1 man working 1 day=1 man-day) thus form the more accurate indication of trends in employment.
- (d) While changes in the amount of pay-roll are significant and interesting, it must be remembered in the interpretation of these statistics that pay-roll represents a combination of several variables and does not necessarily fluctuate in exact relationship to changes in employment. In particular it has been

observed that in some industries a fall in pay-roll is, on occasion, less than a fall in employment; due to the retention by some manufacturers of a skilled and relatively more highly paid cadre of skilled employees, and the dismissal of less skilled workers.

- (e) The monthly index numbers of employment are adjusted for variation in the number of working days in each month; and thus relate as nearly as practicable to equal intervals of possible working time.

GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

64. Government revenue fluctuated in the first ten years of the civil administration between £P.1,675,000 and £P.2,500,000 per year. In the four years 1932/33 to 1935/36 annual revenue increased rapidly, reaching £P.5,770,457 in 1935/36; with the disturbed conditions of the succeeding years revenue fell to £P.4,897,456 in 1937/38, but rose to £P.5,937,280 in 1938/39 and to £P.5,979,275 in 1939/40. The increase in revenue during the years prior to 1935/36 was accompanied by a substantial change in the relative importance of the main sources of revenue: receipts from Customs duties tending to form a much greater proportion of total revenue than was the case formerly (27.0 per cent. in 1921/22, 47.7 per cent. in 1935/36). This is not surprising in view of the rapid development of the country in the fifteen years prior to 1935/36. The share of customs revenue to total revenue fell to 40.8 per cent. in 1937/38, and to 32.1 per cent. in 1938/39 owing to the rise in grants in aid received from H.M. Government. It will be observed, however, that revenue derived from Customs duties accounted for 43.8 per cent. of revenue derived from local sources in 1938/39.

65. Revenue from taxes on agriculture has tended to become relatively less important since the War. Such taxes (the tithe, animal tax and rural house and land taxes) formed the main source of revenue under the Turkish regime and in the early years of the post-war civil administration. Revenue collected from tithes and animal tax in 1922/23 totalled £P.249,399, 13.8 per cent. of total revenue, and, in 1938/39, only £P.80,689—1.4 per cent. of total revenue. The fall in the yield from these taxes has been due partly to a succession of bad harvests and partly to considerable modifications of the system of land taxation. The tithe was reduced from 12½ per cent. of the gross yield of farm produce to 10 per cent. (in 1925), replaced by a commuted tithe (in 1925); and finally the tithe and house and land taxes were abolished in 1935 being replaced by the Rural Property tax. The latter tax, introduced on completion of a topographical survey of rural areas, varies according to the class of land; the rural areas being classified into 16 categories according to quality of land, citrus land paying the highest tax per dunum while the rate is progressively reduced on poorer classes of land, no tax being paid on uncultivable land. In 1938/39 the rate on citrus land was reduced from 500 mils per dunum to 400 mils per dunum; in Acre sub-district the rate was reduced from 400 mils to 50 mils per dunum.

66. Government expenditure kept pace with revenue during 1920 to 1932; but in the boom period of the succeeding years lagged behind the rapidly rising revenue returns, with the result that by the end of 1935/36 a surplus of £P.6,027,810 had accumulated. In the disturbed conditions of the subsequent years total expenditure increased owing to heavy expenditure on security measures while at the same time revenue declined sharply, the surplus balance reducing to £P.2,400,839 on 31st March, 1938. In 1938/39, revenue exceeded expenditure by £P.244,608, owing to considerable grants from H.M. Government in U.K., amounting to £P.1,689,515. The cumulative surplus balance at 31st March, 1939, after deducting depreciation of investments amounted to £P.2,533,265.

The Statistical Tables (Tables 144-147).

67. Statistics of revenue in each year since 1920 are published in Tables 144-145 and statistics of expenditure in Tables 144 and 146. The setting up of an independent Treasury to administer the country's finances as a part of the civil administration dates back to July, 1920. The fiscal year, originally adopted for the Treasury's

annual statements and accounts, covered a period from 1st April to 31st March; the first full fiscal year began on the 1st April, 1921, and terminated on the 31st March, 1922. In 1927, the fiscal year was made to coincide with the calendar year, but in 1932 the original fiscal year (1st April to 31st March) was reinstituted. To facilitate comparisons figures of total revenue and expenditure for the whole period from 1920 to 1938/39 published in Table 132 have been recast on basis of a uniform fiscal year (from 1st April to 31st March).

68. The analysis of revenue published in Table 145 is grouped into 12 main headings; the most important of these being customs, licences, taxes, etc. Fees of Courts receipts and reimbursements, and Posts and Telegraphs revenue. It should be noted that until 1929 the gross revenue and gross expenditure of Railways appeared in the appropriate headings of revenue and expenditure; but, as from 1929, only the net excess of railway receipts appears under revenue, or, alternatively, the net railway deficit appears as an item of expenditure.

69. Two of the important classes viz. Licences, Fees and Taxes, etc., and Fees of Courts, Receipts and Reimbursements, into which revenue is divided in the Summary in Table 145 include a variety of items all of which do not move in concert. The relative fall in importance of licences, taxes, etc., as a revenue heading is due to the inclusion of agricultural taxes in this heading. Some of the other items included, e.g. excise duties, urban property tax and stamp duties have increased considerably in yield in the past decade. The following further analysis of revenue in 1938/39 under this heading is informative:—

Licences, Fees and Taxes, 1938/39.

	LP.	% of total for this group
1) Licence fees of all kinds	71,646	9.0
2) Animal Tax	15,789	2.0
3) *House and Land Tax	4,075	0.5
4) Tithe (in Beersheba and Huleh Areas where this tax is still operative) and arrears	4,860	0.6
5) Rural Property Tax	**55,965	7.0
6) Urban Property Tax	219,881	27.6
7) Stamp Duties	81,851	10.3
8) Excise on matches	23,273	2.9
9) Excise on salt	11,392	1.4
10) Excise on tobacco	214,665	27.0
11) Excise on intoxicating liquors	62,190	7.8
12) Fines and forfeitures	30,848	3.9
TOTAL	796,435	100.0

*) Arrears only; the tax has been abolished.

**) Low yield owing to reduction in rate of tax of citrus and disturbed condition of the country.

70. The heading Fees of Court, etc., shows a considerable increase in relative importance in recent years (8 per cent. of total revenue in 1922/23; 10.8 per cent in 1938/39). The following table shows, in respect of 1938/39, the relative importance of each of the several items coming under this heading:—

Fees of Court, etc., Receipts for Specific Services and Reimbursements, 1939/39.

	£P.	%
<i>Fees—</i>		
Fees of Court	112,767	17.6
Land Registration fees	131,735	20.6
Citrus fruit advertisement fees	34,986	5.5
Passport fees	19,594	3.1
Registration of companies, fees, etc.	8,486	1.3
Fruit inspection fees	22,332	3.5
Porterage charges (Haifa Harbour)	38,159	6.0
Other fees	77,303	12.1
<i>Receipts—</i>		
Veterinary receipts	11,834	1.8
Palestine Archaeological Museum Endowment Fund	9,312	1.5
Other receipts	20,718	3.2
<i>Reimbursements—</i>		
Sale of water to Jerusalem Municipality	47,825	7.5
Warehouse rent	16,808	2.6
Sale of Departmental stores	8,524	1.3
Other reimbursements	79,474	12.4
TOTAL	639,856	100.0

CURRENCY.

71. Under the Turkish Regime many European currencies circulated in Palestine side by side with Turkish money. In commercial and trade circles, however, preference was given to French currency, particularly the gold Napoleon piece of 20 francs. During the Great War, devalued paper Turkish currency drove metal coins out of circulation, causing great hardship to the population. After the occupation of Palestine by the British forces, Egyptian currency, then in use by the troops, was proclaimed legal tender, this currency remained in use in the early years after the War. A Palestine Currency Board was set up in 1924 and a new Palestinian currency was first put into circulation on 1st November, 1927. In this volume monetary values relating to periods prior to that date have been converted from Egyptian pounds to Palestinian pounds. Early in 1928 the new Palestine currency was made the sole legal tender.

72. The Palestine pound, at parity with the pound sterling, is divided into 1000 mils, and is issued as a paper note. Other paper notes are of the following denominations:— 500 mils, £P.5, £P.10, £P.50 and £P.100. There is also a provision for a gold coin of £P.1 but it has not been put into circulation. In addition to the paper notes, the currency comprises silver coins of 50 and 100 mils each, nickel coins of 5, 10 and 20 mils each and bronze coins of 1 and 2 mils each.

73. The Palestine currency is issued and controlled by a Currency Board in London, represented in Palestine by the Currency Officer in the Treasury: the Board's agents are Messrs. Barclays Bank (D.C. & O.). According to the Currency Ordinance the Palestine Currency Board is obliged to exchange on demand sterling for Palestine Currency and vice versa. It may, however, invest its sterling funds in British Government Securities (or in such other securities which may be approved by the Secretary of State) Net profits from the currency fund remaining after allowance has been made for reserves are paid annually to the Palestine Government as a contribution to the general revenue. In the years of its existence the Board has contributed to the Palestine Government a total of £P.810,000.

At 31st March 1939, the currency reserve fund (£6,659,414) and the Investment Reserve Account (£440,098) amounted to £7,099,502 and were invested in the following manner:—

	£.
I. Investment in securities at the mean market price on 31.3.39	4,657,296
II. Bank deposits	400,000
III. Market value of silver in coins in stock on 31.3.39 less 10 per cent. to cover loss of realization	144,231
IV. Balances in hand	1,897,975
Total	7,099,502

As the amount of currency in circulation at the 31st March, 1939, totalled £P.6,574,134, the assets were £525,368 or 8.0 per cent. in excess of the face value of currency in circulation. Statistics of the value of currency in circulation are shown in Tables 150 and 151.

BANKING.

Banking Statistics (Tables 152-156).

74. Commercial banking facilities are provided in Palestine by three main groups of financial institutions, namely, foreign banks (branches of large foreign banks), local banks and credit co-operative societies. In principle credit co-operative societies differ from the ordinary commercial banks, but in their main activity of accepting money deposits and granting credit they perform for their members the same service as commercial banks. The existence on the one hand of foreign banks of long standing and on the other hand of highly developed credit co-operative societies, provided small opportunity for the establishment of local banks in the first post war decade. In the "boom" years of 1933 to 1935, however, a large number of small banks came into existence. At the end of March, 1936, there were, besides the six foreign banks and some 100 credit co-operative societies, no fewer than 70 local banks. Many of the local banks were small institutions, with limited capital and reserves. The average capital and reserves of these 70 local banks was only £P.21,277 in March, 1936.

75. Banking legislation aiming at strengthening the capital position of the existing local banks and limiting the number of new small institutions came into effect in October, 1937. According to the Banking (Amendment and Further Provisions) Ordinance, 1937, no company can be registered to carry on banking business in Palestine unless its subscribed capital is not less than fifty thousand pounds, of which not less than twenty five thousand pounds is paid up. Existing local banks whose subscribed and paid up capital was less than that the required amount, were given a period of nine months, i.e. up to July, 1938, to raise their subscribed capital to a sum not less than twenty-five thousand pounds and their paid up capital to a sum not less than ten thousand pounds, and a period of two years, i.e. up to October, 1939,

to raise their capital up to the minima* prescribed for new banks. As a result of the requirements regarding bank capital many smaller banks, unable to fulfill the provisions of the Ordinance, had to cease to carry on banking operations as defined by the Banking Ordinance. At the end of December, 1939, the number of local banks so operating had fallen to 30. (Certain credit co-operative societies** which had been converted into companies are also included in this figure).

76. Published banking statistics are extracted from monthly and half-yearly statements submitted by individual banks to the Treasurer under the Banking Ordinance, 1936. Mortgage banks are also required to furnish returns but their statistics are not published since only two mortgage banks come under the Ordinance and publication of totals for two concerns is contrary to the practice of the Office of Statistics. Credit co-operative societies are not required by Ordinance to submit monthly statements of their assets and liabilities but nearly all have agreed to do so on a voluntary basis at the request of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies. The number of reporting credit societies at the end of December, 1939, was 88, 33 urban and 55 rural.

* By the same Ordinance the minimum paid up capital of foreign banks was fixed at £. 100,000 or the equivalent thereof; while all banks are required to pay Government an annual fee of £P. 100.

** One in August 1938, one in January, 1939 and one in February, 1939.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The metric system is followed by the Government, and its use regulated by Ordinance, but the local weights and measures are still commonly employed. Those generally used with their equivalents in Metric and British weights and measures as shown in the Schedule to the Ordinance are as follows:—

(a) MEASURES OF LENGTH AND SURFACE.

1 dra	= 24 quirats.
1 dra' or pic	= 67.75 cm. = 26.67 inches (cloth measure).
1 dra' or pic	= 75.80 cm. = 29.84 inches (building and land measure).
1 dunum	= 1600 sq. pics = 9.193 ares = 1099.5056 sq. yards.

(b) WEIGHTS.

1 dram (dirhem)	= 3204.894 milligrams = 49.459 grains.
1 okka	= 400 dirhems = 1281.957 grams = 2.827 lbs.
1 rotl	= 12 oqias.
1 kantar	= 100 rotls.
(South) 1 rotl	= 900 dirhems = 2.884 kilos = 6.360 lbs.
1 kantar	= 225 okkas = 288.450 kilos = 635.922 lbs.
1 oqia	= 75 dirhems = 240.367 grams = 0.530 lbs.
(North) 1 rotl	= 800 dirhems = 2.564 kilos = 5.653 lbs.
1 kantar	= 200 okkas = 256.400 kilos = 565.259 lbs.
1 oqia	= 66.667 dirhems = 213.659 grams = 0.471 lbs.

(c) CAPACITY.

1 saa	= 2 rubeiyas = 9.00 litres = 1.980 gallons.
1 jarrah (olive oil)	= 29.53 litres = 52 pints.
(South) (wheat) 1 keile	= 22.464 kilos = 49.518 lbs.
(South) (barley) 1 keile	= 19.656 kilos = 43.328 lbs.
1 jarrah (oil measure)	= 16 okkas = 20.511 kilos = 45.227 lbs.

* The metric dunum used by Government is equivalent to 1,000 Sq. metres or one-tenth of a hectare.

PALESTINE

Geographical Position.

Latitude (North)	Extreme North Extreme South	33° 15' 29° 30'
Longitude (East of Greenwich)	Extreme East Extreme West	35° 40' 34° 15'

Area by Districts

DISTRICT	TOTAL AREA		LAND AREA		WATER AREA	
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles
Southern District	14,948	5,772	14,948	5,772	125	48
Jerusalem District	4,801	1,854	4,276	1,651	400	155
Northern District	7,260	2,803	7,081	2,734	179	69
Total	27,009	10,429	26,305	10,157	704	272

Principal Mountain Peaks.

Jebel Jermaq	1,208 m. (3,963 ft.)	above mean sea level
Jebel Heider	1,047 m. (3,485 ft.)	" " " "
Tel 'Asur	1,016 m. (3,333 ft.)	" " " "
Jebel 'Adathir	1,006 m. (3,301 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Ebal	940 m. (3,084 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Gerizim	881 m. (2,890 ft.)	" " " "
Mount of Olives (Jebel et Tur)	826 m. (2,710 ft.)	" " " "
Mount Tabor	562 m. (1,844 ft.)	" " " "

In Southern Palestine, i.e. the area south of Beersheba, there are a number of high peaks, mostly concentrated in an elevated area of about 1,500 sq. kms. situated about half way along the Egyptian frontier from Rafa to 'Aqaba. These peaks vary in height from about 780 m. to about 1,000 m., the highest being J. SEMAWE of 1,006 m. which lies at the southern end of the elevated area.

Lakes

	APPROXIMATE AREA.		APPROXIMATE LEVEL.
	Sq. Km.	Sq. Miles	
Lake Hula (Waters of Meiron)	14	5	70 m. (230 ft.) above m.s.l.
Lake of Tiberias (Sea of Galilee)	165	64	209 m. (686 ft.) below m.s.l.
Dead Sea (only half in Palestine)	1,050	405	392 m. (1286 ft.) below m.s.l.

Principal Rivers.

	Km.	Miles
Jordan North of Lake Hula	14	9
Through Lake Hula	5	3
Between Lakes Hula and Tiberias	18	11
Through Lake Tiberias	21	13
Between Lake Tiberias and Dead Sea	194	121
Yarmuk (17 Km. [11 Miles] only in Palestine)	40	25
Nahal Qishon (Nahr el Muqatta)	13	8
Nahar el 'Anja (Mei hay Yarqon)	26	16

Harbours.

Haifa
Jaffa
Gaza
Acre

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine.

	1924	1926	1928	1930	1932	1934	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL POPULATION	801,002	898,412	935,001	992,650	1,003,600	1,172,687	1,387,537	1,384,680	1,418,192	1,471,312
Muslims	607,600	663,613	698,380	713,110	770,903	884,001	946,506	871,713	908,001	915,016
Jews	17,000	32,000	41,000	51,000	61,000	71,000	81,000	91,000	101,000	111,000
Christians	71,000	76,781	70,613	81,960	90,692	100,551	108,557	108,455	111,455	116,663
Others	8,263	8,792	5,203	9,628	10,373	10,714	11,291	11,512	11,792	12,623
VITAL STATISTICS										
Births	91,055	107,011	124,021	144,907	148,598	153,911	160,983	161,710	163,980	164,353
Birth rates	17.672	20.341	20.066	24.977	24.131	24.136	20.663	21.884	20.313	19.320
Deaths	25,072	22,986	20,588	21,177	22,355	21,862	16,110	18,888	15,083	13,900
Death rates	6.161	6.612	7.983	6.879	6.660	7.315	6.920	8.368	6.043	5.723
Infant deaths	182.05	168.05		151.28	153.18	157.70	121.38	132.84	112.03	107.15
Infant mortality rates										
MIGRATION										
Total arrivals	82,334	87,053	92,727	91,576	100,670	176,692	117,092	216,370	198,391	192,296
Total departures	62,881	61,600	65,924	61,680	61,771	128,871	126,880	211,033	198,417	110,863
Excess of arrivals	19,453	25,453	26,803	29,896	38,899	47,821	90,212	105,337	100,000	81,433
Registered immigrants	18,553	13,910	8,096	6,130	11,280	11,113	31,071	12,473	15,263	18,183
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION										
Winter Crops -										
Wheat	92,190	92,023	65,298	87,380	31,078	82,860	70,060	127,420	11,453	89,180
Barley	32,311	69,358	46,697	60,071	61,008	66,714	65,180	76,417	66,706	86,200
Other	16,731	16,160	6,993	10,984	6,802	7,100	11,380	10,400	11,892	11,110
Summer Crops -										
Cotton	33,905	23,914	32,732	37,008	16,432	12,423	22,122	61,023	60,810	12,896
Olives	3,612	1,817	2,055	2,005	119	2,033	1,817	9,817	6,411	3,754
Almonds	28,376	25,313	2,000	2,000	6,650	6,647	16,765	17,317	38,572	35,252
Grapes	25,259	25,572	15,076	11,810	12,123	10,310	81,355	102,860	111,805	86,192
Figs	7,688	6,783	4,117	5,390	21,053	13,181	10,359	16,073	16,784	18,292
Fruits, other	7,218	7,275	7,000	7,311	6,025	7,680	6,121	18,107	22,733	38,048
Vegetables	4,250	1,267	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tobacco	17,653	15,527	13,305	12,865	24,971	36,165	70,321	120,386	109,092	129,673
			341,836	957,065	671,368	1,011,203	1,296,719	2,601,203	1,180,000	523,000

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine (Contd.).

T E R M S		1924	1926	1928	1930	1932	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
LIVE STOCK												
Horses	Number	—	—	—	13,825	11,100	10,125	75,784	90,023	92,305	92,305	220,679
Donkeys	"	—	—	—	25,811	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	220,679
Cattle	"	23,098	27,819	27,801	146,007	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	102,029	220,679
Goats	"	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006	226,006
Sheep	"	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652	614,652
BUILDING ACTIVITY (new buildings authorised)												
Total four towns	Sq. metres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terrace	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FOREIGN TRADE												
Imports (Merchandise)	L.P.	6,401,384	6,591,098	6,770,818	6,985,206	7,708,920	15,103,791	17,863,493	11,070,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,638,422
Exports (Merchandise)	"	1,291,692	1,398,333	1,487,307	1,806,006	2,881,191	9,217,662	4,316,446	3,625,253	5,813,506	5,020,364	5,117,789
Re-exports (Merchandise)	"	140,200	170,619	177,892	182,222	210,007	295,916	300,671	612,293	636,092	663,317	314,682
Excess of imports	"	4,050,673	6,106,146	5,105,809	4,006,211	6,118,422	11,051,279	13,337,236	9,711,107	9,161,058	5,673,378	9,166,271
Imports — Food, Drink and Tobacco	"	1,443,321	1,804,482	1,800,086	1,808,000	1,784,800	3,092,023	3,616,477	3,092,320	1,117,841	3,300,297	3,755,204
Imports — Raw materials, etc.	"	2,091,688	2,814,436	3,652,851	4,007,412	5,000,000	10,780,281	10,780,281	6,521,489	10,080,862	10,080,862	10,080,862
Imports — Machinery and Manufactures	"	672,010	468,009	665,298	927,610	1,516,713	2,005,613	2,005,613	2,005,613	2,005,613	2,005,613	2,005,613
Imports — Unmanufactured	"	191,992	11,113	17,910	3,329	155,601	373,180	621,900	127,400	403,927	409,907	641,378
Imports — Bullion and Specie	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exports — Food, Drink and Tobacco	"	859,490	1,017,356	1,020,987	1,470,070	2,092,664	2,805,314	3,711,439	3,017,831	4,876,277	4,179,078	4,191,674
Exports — Raw materials, etc.	"	86,174	47,097	74,630	1,192,192	42,917	60,340	60,340	417,074	377,283	207,012	765,555
Exports — Machinery and Manufactures	"	20,077	29,720	3,136	365,380	813,612	2,600	2,600	1,783	6,521,489	6,521,489	6,521,489
Exports — Bullion and Specie	"	705,006	10,698	22,251	1,654	1,605,052	850,390	160,604	251,307	429,237	866,712	290,059
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHY												
Letters	Number	11,406,900	11,661,261	11,763,770	12,380,400	31,484,100	28,000,000	33,738,066	33,068,000	33,723,500	34,238,622	34,238,622
Post Cards	"	797,700	901,812	1,052,480	1,018,700	12,691,000	18,632,877	20,782,886	21,371,100	10,300,800	8,206,186	8,206,186
Printed matter and samples	"	1,410,671	6,381,812	6,191,900	6,116,700	12,691,000	18,632,877	20,782,886	21,371,100	10,300,800	8,206,186	8,206,186
Telegrams	"	290,630	218,717	201,774	232,680	1,030,000	636,330	11,638	16,532	10,101	19,778	35,513
Telephones — Length of trunk lines	Kms.	11,661	12,007	11,612	18,656	14,316	11,638	11,638	11,638	11,638	11,638	11,638
Telephones (stations) i.e. instruments	"	2,651	3,232	1,336	6,218	8,318	10,381	12,480	11,818	11,818	11,818	11,818
Telephone calls local	"	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000	10,650,000
Revenue	L.P.	151,801	185,669	220,020	220,814	220,814	220,814	220,814	220,814	220,814	220,814	220,814
Expenditure	"	101,410	128,907	116,880	151,101	206,082	258,290	312,080	331,086	331,086	331,086	331,086
RAILWAYS												
Passengers (excluding season tickets)	Number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight	Tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, Ton kilometres (in 000's)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHIPPING												
Total Foreign entered	"	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290
Total Foreign cleared	"	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290
MOTOR VEHICLES												
Registered	"	2,123	2,027	3,186	4,389	10,180	11,871	15,053	15,611	16,389	16,389	16,389
Unregistered	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PUBLIC FINANCES												
Revenue Year ended March 31	L.P.	2,809,324	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303	2,356,303
Expenditure " "	"	2,092,617	2,706,411	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989	2,216,989
as at December 31	"	—	1,762,061	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661	2,311,661
CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION												
as at December 31	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATION												
Number of Teachers	"	2,928	3,301	3,460	3,815	4,515	6,175	5,637	6,136	6,704	7,038	7,038
Number of Pupils	"	61,868	68,083	71,160	83,072	102,390	118,710	100,071	146,430	156,874	166,010	166,010

* Year ended 31st March.

Statistical Summary of the Progress of Palestine (Contd.).

I. CLIMATE AND METEOROLOGY.

Table 1 — Mean Annual Temperature (centigrade), Relative Humidity (%) and Vapour Pressure (mm.), 1929—1939.

	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
LATITUDE: NORTH	32° 55'	32° 48'	32° 4'	31° 47'	31° 43'	31° 30'	31° 14'	31° 51'	32° 30'	32° 27'
LONGITUDE: EAST OF GREENWICH	35° 4'	34° 59'	34° 46'	35° 13'	34° 59'	34° 27'	34° 48'	35° 27'	35° 30'	35° 18'
HEIGHT: METRES	18.7	15.8	34	783.5	320	48.8	286	—250	—118	160
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
1929	19.4	21.5	20.1	—	—	—	20.7	23.2	—	19.6
1930	19.9	21.9	20.6	17.8	19.6	20.3	20.5	23.5	22.4	20.4
1931	20.0	21.8	20.2	17.7	19.3	20.2	—	23.3	—	19.5
1932	19.4	20.8	19.8	17.7	19.4	—	20.1	23.1	22.2	—
1933	19.2	20.7	19.7	—	18.8	19.3	—	22.5	21.6	19.1
1934	19.3	21.7	20.2	—	19.1	—	—	23.3	22.5	20.6
1935	—	21.8	20.6	18.2	19.5	—	—	23.6	22.5	20.0
1936	20.0	21.6	20.6	18.0	19.8	20.9	—	23.6	22.7	20.1
1937	20.4	21.8	20.7	17.3	19.8	—	—	23.5	—	—
1938	—	20.7	19.9	(16.1)	18.7	—	—	—	—	19.6
1939	20.0	20.7	20.6	17.2	19.8	—	—	—	—	20.1
MEAN MAXIMUM										
1929	24.7	26.5	24.2	—	—	25.0	29.4	30.5	—	27.3
1930	25.4	27.0	25.1	23.5	27.2	25.6	29.6	31.0	30.2	—
1931	25.2	26.5	24.7	23.8	27.3	25.6	—	31.0	—	27.7
1932	24.6	25.6	24.0	23.7	26.7	—	29.0	30.9	30.3	—
1933	24.7	25.8	23.8	—	25.7	25.1	—	30.2	29.6	27.7
1934	25.1	26.8	24.4	—	25.8	—	27.7	30.7	30.2	—
1935	25.8	26.5	26.1	23.9	26.1	—	28.7	31.2	30.1	—
1936	25.9	26.0	26.3	23.3	26.1	27.1	28.8	31.3	30.4	28.5
1937	25.8	26.4	26.3	23.8	26.2	(27.8)	28.6	31.4	29.8	—
1938	24.9	25.0	25.2	(21.8)	24.8	—	—	—	—	(27.4)
1939	26.2	25.6	25.8	22.7	26.1	26.3	—	—	—	28.2
MEAN MINIMUM										
1929	14.1	16.6	14.9	—	—	—	11.9	—	—	14.2
1930	14.6	16.9	15.5	12.0	15.4	15.1	11.5	17.6	14.7	—
1931	—	17.1	15.0	11.7	14.7	14.8	12.0	17.3	—	—
1932	—	15.9	14.9	11.7	14.5	14.0	11.2	17.0	14.0	—
1933	—	15.6	15.1	11.0	14.4	13.6	—	16.4	18.6	13.9
1934	13.3	16.7	15.8	11.5	14.7	13.9	—	17.2	14.9	14.8
1935	—	17.1	15.9	12.6	15.3	14.3	—	17.4	14.8	15.0
1936	14.3	17.2	16.0	12.7	15.8	14.7	—	17.4	15.0	14.7
1937	15.0	17.3	16.2	13.0	15.3	14.9	—	17.2	14.7	—
1938	18.8	16.6	15.5	(11.9)	14.2	14.1	—	—	—	14.3
1939	14.9	16.9	16.0	12.9	15.1	—	—	—	—	14.7
MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY										
1929	71	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	76	—	72	—	68	—	—	55	—	—
1931	—	—	70	—	67	—	—	52	—	—
1932	71	—	68	—	64	—	—	48	—	—
1933	62	—	71	—	69	—	—	53	—	—
1934	—	—	77	—	68	—	—	56	—	—
1935	—	—	75	—	69	—	—	55	—	—
1936	—	—	73	—	65	—	—	53	—	—
1937	—	—	82	68	68	—	—	59	—	—
1938	—	62	77	(70)	68	—	—	—	—	58
1939	73	64	68	73	67	—	—	—	—	58
MEAN VAPOUR PRESSURE										
1929	13.1	—	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1930	14.4	—	13.5	—	11.5	—	—	11.3	—	—
1931	—	—	13.0	—	11.1	—	—	10.7	—	—
1932	13.2	—	12.3	—	11.2	—	—	9.8	—	—
1933	11.4	—	12.8	—	11.1	—	—	10.3	—	—
1934	—	—	14.2	—	11.4	—	—	12.0	—	—
1935	—	—	14.2	—	11.4	—	—	11.6	—	—
1936	—	—	13.9	—	10.9	—	—	11.4	—	—
1937	—	—	14.4	10.3	11.5	—	—	18.0	—	—
1938	—	11.3	13.3	(9.5)	10.9	—	—	—	—	9.9
1939	12.7	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	—	—	—	—	10.3

Part I (Contd.).

Table 2 — Monthly Mean Temperatures in Degrees Centigrade During 1939.

MONTH	Acre	Haifa	Tel Aviv	Jerusalem	Beit Jimal	Gaza	Beer-sheba	Jericho	Beisan	Jenin
MEAN TEMPERATURE										
January	12.7	13.4	13.1	(9.2)	12.5	13.8*	—	—	—	11.3
February	13.6*	13.5	13.9	(8.7)	11.6	14.2*	—	—	—	11.6
March	14.2*	14.9	15.4	10.9	13.7	15.0*	—	—	—	13.5
April	18.6*	19.1	19.7	(16.6)	19.1	19.1*	—	23.3	—	19.0
May	22.1*	23.0	23.0	23.3	24.4	22.8*	—	28.9	—	24.7
June	23.1*	23.9	24.0	21.4	23.5	23.1	—	28.8	—	24.5
July	26.4*	27.2	26.9	23.3	25.6	25.7	—	31.3	—	27.0
August	27.0	27.6	27.2	23.0	25.7	26.1	—	31.0	—	27.4
September	26.1	27.0	26.4	22.6	25.2	(25.3)	—	29.9	—	26.8
October	24.4	25.2	24.2	21.8	24.0	—	—	27.8	—	25.0
November	18.1	18.7	18.6	14.0	17.3	17.2*	—	19.9	—	16.8
December	15.1	15.3	15.1	11.6	14.8	14.1*	—	15.7	14.0	14.0
Year	20.0	20.7	20.6	17.2	19.8	—	—	—	—	20.1
Mean-Max. & Min.										
2										
MEAN MAXIMUM										
January	19.2	18.3	18.3	13.8	17.6	20.4	—	—	—	17.9
February	18.4	17.6	18.8	12.7	16.1	19.6	—	—	—	17.3
March	20.9	19.8	20.8	15.7	18.7	21.8	—	—	—	20.2
April	25.4	24.1	25.4	22.6	25.8	26.6	—	31.0	—	27.8
May	29.6	29.0	27.9	29.9	32.5	29.7	—	37.8	—	35.2
June	28.4	28.7	28.4	27.7	30.9	28.9	—	36.5	—	33.4
July	30.8	31.3	31.3	29.3	32.7	30.7	—	39.0	—	35.0
August	31.8	31.8	32.1	29.1	32.6	31.0	—	38.3	—	35.7
September	31.4	31.0	31.8	28.8	32.3	31.3	—	37.0	—	35.1
October	31.1	30.5	29.8	28.0	31.3	29.7	—	35.6	—	33.8
November	25.0	24.2	24.1	18.7	23.1	24.3	—	26.4	—	24.5
December	21.8	20.5	20.4	16.0	19.9	21.7	—	22.2	20.7	21.9
Year	26.2	25.6	25.8	22.7	26.1	26.3	—	—	—	28.2
MEAN MINIMUM										
January	8.6	9.7	8.7	5.7	8.9	7.2	—	—	—	7.5
February	8.1	10.1	9.4	6.0	8.3	8.8	—	—	—	8.0
March	9.2	11.1	10.3	6.9	9.8	8.2	—	—	—	8.8
April	12.4	13.1	14.7	11.9	14.4	11.6	—	16.4	—	13.1
May	15.3	17.9	17.9	17.7	18.1	15.8	—	21.2	—	17.0
June	17.6	19.8	19.3	16.1	17.5	16.6	—	21.5	—	17.5
July	21.8	23.7	22.3	18.4	20.0	20.2	—	24.1	—	21.1
August	22.3	24.1	22.6	18.4	20.5	20.6	—	24.3	—	21.3
September	21.0	23.4	21.6	17.8	19.9	19.3	—	23.4	—	20.9
October	18.6	21.4	19.5	17.2	19.1	—	—	21.4	—	18.6
November	13.4	15.2	14.7	10.6	13.3	12.1	—	11.7	—	12.4
December	10.9	11.6	11.2	7.9	11.4	10.1	—	10.8	8.8	9.9
Year	14.9	16.9	16.0	12.9	15.1	—	—	—	—	14.7

Part I (Cont'd.).

STATION	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	Average of Seasonal Rainfall Reduced to 1901-1939
A. LAKE HULA AREA																	
Ayedeh ba Shinar	522.3	450.0	605.0	601.5	414.5	700.0	582.0	527.0	253.8	233.8	331.0	209.2	283.0	476.3	561.4	470.0	512.3
B. HADSA-ACRE PLAIN																	
Acre	—	—	675.9	638.3	511.7	785.7	677.6	570.0	436.9	352.0	490.0	784.0	515.4	470.5	837.2	511.2	616.1
C. HILLS OF GALILEE																	
Metulla	918.2	631.5	967.6	986.9	—	—	—	610.7	—	—	693.7	998.0	644.0	728.7	1,007.6	703.3	904.4
Nazareth Forest Noss.	680.8	418.8	716.3	725.3	480.1	916.5	—	—	—	—	513.0	704.5	131.0	710.3	656.0	638.5	(692.4)
D. CARMEL RANGE																	
Hafza District Offices	561.4	694.5	711.5	678.3	551.4	770.1	690.0	799.5	191.8	397.3	590.9	518.7	461.0	620.2	897.2	600.9	646.5
Zibרון Ya above	500.4	621.1	701.9	671.5	470.0	912.5	629.6	683.2	392.1	331.5	619.0	651.6	406.5	651.5	730.6	601.2	618.5
E. PLAIN OF ESOMAEHAN																	
Merchavya	502.1	371.6	496.5	630.8	319.3	—	536.5	419.5	(282.8)	259.5	427.3	509.7	315.0	522.8	551.8	475.5	507.4
F. ASIA HARED AND BIRHAN																	
Bersan	—	—	—	322.3	119.5	372.2	318.0	319.0	156.5	290.8	311.5	378.5	256.0	361.0	356.0	—	—
G. JORDAN VALLEY																	
Therians	368.8	294.8	435.0	486.9	272.9	701.4	367.5	416.0	214.0	172.5	351.0	696.0	283.0	469.0	529.0	490.5	444.4
Tel-Or	174.0	127.8	146.8	113.8	85.6	108.9	143.0	124.0	61.5	68.0	93.0	154.0	96.5	100.0	196.5	205.5	391.3
Dead Sea North	—	—	—	—	—	78.5	66.3	88.3	26.5	66.5	31.7	62.9	75.9	101.8	95.6	139.3	81.1
H. COASTAL PLAIN																	
Paros Hanna	—	—	—	—	—	—	714.0	595.0	399.7	400.0	535.5	651.9	419.6	377.0	691.7	614.5	621.5
Qalansaya	—	—	—	—	—	—	641.0	466.5	315.0	292.5	373.5	620.0	480.0	645.0	702.0	640.0	498.1
Tel-Aviv City	512.3	435.8	441.2	586.9	417.9	727.7	671.9	401.7	315.7	308.3	373.5	718.0	488.7	693.5	765.2	705.2	543.3
Wilhelma	382.0	382.9	426.7	407.6	482.5	689.8	354.1	314.7	332.6	395.9	601.4	390.9	546.2	701.8	810.9	810.9	490.4
Ben-Shemen	—	—	—	440.7	491.3	737.7	444.3	331.4	268.8	315.5	361.1	454.3	371.9	612.4	671.5	656.0	490.4
Nes Ziona	—	—	—	483.3	—	684.8	615.9	390.8	299.9	428.3	428.3	525.8	407.2	612.4	670.1	720.0	470.0
Beer Tuviya	606.7	366.2	342.3	369.3	351.5	—	—	—	—	215.7	369.2	462.0	368.4	451.3	—	—	372.8
Gaza	334.5	331.1	321.6	319.8	280.0	350.2	407.1	347.0	292.2	298.1	397.1	318.1	273.7	400.1	586.9	520.4	472.1
I. SAMARIAN-JUDAEAN HILLS																	
Jenin	323.1	357.3	429.7	528.2	429.0	788.9	602.3	659.2	329.2	330.4	377.6	518.0	303.3	486.3	527.8	508.9	490.0
Tulkarm	624.0	417.5	597.5	643.2	416.0	908.0	517.0	634.2	232.2	339.6	339.6	687.0	403.4	616.6	615.2	—	—
Nablis	585.1	340.5	541.9	875.3	543.9	1,024.1	701.0	585.9	379.1	330.0	469.3	721.0	352.5	711.0	658.8	833.1	—
Qiryat Anavim	—	—	—	540.7	505.8	700.1	616.2	567.3	377.4	402.9	418.7	656.9	436.7	704.7	876.9	—	657.1
Jerusalem Am. Col.	625.7	310.9	443.7	516.8	692.6	477.7	469.7	399.8	319.7	417.1	330.8	392.8	391.8	714.2	1,043.9	708.6	582.4
Beit Jimal	—	—	—	446.0	398.3	449.7	519.6	405.1	303.4	339.2	421.0	427.1	311.6	427.1	511.6	672.3	592.1
Hebron	—	—	—	466.8	409.0	429.9	440.0	395.0	361.8	311.6	286.8	418.0	385.4	516.0	524.7	509.5	501.5
J. NEGEV																	
Beerseba	133.4	165.3	187.7	131.1	170.4	129.8	221.3	163.0	301.2	165.7	336.3	219.5	130.5	260.5	226.1	106.0	224.9

Part I (Contd.).

Table 4 — Average Monthly Rainfall at Important Meteorological Stations, reduced to the Period 1901—1938/39, in millimetres (season June—May).

STATIONS	June to October	November	June to November	December	June to December	January	June to January	February	June to February	March	June to March	April	June to April	May	Seasonal Average May
A. LAKE HULA AREA Ayelet Ha Shalom	10.8	61.5	72.3	107.7	190.0	139.7	319.7	107.1	127.1	18.7	175.8	27.8	503.6	8.7	312.3
B. HAIFA-ACHE PLAINS Acre	32.5	90.7	124.2	146.1	202.6	118.0	117.6	116.8	531.3	19.1	588.3	25.3	698.7	7.7	616.1
C. HILLS OF GALILEE Metulla	35.3	79.2	114.5	167.1	261.9	229.7	393.7	211.6	725.8	107.3	833.1	53.3	886.6	17.8	694.1
D. SAMARITH FOREST NAT. P.	19.4	61.5	83.9	111.5	228.1	165.1	330.5	117.8	531.3	68.3	591.5	30.3	625.0	7.2	622.2
E. CAZMEL HARBOR Haifa District Office	27.0	103.1	127.1	162.1	226.5	168.9	165.1	111.8	580.2	38.0	618.2	22.8	641.0	5.5	646.5
F. ZILBON YN BAY Zilbun	25.0	62.6	111.6	166.7	251.3	162.5	113.8	112.2	556.0	38.1	594.1	21.8	615.9	2.6	618.5
G. PLAINS OF ESTHAILON Merhavia	17.1	57.2	71.3	111.1	185.7	119.1	335.1	101.1	136.2	11.0	180.2	23.0	263.2	1.2	307.1
H. FAIN HADUD AND BEISAN PLAINS Beisan	19.5	26.5	16.0	52.9	105.9	86.5	192.1	57.1	240.8	25.3	275.1	11.3	289.6	1.9	294.5
I. JORDAN VALLEY Tiberias	15.5	49.7	65.2	100.9	166.1	111.0	277.1	92.3	360.3	11.0	110.3	21.3	131.6	13.8	114.1
J. TEL-OR Jericho	11.5	37.5	52.9	70.6	122.6	115.5	207.1	85.9	422.1	16.6	386.7	17.1	385.8	5.5	301.3
K. DEAD SEA NORTH Dead Sea North	4.1	10.2	17.6	19.1	37.0	20.1	57.1	11.1	68.2	7.3	75.7	4.2	140.7	0.8	81.1
L. COASTAL PLAIN Pardes Hanna	20.8	75.9	116.5	162.9	279.1	167.1	110.5	108.2	551.7	17.7	602.1	13.2	613.6	5.9	621.5
M. TEL-AVIV CITY Tel-Aviv City	25.9	84.7	111.6	136.2	217.8	166.1	399.9	91.1	665.0	42.0	537.0	14.1	541.1	1.9	543.3
N. BEN SHIMON Ben Shimon	22.4	56.6	79.0	112.3	191.3	134.0	325.3	101.8	427.1	16.8	178.0	16.7	100.6	0.2	120.8
O. NEV ZION Nev Zion	21.1	61.3	86.7	94.3	187.0	110.9	383.9	83.8	117.7	10.7	188.1	9.0	468.3	1.7	170.0
P. BEER TUVIA Beer Tuvia	12.8	47.6	65.1	105.2	166.2	116.5	247.1	84.7	421.3	12.1	161.3	12.9	477.2	1.9	479.1
Q. GIZA Giza	15.1	45.1	65.7	76.2	111.3	36.2	286.1	67.0	386.1	50.9	386.0	15.9	371.9	0.9	372.8
R. SAMAHAN AND JUDAHAN HILLS Tzfat	17.6	47.9	65.5	95.8	161.3	131.8	290.1	102.9	408.0	18.3	151.3	10.0	181.3	6.7	100.0
S. TIBNET Tibnet	22.3	63.2	134.5	134.5	217.0	107.0	361.0	126.1	602.1	31.6	530.7	21.3	510.3	4.9	565.8
T. NABLUH Nablus	17.7	51.3	69.0	102.9	202.9	165.7	375.6	154.1	526.0	63.0	670.0	24.3	663.3	4.5	623.8
U. QIRYAT ANAVIV Qiryat Anaviv	20.6	71.7	92.3	137.0	222.3	179.3	408.6	114.6	653.2	68.6	621.8	31.1	656.0	1.1	657.1
V. JERUSALEM AM. COL. Jerusalem Am. Col.	10.5	57.8	65.3	113.1	181.7	146.8	329.5	105.3	471.8	69.6	511.1	33.8	575.2	4.2	582.1
W. BELT JINAL Belt Jinal	16.6	73.2	89.8	107.5	197.3	127.2	321.5	120.0	480.3	55.9	492.1	28.0	520.1	1.9	522.3
X. HEITON Heiton	11.0	36.0	61.9	90.0	151.0	109.0	391.0	118.1	399.1	70.3	172.6	28.3	380.9	0.6	501.5

II. AREA AND POPULATION.

Table 5 — Land Area, Population and Density by Districts and Sub-districts, censuses of 1922 and 1931, and estimated 1938.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	AREA IN SQUARE KILOMETRES		REVISED LAND AREA † (Sq. Kms.)	POPULATION			NUMBER OF PERSONS PER SQ. KILOMETRE		
	1922	1931		1922	1931	1938	1922	1931	1938
PALESTINE	25,236	25,483*	26,319.4	757,182	1,035,821	1,435,245	30.0	40.7	54.5
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	14,217	14,217	14,919.1	261,738	361,797	559,196	18.4	25.5	37.4
1. Gaza	1,196	1,196	1,110.6	73,885	91,634	105,596	60.3	79.1	95.1
2. Beersheba	11,872	11,872	12,577.0	73,464	51,082	51,505	6.3	4.3	4.1
3. Jaffa	335	335	334.8	65,314	115,502	299,970	195.0	434.3	896.0
4. Ramle	814	814	926.7	49,075	70,579	102,125	60.3	86.7	110.2
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	4,278	4,278	4,275.6	201,380	266,562	326,985	47.1	63.0	79.2
5. Hebron	2,120	2,120	2,064.7	53,571	67,691	76,879	25.3	31.9	37.2
6. Bethlehem	520	520	669.3	24,613	23,725	25,834	47.3	45.6	38.6
7. Jerusalem	420	420	515.9	91,272	132,661	176,560	217.3	315.9	342.2
8. Jericho	676	676	340.7	1,919	3,483	4,237	2.8	5.1	12.4
9. Ramallah	542	542	685.0	30,005	39,062	48,485	55.4	72.0	63.5
III. HAIFA-SAMARIA DISTRICT	4,191	4,191	4,290.5	181,658	251,917	365,434	43.3	60.3	85.2
10. Tulkarm	751	751	761.1	34,972	46,328	65,561	46.6	61.7	86.1
11. Nablus	1,618	1,618	1,638.7	56,695	68,706	80,285	35.0	42.5	49.3
12. Jenin	800	800	871.7	33,534	41,411	50,532	41.9	51.8	57.9
13. Haifa	1,022	1,022	1,019.0	56,457	95,472	169,056	55.2	93.4	165.9
IV. GALILEE-ACRE DISTRICT	2,570	2,797*	2,804.2	112,406	155,545	183,670	43.7	55.6	65.5
14. Nazareth	507	507	484.7	22,681	28,592	35,378	44.7	56.4	72.9
15. Beisan	446	395*	360.9	10,679	15,123	18,338	23.0	30.3	50.3
16. Tiberias	451	453*	453.4	20,721	26,975	31,720	45.9	59.5	69.9
17. Acre	673	730*	809.3	35,535	45,142	54,111	52.8	61.8	66.8
18. Safad	493	712*	695.9	22,790	39,713	44,123	46.2	55.8	63.4

* The changes in area between 1922 and 1931 are mainly due to the rectification of frontier with Syria and Trans-Jordan, increasing the total land area, the land area of the Galilee-Acre District, and the areas of the Acre, Safad and Tiberias Sub-districts; on the other hand, the area of the Beisan Sub-district was reduced as a consequence of a rectification of frontier with Trans-Jordan.

† Source: Commissioner of Lands and Surveys.

* Includes 14 sq. kilometres, being the water area of lake Hula (waters of Meiron).

Table 6 — Total Population of Palestine at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated Total Population as at 31st December in each of the Years 1932—39, by Religions.
(Exclusive of Members of His Majesty's Forces).

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922 (Census)	752,048	589,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1931 (Census)	1,035,314	759,700	174,606	88,907	10,101
1931 (31. xii)	1,036,339	761,922	175,188	89,184	10,145
1932 (31. xii)	1,073,827	778,803	192,137	92,520	10,867
1933 (31. xii)	1,140,941	798,506	234,967	96,791	10,677
1934 (31. xii)	1,210,554	814,379	282,975	102,407	10,793
1935 (31. xii)	1,308,112	836,688	355,157	105,236	11,031
1936 (31. xii)	1,366,692	862,730	384,078	108,506	11,378
1937 (31. xii)	1,401,794	883,446	395,836	110,869	11,613
1938 (31. xii)	1,435,245	900,250	411,222	111,974	11,839
1939 (31. xii)	1,501,698	927,133	446,457	116,958	12,150

Table 7 — Population of the four main Towns in 1922, 1931 and 1939, and increase per cent. above 1922.

TOWN	POPULATION			INCREASE PER CENT. ABOVE 1922	
	1922	1931	1939*	1931	1939
Jerusalem	62,578	90,503	131,300	44.6	109.8
Jaffa	92,521	51,966	78,700	59.5	141.9
Tel Aviv †	15,185	46,101	131,700	203.6	767.3
Haifa	24,634	50,403	105,900	104.6	329.9

* 31st Dec.: not including members of H.M. Forces.

† Municipal area.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 8 — Distribution of Total Population by Religion and No. per 10,000 of Population in 1922, 1931 and 1939.

RELIGION	ACTUAL POPULATION			NO. PER 10,000 OF POPULATION IN		
	1922	1931	1939*	1922	1931	1939
ALL RELIGIONS	757,182	1,035,821	1,501,698	10,000	10,000	10,000
Moslems	590,890	759,712	927,133	7,804	7,334	6,171
Jews	83,791	174,610	445,437	1,107	1,686	2,966
Christians	73,024	91,398	116,958	964	882	779
Others	9,473	10,101	12,150	125	98	81

Table 9 — Actual and Percentage Distribution of the Urban and the Rural Population, 1922, 1931, 1938 and 1939.

YEAR	TOTAL		URBAN		RURAL	
	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
1922	757,182	100.0	254,317	31.9	492,865	65.1
1931	1,035,821	100.0	347,291	37.4	648,530	62.6
1938*	1,435,245	100.0	644,162	44.9	791,083	55.1
1939	1,501,698	100.0	675,014	45.0	826,684	55.0

* Estimated at 31st December, not including members of H.M. Forces.

Table 10 — Distribution of Total Population by Sex and Conjugal Condition, 1922 and 1931.

CONJUGAL CONDITION	Sex	1922		1931	
		Persons	Per cent.	Persons	Per cent.
TOTAL	Persons	757,182	100.0	1,035,821	100.0
	Males	387,118	51.1	528,680	50.8
	Females	370,064	48.9	507,141	49.2
Unmarried	Persons	398,783	52.7	563,835	54.4
	Males	229,587	30.3	320,401	30.9
	Females	169,196	22.4	243,434	23.5
Married	Persons	305,288	40.3	406,565	39.3
	Males	148,894	19.7	196,144	18.9
	Females	156,394	20.6	210,421	20.4
Divorced and widowed	Persons	53,111	7.0	65,421	6.3
	Males	8,637	1.1	10,135	1.0
	Females	44,474	5.9	55,286	5.3

Table 11 — Distribution of the Settled Population* by Sex and Age, 1931.

AGE GROUPS	ACTUAL FIGURES			PROPORTION PER 10,000 PERSONS		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
ALL AGES	969,268	491,258	478,010	10,000	10,000	10,000
0 — 5	168,602	86,014	82,588	1,710	1,752	1,728
5 — 10	133,240	70,470	62,810	1,376	1,436	1,315
10 — 15	78,476	42,879	35,597	810	874	745
15 — 20	63,312	33,570	29,642	652	683	630
20 — 25	87,717	44,305	43,412	905	903	909
25 — 30	93,231	46,506	46,668	963	949	976
30 — 35	73,273	35,757	37,518	756	729	785
35 — 40	60,356	30,480	29,876	623	621	635
40 — 45	49,111	22,973	26,168	507	461	548
45 — 50	37,049	18,909	18,140	382	385	380
50 — 55	35,652	16,777	18,875	368	342	395
55 — 60	19,717	10,137	9,630	204	206	201
60 — 65	26,033	11,837	14,196	269	211	297
65 — 70	13,071	6,511	6,560	135	133	137
70 — 75	14,136	6,256	7,880	146	128	165
75 and over	15,888	7,541	8,297	164	154	174
Not recorded	449	286	163	—	—	—

* The settled population is exclusive of 66,553 nomads, mainly Beduin.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 12 — Distribution of Urban Population by Religion, Censuses, 1922 and 1931.

TOWN AND DISTRICT	1922					1931				
	Total	Moslems	Jews	Christians	Others	Total	Moslems	Jews	Christians	Others
I. TOTAL URBAN POPULATION	264,817	139,074	68,622	55,043	1,578	387,291	188,075	128,467	69,250	1,499
II. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	91,947	61,366	20,351	10,208	22	149,680	82,905	52,824	13,627	321
1. Khan Yunis	3,890	3,866	1	23	—	3,811	3,767	3	41	—
2. Gaza	17,480	16,722	54	701	3	17,046	16,356	1	689	—
3. Majdal	5,097	5,064	—	33	—	6,226	6,166	—	60	—
4. Beersheba	2,356	2,012	88	285	11	2,959	2,791	11	152	5
5. Jaffa	32,524	20,621	5,087	6,808	8	51,866	35,506	7,209	9,132	19
6. Tel Aviv	15,165	78	15,065	42	—	46,101	106	45,564	148	288
7. Ramle	7,312	5,837	35	1,440	—	10,421	8,211	8	2,200	2
8. Lydda	8,103	7,166	11	925	—	11,250	10,002	28	1,210	10
III. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	92,018	30,471	34,410	26,642	495	121,866	39,106	51,361	31,331	68
9. Hebron	16,577	16,074	430	73	—	17,531	17,276	135	112	8
10. Beit Jala	3,101	41	—	3,060	—	2,730	197	1	2,529	3
11. Bethlehem	6,658	818	2	6,838	—	6,615	1,219	2	5,389	5
12. Jerusalem	62,578	13,413	33,971	14,699	495	90,603	19,891	51,222	19,335	52
13. Ramallah	3,104	125	7	2,972	—	4,287	520	1	3,766	—
IV. NORTHERN DISTRICT	80,352	47,237	13,861	18,193	1,061	115,745	66,064	24,282	24,292	1,107
14. Tulkarm	3,350	3,109	23	208	10	4,827	4,540	18	255	11
15. Nablus	15,947	15,238	16	544	149	17,189	16,483	6	533	167
16. Jenin	2,637	2,307	7	108	215	2,706	2,500	2	103	1
17. Nazareth	7,424	2,486	53	4,885	—	8,756	3,226	79	5,445	6
18. Beisan	1,941	1,687	41	213	—	3,101	2,699	88	297	17
19. Tiberias	6,950	2,096	4,427	422	5	8,601	2,645	5,381	565	10
20. Haifa	24,634	9,377	6,230	8,863	164	50,403	20,324	15,923	13,824	332
21. Acre	6,420	4,883	78	1,344	115	7,897	6,076	237	1,523	61
22. Shafa 'Amr	2,288	623	—	1,263	402	2,824	1,006	1	1,321	496
23. Safad	8,761	5,431	2,986	343	1	9,441	6,465	2,547	426	3

Table 13 — Distribution of Total Population of Palestine by Districts, Sub-districts and Religions, 1922 and 1931.

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	TOTAL		MOSLEMS		JEWS		CHRISTIANS		OTHERS	
	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931	1922	1931
PALESTINE	757,182	1,035,821	590,900	759,712	83,794	174,610	73,014	91,398	9,474	10,101
I. SOUTHERN DISTRICT	261,738	361,797	219,978	267,587	28,499	78,723	12,079	15,155	1,182	332
1. Gaza	73,885	91,634	72,740	99,315	930	421	812	897	3	1
2. Beersheba	73,464	51,082	73,120	60,907	88	17	235	153	11	5
3. Jaffa	65,314	145,502	33,803	65,478	24,138	69,789	7,275	9,921	8	314
4. Ramle	49,075	70,579	40,225	57,887	3,933	8,496	3,757	4,184	1,160	12
II. JERUSALEM DISTRICT	201,380	266,562	134,293	173,019	34,876	54,959	31,716	38,488	495	96
5. Hebron	53,571	67,631	53,068	67,364	430	135	73	121	—	8
6. Bethlehem	24,613	23,725	14,428	18,017	2	42	10,628	10,628	8	—
7. Jerusalem	91,272	132,661	40,850	67,762	34,131	54,538	15,496	20,309	495	63
8. Jericho	1,519	3,483	1,779	2,919	6	243	134	263	—	28
9. Ramallah	30,005	39,062	24,168	31,897	7	1	5,830	7,164	—	—
III. NORTHERN DISTRICT	294,064	407,462	236,629	319,106	20,419	40,928	29,219	37,755	7,797	9,678
10. Tulkarm	34,972	46,328	34,676	45,290	23	666	263	356	10	16
11. Nablus	56,635	68,706	55,444	67,311	17	10	1,085	1,214	149	168
12. Jenin	33,534	41,411	32,651	40,555	7	4	661	851	215	1
13. Nazareth	22,681	28,592	14,936	18,019	700	3,172	7,013	7,384	17	—
14. Beisan	10,679	15,123	9,682	12,672	700	1,950	297	477	—	24
15. Tiberias	20,721	26,975	12,481	16,546	6,239	7,785	1,316	1,731	685	910
16. Haifa	56,457	95,472	34,228	52,830	8,745	23,367	11,107	16,492	2,077	2,783
17. Acre	35,535	45,142	24,925	31,905	144	206	6,194	7,574	4,272	5,269
18. Safad	22,790	39,713	17,306	33,975	3,414	3,678	1,253	1,575	387	485

† In July, 1937, the Northern District was divided into the Galilee-Acre District, comprising the Sub-districts of Acre, Beisan, Nazareth, Safad and Tiberias, and the Haifa-Samaria District, comprising the Sub-districts of Haifa, Jenin and Tulkarm.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 14 — Birthplaces of the Settled Population, by Religions, Census, 1931.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
TOTAL	969,268	623,159	171,610	91,398	10,101
I. PALESTINE	836,576	640,653	73,195	73,564	9,164
II. ADJACENT ASIATIC TERRITORIES	14,349	8,364	1,668	3,821	496
1. Sinal	2	2	—	—	—
2. Syria	10,626	5,521	1,663	3,011	491
3. Trans-Jordan	3,661	2,411	5	810	5
III. MEDITERRANEAN ISLANDS	328	15	99	213	1
4. Greek Islands	16	6	3	7	—
5. Cyprus	250	8	71	170	1
6. Malta	27	—	—	27	—
7. Others	35	1	25	9	—
IV. CERTAIN AFRICAN TERRITORIES	4,149	2,319	964	856	10
8. Abyssinia	169	3	6	151	—
9. Egypt	3,980	2,316	958	705	10
V. OTHER ASIATIC TERRITORIES	20,862	1,069	15,697	4,098	88
10. Hejaz-Nejd	227	223	3	1	—
11. Iraq	4,352	51	4,028	261	12
12. Yemen	5,162	77	5,085	—	—
13. Other Arabian Territories	734	10	704	10	—
14. Persia	2,940	17	2,840	20	63
15. Turkey	6,393	515	2,238	3,544	6
16. Central Asiatic Territories	891	110	604	176	1
17. Indian Sub-Continent	222	80	74	52	5
18. Far Eastern Asia	40	3	24	12	1
19. Others	1	—	1	—	—
VI. OTHER AFRICAN TERRITORIES	2,002	494	1,433	55	—
20. Algeria	214	142	68	4	—
21. Morocco	1,508	220	1,283	5	—
22. Tripoli	48	37	8	3	—
23. Tunis	117	86	35	6	—
24. Others	85	9	39	37	—
VII. EUROPEAN TERRITORIES	88,572	88	80,347	7,807	330
25. Albania	9	6	—	3	—
26. Austria	660	2	612	41	5
27. Belgium	66	—	35	31	—
28. Bulgaria	1,301	1	1,268	32	—
29. Czechoslovakia	514	—	493	20	—
30. Danzig	10	—	10	—	—
31. Denmark	37	—	8	29	—
32. Estonia	29	—	28	1	1
33. Finland	5	—	4	1	2
34. France	816	30	254	541	—
35. Germany	2,035	—	1,181	853	—
36. Gibraltar	3	—	1	2	—
37. Greece	1,733	19	1,233	501	—
38. Holland	73	—	52	21	3
39. Hungary	832	—	827	24	8
40. Irish Free State	8	—	—	8	—
41. Italy	648	4	91	553	6
42. Latvia	1,294	—	1,280	5	2
43. Lithuania	3,873	—	3,861	4	—
44. Norway	22	—	—	22	91
45. Poland	36,013	3	35,776	53	181
46. Portugal	5	—	2	3	—
47. Rumania	5,067	2	5,011	43	1
48. Spain	151	4	33	114	—
49. Sweden	40	—	5	35	—
50. Switzerland	119	1	63	53	11
51. United Kingdom	4,329	2	4,120	104	—
52. U.S.S.R. (Russia)	28,143	15	27,354	668	10
53. Yugoslavia	497	9	460	28	—
VIII. AMERICA	1,854	92	831	920	11
54. Canada	78	—	58	20	—
55. United States of America	1,041	38	673	331	10
56. Central and South America including West Indian Islands	735	54	101	579	1
IX. AUSTRALASIA AND OCEANIA	81	1	38	42	—
57. Australia	81	1	38	42	—
X. AT SEA	11	1	9	1	—
XI. NOT RECORDED	484	63	399	21	1

Part II (Contd.).

Table 15 — Birthplace of the Settled Population by Religions, (Summary), Census, 1931.

	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	Jews	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
TOTAL POPULATION	960,268	693,159	171,610	91,398	10,101
Born in Palestine	886,576	690,653	73,195	70,561	9,164
Born elsewhere	132,692	12,506	101,416	17,834	987
Adjacent Asiatic Territories*	14,319	8,364	1,668	3,821	496
Mediterranean Islands*	328	16	99	213	1
Certain African Territories*	4,149	2,319	964	855	10
Other Asiatic Territories*	20,862	1,069	15,527	4,098	86
Other African Territories	88,572	484	1,453	55	—
European Territories	88,572	68	80,347	7,897	330
America	1,854	92	831	920	11
Australia	81	1	38	42	—
At sea	11	1	9	1	—
Not recorded	484	63	399	21	—
TOTAL POPULATION	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Born in Palestine	86,310	98,196	41,919	80,488	90,724
Born elsewhere	13,690	1,804	58,081	19,512	9,276
Adjacent Asiatic Territories*	1,480	1,297	955	4,181	4,910
Mediterranean Islands*	34	2	27	233	10
Certain African Territories*	428	335	57	587	10
Other Asiatic Territories*	2,163	154	8,323	4,468	99
Other African Territories	307	71	832	60	871
European Territories	9,198	13	46,015	8,542	—
America	1,108	13	476	1,006	3,297
Australia	8	—	22	46	100
At sea	1	—	2	1	—
Not recorded	50	9	229	23	—

Proportion per 100,000.

* Specified in Table 14.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 16 — Literacy of the Settled Population, by Religions and Age-Groups, Census, 1931.

RELIGION AND AGE-GROUP	TOTAL			LITERATE			ILLITERATE		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
ALL RELIGIONS	969,268	491,258	478,010	247,316	163,714	83,692	721,952	327,544	394,408
0-7	229,046	117,239	111,807	6,088	3,534	2,554	222,958	113,705	109,253
7-14	141,788	77,102	64,686	49,829	33,342	16,487	91,959	43,760	48,199
14-21	108,495	55,534	52,961	40,067	25,557	14,510	68,428	29,977	38,451
21-	489,490	241,097	248,393	151,232	101,199	50,033	338,258	199,898	198,360
Not recorded	149	246	163	100	82	18	349	294	145
MOSLEMS	693,159	352,172	340,987	75,659	66,711	8,948	617,500	285,461	332,039
0-7	177,219	90,541	86,678	1,495	1,095	400	175,724	89,446	86,278
7-14	104,396	57,770	46,626	21,420	18,110	3,310	82,976	39,660	43,316
14-21	76,291	39,791	36,500	13,738	11,394	2,344	62,553	28,197	34,356
21-	335,130	164,093	171,127	39,000	35,906	3,094	296,130	128,097	168,033
Not recorded	123	67	56	6	6	—	117	61	56
JEWs	174,610	88,100	86,510	126,092	68,710	57,382	48,518	19,399	29,128
0-7	32,059	16,421	15,638	3,512	1,867	1,645	28,547	14,556	13,991
7-14	22,893	11,711	11,122	19,982	10,409	9,573	3,921	1,302	1,619
14-21	19,448	9,396	10,052	17,841	9,015	8,826	1,607	381	1,226
21-	99,894	50,392	49,502	44,664	47,344	37,329	15,230	3,018	12,212
Not recorded	306	208	98	93	75	18	213	133	80
CHRISTIANS	91,398	45,896	45,502	43,695	26,448	16,847	47,703	19,048	28,655
0-7	17,503	9,116	8,387	1,049	548	492	16,453	8,568	7,895
7-14	12,335	6,794	5,541	8,013	4,506	3,507	4,922	2,288	2,634
14-21	11,737	5,853	5,884	8,251	4,763	3,488	3,486	1,090	2,396
21-	49,294	24,123	25,081	26,390	17,030	9,360	22,814	7,093	15,721
Not recorded	19	10	9	1	1	—	18	9	9
OTHERS	10,101	5,090	5,011	1,870	1,445	425	8,231	3,645	4,586
0-7	2,265	1,139	1,108	41	34	17	2,224	1,135	1,089
7-14	1,554	827	727	414	217	197	1,140	510	630
14-21	1,019	494	525	237	145	92	782	309	473
21-	5,362	2,600	2,653	1,178	919	259	4,084	1,690	2,394
Not recorded	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—

Table 17 — Number of Literate Persons per 1,000 of Population, by Religion, Age Period and Sex, Census, 1931.

RELIGION AND SEX	5-7 years	5-14 years	7-14 years	14-21 years	21 years and over	5 and upwards	7 and upwards
ALL RELIGIONS							
Persons	101	276	351	369	309	309	326
Males	167	340	432	460	420	404	428
Females	87	203	253	274	201	211	221
MOSLEMS							
Persons	32	152	205	180	116	135	144
Males	16	235	313	291	219	234	251
Females	18	54	71	29	18	32	33
JEWs							
Persons	411	717	872	917	848	834	861
Males	426	763	889	960	940	903	934
Females	394	730	855	878	753	765	787
CHRISTIANS							
Persons	218	310	619	703	536	555	577
Males	218	343	663	814	706	683	715
Females	214	473	371	593	373	427	441
OTHERS							
Persons	72	214	266	233	224	199	233
Males	86	308	383	374	352	343	362
Females	30	112	133	99	98	101	104

* For comparison with other countries the few children returned as literate below the age of 5 years have been included in the groups 5-7 years, 5-14 years and 5 years and over.

† Including those who have not recorded their age.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 18 — Distribution of the Settled Population, by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931.

	Persons	EARNERS			Depend- ants	Per cent of earners in each group
		Persons	Males	Females		
TOTAL	969,268	290,338	216,921	31,017	688,330	29.0
I.—EXPLOITATION OF THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH	519,937	134,591	122,993	11,598	385,316	25.9
1. Pasture and agriculture	517,632	133,799	122,206	11,593	383,233	25.9
2. Fishing and hunting	2,305	792	787	5	2,113	27.3
II.—EXTRACTION OF MINERALS	8,013	2,371	2,353	18	5,642	29.6
3. Mines, quarries of hard rocks, salt, etc.	8,013	2,371	2,353	18	5,642	29.6
III.—INDUSTRY	133,598	44,364	38,516	5,848	89,234	33.2
4. Textiles	5,418	1,838	1,378	460	3,580	33.9
5. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1,594	467	393	74	1,127	29.3
6. Wood	14,634	4,535	4,476	59	10,099	31.0
7. Metals	9,887	3,073	3,014	59	6,814	31.1
8. Ceramics	3,023	959	852	107	2,064	31.7
9. Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2,601	708	649	59	1,893	27.2
10. Food industries	18,135	5,376	4,926	350	12,859	29.1
11. Industries of dress and the toilet	28,980	11,144	6,880	4,264	17,836	38.4
12. Furniture industries	1,478	459	437	22	1,019	31.1
13. Building industries	37,232	12,064	11,047	117	25,168	32.4
14. Construction of means of transport	1,271	371	367	4	900	29.2
15. Production and transmission of physical forces	1,815	777	761	16	1,038	42.8
16. Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences	6,120	2,220	1,979	241	3,900	36.3
17. Industries concerned with refuse matter	1,205	392	391	1	813	32.5
18. Other industries	205	81	66	15	124	39.5
IV.—TRANSPORT	50,620	16,142	15,891	251	34,478	31.9
19. Transport by water	5,520	1,798	1,779	19	3,722	32.6
20. Transport by road	36,141	11,449	11,344	105	24,692	31.7
21. Transport by rail	6,650	2,007	1,977	30	4,643	30.2
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	2,309	888	791	97	1,421	38.4
V.—TRADE	96,597	26,495	24,473	2,022	70,102	27.4
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	2,963	1,124	982	142	1,839	37.9
24. Brokerage, commission and export	4,803	1,381	1,344	40	3,419	28.8
25. Trade in textiles	8,939	1,959	1,880	79	6,980	21.9
26. Trade in skins, leather and furs	587	132	127	5	455	22.5
27. Trade in wood	387	104	102	2	283	26.9
28. Trade in metals	434	134	131	3	300	30.9
29. Trade in pottery	520	146	128	18	374	28.1
30. Trade in chemical products	1,451	292	275	17	1,159	20.1
31. Hotels, cafés, restaurants	11,103	4,020	3,496	524	7,083	36.2
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	49,096	12,501	11,577	924	36,595	25.5
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	3,429	971	916	55	2,458	28.3
34. Trade in furniture	853	235	225	10	618	37.5
35. Trade in building materials	751	188	184	4	563	35.0
36. Trade in means of transport	1,636	253	250	3	783	24.4
37. Trade in fuel	578	169	148	11	419	27.5
38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertain- ing to letters and the arts and sciences	1,697	554	494	60	1,143	32.6
39. Trade in refuse matter	323	106	96	10	217	32.8
40. Trade in other sorts	7,647	2,233	2,118	115	5,414	29.2
VI.—PUBLIC FORCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	24,418	9,628	9,454	174	14,790	39.4
41. Army and air forces	3,119	2,634	2,633	1	485	84.4
42. Navy	14	4	4	—	10	28.6
43. Police	9,569	3,462	3,433	29	6,107	36.2
44. Public administration	11,716	3,528	3,384	144	8,188	20.1
VII.—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS	35,481	13,234	9,230	4,004	22,247	37.3
45. Religion	11,912	3,274	3,092	182	8,638	27.5
46. Law	2,527	699	670	29	1,828	27.7
47. Medicine	5,813	2,776	2,691	85	3,092	53.2
48. Instruction	10,468	4,187	3,901	286	6,281	40.0
49. Letters and arts and sciences	4,944	2,221	1,862	359	2,763	44.6
50. Other professional occupations	277	77	8	69	209	27.8

Part II (Contd.).

Table 18 — Distribution of the Settled Population, by Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1931. (Contd.).

	Persons	EARNERS			Depend- ants	Per cent of earner in each group
		Persons	Males	Females		
VIII.—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME	23,797	4,659	2,881	1,778	19,138	19.6
51. Persons living principally on their income	23,797	4,659	2,881	1,778	19,138	19.6
IX.—DOMESTIC SERVICE	17,248	10,146	3,908	6,238	7,102	58.8
52. Domestic service	17,248	10,146	3,908	6,238	7,102	58.8
X.—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	15,448	17,123	15,507	1,616	28,725	37.3
53. General terms not indicating the precise occupation	15,448	17,123	15,507	1,616	28,725	37.3
XI.—UNPRODUCTIVE	13,711	2,185	1,715	470	11,526	15.9
54. Inmates of jails, asylums, hospitals	3,083	1,132	1,126	6	1,951	36.7
55. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes, persons supported by charity	10,591	1,047	583	464	9,544	9.8
56. Persons without any occupation	37	6	6	—	31	16.2

Table 19 — General Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupation, Census, 1931.

OCCUPATION	PALESTINE						FOUR MAIN TOWNS*	
	Number per 10,000 of total population		Percentage in each occupation of		Percentage of earners occupied		Number per 10,000 of total population	
	Persons supported	Earners	Earners both sexes	Dependents both sexes	In Towns	Elsewhere	Persons supported	Earners
PALESTINE	10,000	2,388	29	71	30	70	10,000	3,582
I.—EXPLOITATION OF THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH	5,363	1,389	26	74	3	97	440	160
1. Pasture and agriculture	5,333	1,381	26	74	3	97	388	146
2. Fishing and hunting	30	8	27	73	42	58	52	14
II.—EXTRACTION OF MINERALS	83	24	30	70	31	79	69	21
3. Mines, quarries of hard rocks, salt, etc.	83	24	30	70	31	79	69	21
III.—INDUSTRY	1,378	458	33	67	56	44	2,871	1,049
4. Textiles	56	19	34	66	33	68	50	26
5. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	17	3	29	71	32	68	18	6
6. Wood	131	47	31	69	58	42	340	110
7. Metals	102	32	31	69	54	46	207	70
8. Ceramics	31	10	32	68	51	49	52	21
9. Chemical products properly so called and analogous	27	7	27	73	40	60	38	12
10. Food industries	187	54	29	71	62	38	423	136
11. Industries of dress and the toilet	299	115	38	62	64	36	704	298
12. Furniture industries	15	5	31	69	75	25	15	14
13. Building industries	384	124	32	68	46	54	675	234
14. Construction of means of transport	13	4	29	71	58	42	26	9
15. Production and transmission of physical forces, (heat, light, electricity motive power, etc.)	19	8	43	57	71	29	52	23
16. Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences	63	23	36	64	85	15	207	79
17. Industries concerned with refuse matter	12	4	33	67	55	45	38	9
18. Other industries	2	1	40	60	70	30	6	2

* Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 19 — General Distribution of the Settled Population by Occupation, Census, 1931. (Continued).

OCCUPATION	PALESTINE						FOUR MAIN TOWNS*	
	Number per 10,000 of total population		Percentage in each occupation of		Percentage of earners occupied		Number per 10,000 of total population	
	Persons supported	Earners	Earners both sexes	Dependants both sexes	In Towns	Elsewhere	Persons supported	Earners
IV.—TRANSPORT	523	167	133	267	264	136	1,085	369
19. Transport by water	57	19	33	67	88	12	192	66
20. Transport by road	373	118	32	68	48	52	682	230
21. Transport by rail	69	21	30	70	54	46	142	46
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	24	9	38	62	74	26	69	27
V.—TRADE	998	273	27	73	53	47	1,961	590
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	31	12	38	62	83	17	99	39
24. Brokerage, commission and export	50	14	29	71	73	27	138	42
25. Trade in textiles	92	20	22	78	41	59	132	34
26. Trade in skins, leather and furs	6	1	1	77	62	38	14	3
27. Trade in wood	4	1	27	73	64	36	9	3
28. Trade in metals	5	1	31	69	80	20	14	4
29. Trade in pottery	5	2	28	72	14	86	6	1
30. Trade in chemical products	15	3	20	80	69	31	44	8
31. Hotels, cafés, restaurants	115	41	36	64	69	31	293	115
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	507	129	25	75	43	57	848	226
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	35	10	28	72	68	32	90	29
34. Trade in furniture	9	2	28	72	89	11	31	9
35. Trade in building materials	8	2	25	75	62	38	18	5
36. Trade in means of transport	11	3	24	76	35	65	13	4
37. Trade in fuel	6	2	28	72	58	42	13	4
38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	17	6	33	67	78	22	56	18
39. Trade in refuse matter	3	1	33	67	60	40	10	2
40. Trade in other sorts	79	23	29	71	48	52	133	44
VI.—PUBLIC FORCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	252	99	78	122	111	89	495	220
41. Army and air force	32	27	63	16	60	40	69	66
42. Navy	—	—	29	71	75	25	—	—
43. Police	99	36	36	64	45	55	159	65
44. Public administration	121	36	30	70	60	40	267	89
VII.—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS	366	186	220	380	358	242	899	357
45. Religion	123	33	27	73	67	33	317	92
46. Law	26	7	28	72	70	30	64	20
47. Medicine	55	29	52	48	65	35	144	75
48. Instruction	108	43	40	60	58	42	225	101
49. Letters and arts and sciences	51	23	45	55	73	27	146	68
50. Other professional occupations	3	1	28	72	25	75	3	1
VIII.—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME	245	48	20	80	67	33	530	131
51. Persons living on their income	245	48	20	80	67	33	530	131
IX.—DOMESTIC SERVICE	178	105	59	41	61	39	406	258
52. Domestic service	178	105	59	41	61	39	406	258
X.—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	473	177	37	63	58	42	1,042	416
53. General terms not indicating the precise occupation	473	177	37	63	58	42	1,042	416
XI.—UNPRODUCTIVE	141	22	16	84	12	88	202	11
54. Inmates of jails, asylums and hospitals	32	11	37	63	1	99	50	—
55. Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes, persons supported by charity	109	11	10	90	24	76	151	1
56. Persons without any occupation	—	—	16	84	67	33	—	—

* Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

Part II (Contd.).

Table 20 — Infirmitates: Distribution of Afflicted in the Settled Population, by District and Religion, Census, 1931.

District and Religion	Population dealt with						Inmate		Blind of one eye		Totally blind		Deaf		Deaf-mute	
	Both Sexes		Males		Females		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes	
	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000
Palestine	999,268	401,258	474,010	869	460	360	10,076	10,377	8,799	8,172	3,483	1,689	1,541	819	722	119
Southern District	301,692	155,968	74,010	167	160	58	8,034	4,472	4,062	3,402	1,475	1,087	1,329	352	197	101
Jerusalem District	257,400	128,596	124,954	850	100	181	2,416	2,407	2,408	2,408	1,110	1,110	1,110	352	213	181
Northern District	407,246	206,799	206,799	869	191	111	5,097	2,508	2,591	2,468	1,058	1,110	677	365	312	118
Religion:																
All religions	999,268	401,258	474,010	869	460	360	10,076	10,377	8,799	8,172	3,483	1,689	1,541	819	722	119
Muslims	698,150	352,172	160,987	453	279	174	17,415	9,409	8,006	7,356	3,111	1,216	1,107	653	514	203
Jews	174,610	88,100	46,510	219	118	101	454	283	201	214	131	113	163	71	92	48
Christians	91,398	45,896	45,602	100	67	40	1,110	555	555	515	312	303	162	79	83	34
Others	10,101	5,090	5,011	7	5	5	97	60	37	57	20	28	19	10	3	6

Table 21 — Infirmitates: Number of Persons Afflicted per 100,000 Population, by District and Religion, Census, 1931.

District and Religion	Population dealt with						Inmate		Blind of one eye		Totally blind		Deaf		Deaf-mute	
	Both Sexes		Males		Females		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes		Both Sexes	
	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000	Persons	Per 10,000
Palestine	999,268	401,258	474,010	869	460	360	10,076	10,377	8,799	8,172	3,483	1,689	1,541	819	722	119
Southern District	301,692	155,968	74,010	167	160	58	8,034	4,472	4,062	3,402	1,475	1,087	1,329	352	197	101
Jerusalem District	257,400	128,596	124,954	850	100	181	2,416	2,407	2,408	2,408	1,110	1,110	1,110	352	213	181
Northern District	407,246	206,799	206,799	869	191	111	5,097	2,508	2,591	2,468	1,058	1,110	677	365	312	118
Religion:																
All religions	999,268	401,258	474,010	869	460	360	10,076	10,377	8,799	8,172	3,483	1,689	1,541	819	722	119
Muslims	698,150	352,172	160,987	453	279	174	17,415	9,409	8,006	7,356	3,111	1,216	1,107	653	514	203
Jews	174,610	88,100	46,510	219	118	101	454	283	201	214	131	113	163	71	92	48
Christians	91,398	45,896	45,602	100	67	40	1,110	555	555	515	312	303	162	79	83	34
Others	10,101	5,090	5,011	7	5	5	97	60	37	57	20	28	19	10	3	6

Part II (Contd.).

CENSUS OF JEWISH POPULATION OF JERUSALEM, 1939.

Table 22 — Distribution of the Jewish Population of Jerusalem by Communities, Sex, Conjugal Condition and Age-Groups, 1939.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

	Total	Ashkenazim	Sephardim	Irakians	Persians	Kurds	Yemenites	* Other Oriental Communities
Total	75,150	38,256	10,067	5,810	5,556	4,289	3,632	7,540
Refused to supply inf. ...	5,700							
Grand total	80,850							
1) Sex:								
Males	36,094	18,167	4,721	2,817	2,761	2,210	1,763	3,654
Females	39,056	20,089	5,346	2,993	2,795	2,079	1,869	3,886
2) Conjugal Condition:								
Single	20,168	8,854	2,896	1,545	1,810	1,447	1,034	2,261
Married	14,945	8,670	1,732	938	928	746	667	1,280
Widowed	675	466	74	27	20	22	23	43
Divorced	146	84	16	5	7	4	12	18
Unspecified	160	83	13	2	1	1	7	53
3) Age:								
0—4 years	19,175	9,002	2,696	1,617	1,601	1,235	1,045	1,970
5—9	15,401	8,011	2,020	1,058	893	635	566	1,321
10—14	3,947	1,872	573	287	284	182	241	608
15—19	409	251	47	27	18	17	16	38
20—24	121	63	10	4	4	1	1	58
25—29	4,571	1,769	624	484	448	485	269	497
30—34	4,479	1,552	681	508	456	421	263	597
35—39	4,189	1,614	672	432	446	282	227	517
40—44	2,976	1,266	467	248	280	177	178	360
45—49	2,247	1,160	301	167	182	103	124	220
50 and over	8,054	1,924	335	170	128	151	112	234
Unspecified	2,669	1,779	287	132	138	96	65	172
0—4 years	2,364	1,553	245	116	106	97	76	172
5—9	2,004	1,204	246	122	137	92	60	143
10—14	1,338	754	156	89	91	71	55	122
15—19	5,318	2,925	669	329	338	233	318	506
20—24	891	657	38	31	17	11	16	121
25—29	4,355	1,635	606	456	441	405	277	475
30—34	4,292	1,524	669	468	469	352	253	517
35—39	3,934	1,551	619	399	402	269	246	408
40—44	3,600	1,698	575	306	264	171	186	400
45—49	2,870	1,606	400	186	173	108	148	249
50 and over	3,925	2,571	515	186	165	180	111	250
Unspecified	2,904	1,812	359	180	163	121	79	200
0—4 years	2,521	1,570	282	160	148	87	70	207
5—9	1,965	1,063	268	160	118	82	76	208
10—14	1,383	753	191	104	81	55	77	119
15—19	6,289	3,522	816	359	361	237	335	629
20—24	962	734	49	20	15	11	16	102

* Includes Syrians, Bukharians, Caucasians and unspecified.

Table 23 — Distribution of the Jewish Population of Jerusalem by Sex, Occupational Groups and Economic Status, 1939.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Occupations	Total	EARNERS			Dependents
		Total	Males	Females	
Total	75,150	27,194	19,462	7,732	17,956
Refused to supply inf. ...	5,700				
Grand total	80,850				
Agriculture	541	263	199	61	278
Industry and Trade—Total ...	15,242	5,983	4,282	1,701	9,859
Food	1,816	661	473	188	1,385
Textiles	125	64	59	5	62
Clothing	2,887	1,420	926	494	1,961
Metals and electricity	3,242	1,193	1,174	891	1,467
Wood	1,891	613	605	10	2,049
Leather	1,611	410	394	16	1,978
Printing and paper	1,167	426	398	28	1,201
Chemical products	291	112	103	9	741
Building materials	2,178	644	680	0	182
Construction and Public Works	6,441	1,909	1,890	19	1,594
Transport	3,920	1,145	1,100	45	4,532
Banking, Insurance	4,144	1,534	1,492	42	2,775
Commerce	13,609	4,168	3,492	676	2,610
Religion	919	2,922	900	10	9,351
Liberal professions	6,186	3,693	3,603	90	2,003
Clerical service	8,493	3,693	2,918	775	3,043
Services	4,638	3,110	423	687	4,903
Unproductive	3,894	2,090	1,280	810	1,528
Unproductive	5,270	—	—	—	1,804
					5,270

III. VITAL STATISTICS.

Table 24 — Settled Population, by Religions, Returned at the Censuses of 1922 and 1931, and Estimated in each of the Years 1923—39.
(Nomads and Members of His Majesty's Forces are Excluded).

N.B. — The birth and death rates in the following tables are based on these populations.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922 (Census)	619,048	486,177	83,790	71,464	7,617
1923 mid-year	670,381	500,723	89,660	72,090	7,908
1924	709,338	532,636	94,945	74,094	8,263
1925	756,594	550,850	121,725	75,512	8,507
1926	810,885	576,136	149,500	76,467	8,782
1927	834,206	597,616	149,799	77,880	8,921
1928	857,073	616,402	151,656	79,812	9,203
1929	882,511	634,811	156,481	81,776	9,443
1930	921,699	662,289	164,796	84,986	9,628
1931	957,141	687,259	172,028	87,870	10,024
1931 (Census)	966,761	693,147	174,606	88,907	10,101
1932	987,056	704,350	181,741	90,692	10,273
1933	1,039,164	722,985	210,655	94,995	10,529
1934	1,106,134	740,381	255,457	99,554	10,742
1935	1,196,019	759,080	321,298	104,036	10,905
1936	1,270,984	781,953	370,990	106,837	11,204
1937	1,318,077	808,160	388,970	109,435	11,512
1938	1,351,639	826,448	402,244	111,165	11,782
1939	1,404,759	848,463	429,695	114,661	12,023

Table 25 — Births, by Religions, 1922—39.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	27,435	22,469	2,370	2,335	261
1923	31,386	25,157	2,369	2,566	294
1924	35,296	28,352	3,623	2,973	348
1925	35,404	28,161	3,974	2,777	492
1926	40,735	31,964	3,309	3,004	458
1927	39,224	30,616	3,183	2,991	431
1928	42,901	34,034	3,298	3,165	404
1929	41,745	33,050	3,263	3,038	394
1930	44,587	35,515	3,434	3,223	415
1931	46,222	36,869	3,540	3,319	494
1932	43,538	34,505	3,282	3,303	448
1933	46,089	36,053	3,113	3,428	495
1934	45,942	34,487	3,335	3,335	419
1935	53,940	39,918	3,867	3,688	467
1936	56,293	41,543	4,009	3,869	508
1937	54,749	40,201	4,227	3,683	538
1938	53,330	39,050	4,563	3,818	499
1939	53,351	39,383	4,888	3,590	492

Table 26 — Deaths, by Religions, 1922—39.

YEAR	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	12,345	10,337	970	964	72
1923	16,931	14,376	1,318	1,131	124
1924	17,739	15,184	1,301	1,234	180
1925	16,608	14,114	1,812	1,409	268
1926	18,631	15,202	1,783	1,350	296
1927	21,803	18,027	1,987	1,553	237
1928	23,040	19,506	1,806	1,483	245
1929	21,828	18,143	1,815	1,430	240
1930	26,293	22,437	1,558	1,340	177
1931	21,132	18,011	1,649	1,314	158
1932	21,358	18,542	1,716	1,441	229
1933	20,866	17,414	1,939	1,328	185
1934	21,136	19,765	2,420	1,618	333
1935	22,249	17,823	2,748	1,449	229
1936	23,465	15,624	3,271	1,945	225
1937	24,884	20,091	3,003	1,527	263
1938	20,313	15,461	3,262	1,302	198
1939	19,529	14,714	3,251	1,222	212

Part III (Contd.).

Table 27 — Natural Increase, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	16,020	12,132	1,400	1,869	189
1923	14,335	10,781	1,951	1,483	170
1924	17,497	13,168	2,422	1,739	164
1925	16,801	12,017	2,162	1,368	211
1926	22,104	16,762	3,526	1,651	162
1927	17,421	12,580	3,196	1,439	197
1928	19,861	14,468	3,492	1,682	219
1929	20,117	14,907	3,448	1,608	151
1930	25,075	19,078	3,876	1,883	234
1931	25,090	18,858	3,891	2,005	336
1932	21,580	16,363	3,536	1,662	219
1933	25,223	18,639	4,171	2,100	319
1934	21,806	14,732	6,251	1,717	116
1935	31,691	22,095	7,119	2,239	234
1936	36,528	25,919	7,708	2,521	317
1937	29,865	20,170	7,294	2,156	215
1938	33,617	23,539	7,301	2,426	301
1939	33,824	24,639	6,637	2,268	280

Table 28 — Crude Birth Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	42.27	46.22	32.67	32.67	34.27
1923	46.67	50.21	36.46	35.69	37.18
1924	49.72	53.24	38.16	40.12	42.12
1925	46.97	51.12	32.65	36.78	37.83
1926	50.21	55.48	35.51	39.28	45.15
1927	47.02	51.23	34.60	38.41	48.65
1928	50.66	55.31	34.93	39.65	43.30
1929	47.30	52.06	33.63	37.16	41.72
1930	48.37	53.62	32.97	37.92	43.10
1931	48.29	53.65	32.20	37.77	49.28
1932	41.11	48.90	29.06	36.42	43.61
1933	44.35	49.87	29.02	36.09	47.01
1934	41.53	46.54	30.03	33.50	41.80
1935	45.09	52.59	30.61	35.45	42.82
1936	44.81	53.18	29.67	37.65	44.13
1937	41.51	49.82	26.47	34.35	42.35
1938	39.90	47.25	26.26	31.31	40.92
1939	37.98	46.42	23.02	31.31	40.92

Table 29 — Crude Death Rates per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	19.02	21.26	11.58	18.52	9.15
1923	25.29	24.71	14.70	15.72	15.68
1924	23.07	24.51	12.65	16.65	21.78
1925	25.91	29.25	14.89	16.65	31.50
1926	22.34	26.39	11.93	17.65	33.71
1927	26.14	30.16	18.36	18.03	26.57
1928	26.88	31.74	11.91	18.58	20.10
1929	24.61	28.58	11.60	17.49	25.42
1930	21.17	24.82	9.46	14.95	18.38
1931	22.04	26.21	9.59	14.95	15.76
1932	22.25	26.32	9.61	14.95	22.29
1933	20.04	24.09	9.20	18.94	16.25
1934	21.82	26.70	9.47	19.93	31.00
1935	18.69	23.48	8.63	12.59	21.00
1936	16.10	21.86	7.72	18.95	22.85
1937	18.88	18.71	8.11	12.51	16.81
1938	16.03	17.38	7.57	11.53	17.63
1939	18.90	17.38	7.57	11.53	17.63

Part III (Contd.).

Table 30 — Crude Rates of Natural Increase per 1,000 of Settled Population, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	23.25	21.95	16.71	19.16	24.81
1923	21.34	21.53	21.76	19.88	21.50
1924	24.65	24.72	25.51	21.47	29.21
1925	29.88	21.87	17.76	18.12	26.33
1926	27.96	22.99	33.54	21.63	14.45
1927	29.84	21.07	21.31	14.18	22.08
1928	21.17	23.47	23.03	21.07	23.80
1929	22.80	23.44	22.03	19.66	16.31
1930	27.21	28.81	23.52	22.16	24.72
1931	26.21	27.41	22.62	22.82	35.52
1932	21.86	22.66	19.46	20.53	21.32
1933	21.27	25.74	19.41	22.11	29.41
1934	19.71	19.88	20.56	17.35	10.80
1935	26.50	22.11	22.11	21.52	21.82
1936	24.71	33.15	20.86	23.62	30.97
1937	22.66	21.96	18.75	19.70	21.28
1938	24.87	28.54	18.15	21.83	25.55
1939	24.08	22.01	15.45	19.74	23.29

Table 31 — Infantile Mortality, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	4,394	3,663	342	393	—
1923	5,892	5,012	412	246	32
1924	6,461	5,541	383	151	16
1925	6,693	5,656	325	451	61
1926	6,642	5,511	373	178	80
1927	7,857	6,631	598	560	64
1928	7,983	6,921	509	201	49
1929	7,781	6,773	472	173	66
1930	6,879	6,022	375	423	49
1931	7,826	6,876	452	442	56
1932	6,669	5,674	453	167	75
1933	6,656	5,653	492	140	71
1934	7,345	6,047	598	509	91
1935	7,092	5,912	533	164	83
1936	6,929	5,657	758	140	71
1937	8,268	7,219	589	169	91
1938	6,043	4,983	618	397	45
1939	5,733	4,785	534	361	53

Table 32 — Rate of Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Live Births, by Religions, 1922—39.

Year	TOTAL	MOSLEMS	JEWS	CHRISTIANS	OTHERS
1922	137.02	163.02	144.30	—	—
1923	185.45	199.23	136.03	134.84	108.84
1924	181.05	196.85	105.71	151.70	132.18
1925	189.05	200.85	132.11	162.41	123.38
1926	163.05	172.41	107.31	158.12	171.67
1927	200.31	216.39	115.38	187.23	156.64
1928	146.08	203.45	96.06	156.31	121.29
1929	186.47	204.93	93.68	155.69	167.51
1930	154.29	168.56	69.01	134.35	118.07
1931	169.31	186.50	81.39	133.17	113.36
1932	133.18	164.44	85.76	141.29	167.41
1933	144.42	156.80	80.48	128.35	143.43
1934	137.70	173.34	77.36	152.62	202.67
1935	131.48	148.10	64.15	125.81	177.74
1936	121.58	136.17	68.82	113.72	139.37
1937	132.84	179.31	57.20	127.34	179.13
1938	112.05	127.61	58.51	103.98	90.18
1939	107.45	121.50	54.00	100.56	107.72

Table 33 — Births, by Sex and Religions, 1935—39.

Religion	TOTAL										MALES					FEMALES				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
All Religions	53,940	56,984	51,749	53,330	53,353	27,868	29,758	28,356	27,971	27,712	26,072	27,235	26,321	25,056	25,641	26,918	27,458	26,669	26,880	26,880
Moslem	39,918	41,543	40,261	39,050	39,261	20,372	21,740	20,803	20,381	20,303	19,343	19,803	19,458	18,669	18,880	20,318	20,803	20,381	20,303	20,303
Jews	9,867	11,009	10,297	10,363	9,888	5,142	5,709	5,403	5,417	5,091	4,725	5,300	4,894	4,116	4,797	5,142	5,709	5,403	5,417	5,091
Christians	3,688	3,869	3,683	3,818	3,300	1,993	2,000	1,880	1,926	1,864	1,795	1,869	1,803	1,802	1,736	1,869	1,803	1,802	1,736	1,736
Others	467	572	508	499	492	260	309	270	250	254	207	263	238	219	238	263	238	219	238	238

Part III (Contd.).

Table 34 — General Mortality, by Age Groups and Religions, 1928—39.

AGE GROUP	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
ALL RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	1,794	1,752	1,712	1,788	2,688	1,730	1,796	1,825	1,914	1,887	1,720	1,526
1 month to 1 year	6,189	6,032	5,167	6,038	4,981	4,926	5,419	5,267	5,016	6,491	4,923	4,183
1 year to 2 years	4,537	3,651	3,390	3,768	6,108	3,640	4,330	3,633	2,976	4,633	2,687	2,636
2 years to 5 years	3,464	2,547	2,197	2,625	1,547	2,830	3,589	2,573	1,811	3,076	2,470	1,841
5 years to 10 years	690	647	609	638	537	646	804	717	633	781	612	558
10 years to 20 years	608	667	547	526	630	561	690	746	676	716	687	684
20 years to 50 years	2,615	2,903	2,624	2,500	2,719	2,685	3,073	3,083	3,023	2,723	3,118	3,028
50 years and over	3,123	3,403	3,256	3,242	3,735	3,932	4,692	4,377	4,402	4,671	4,668	5,121
Unknown	20	26	10	7	13	7	13	28	15	16	28	24
TOTAL	23,040	21,628	19,512	21,132	21,958	20,866	24,136	22,249	20,465	24,884	20,313	19,529
MOSLEMS												
Under 1 month	1,505	1,491	2,475	1,547	1,432	1,445	1,467	1,509	1,490	1,533	1,314	1,211
1 month to 1 year	5,419	5,282	4,547	5,329	4,242	4,208	4,580	4,403	4,167	5,686	3,669	3,571
1 year to 2 years	4,062	3,264	3,094	3,479	5,699	3,297	3,850	3,271	2,628	4,114	2,440	2,327
2 years to 5 years	3,202	2,331	2,040	2,455	1,445	2,656	3,150	2,860	1,634	2,805	2,246	1,664
5 years to 10 years	608	557	539	564	468	585	703	634	523	671	518	465
10 years to 20 years	514	561	455	438	530	453	568	589	533	547	518	527
20 years to 50 years	2,135	2,323	2,144	2,018	2,206	2,085	2,357	2,337	2,134	1,933	2,107	2,058
50 years and over	2,102	2,317	2,134	2,176	2,508	2,682	3,079	2,704	2,601	2,707	2,611	2,894
Unknown	19	17	9	5	12	5	11	26	14	5	18	20
TOTAL	19,566	18,143	16,437	18,011	18,542	17,414	19,765	17,823	15,624	20,091	15,461	14,714
JEWS												
Under 1 month	169	199	126	122	129	162	179	200	292	315	275	254
1 month to 1 year	340	333	249	330	324	330	419	433	466	314	343	280
1 year to 2 years	208	144	107	130	142	154	177	164	194	174	122	90
2 years to 5 years	95	76	61	71	43	80	96	119	111	77	114	91
5 years to 10 years	41	38	35	35	27	34	58	61	66	58	51	57
10 years to 20 years	44	62	45	43	49	64	72	97	92	114	88	98
20 years to 50 years	278	331	287	260	291	302	459	497	613	548	715	697
50 years and over	631	683	648	656	741	812	960	1,176	1,406	1,436	1,551	1,681
Unknown	—	9	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	7	3	5
TOTAL	1,806	1,815	1,558	1,649	1,716	1,939	2,420	2,748	3,271	3,003	3,262	3,351
CHRISTIANS												
Under 1 month	113	113	92	108	112	106	132	96	110	87	112	71
1 month to 1 year	388	360	341	334	355	334	377	368	330	382	285	230
1 year to 2 years	220	197	160	133	210	172	214	158	116	195	93	89
2 years to 5 years	141	104	74	84	50	79	99	83	53	83	79	63
5 years to 10 years	37	34	22	36	35	25	31	30	36	41	35	38
10 years to 20 years	45	39	30	42	44	37	43	52	38	43	50	47
20 years to 50 years	178	218	174	195	194	166	220	205	210	205	258	231
50 years and over	361	365	437	382	440	409	501	459	452	490	479	498
Unknown	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
TOTAL	1,483	1,430	1,340	1,314	1,441	1,328	1,618	1,449	1,315	1,527	1,392	1,322
OTHER RELIGIONS												
Under 1 month	7	9	19	11	15	17	18	20	21	22	19	11
1 month to 1 year	42	57	30	45	60	54	73	63	53	69	26	44
1 year to 2 years	47	46	29	26	42	26	89	39	38	50	32	30
2 years to 5 years	26	36	22	15	24	15	44	12	13	21	31	25
5 years to 10 years	4	18	13	3	7	4	12	2	8	11	8	4
10 years to 20 years	5	5	8	3	7	7	7	8	13	12	11	12
20 years to 50 years	24	31	19	27	28	32	37	46	36	37	38	40
50 years and over	29	38	37	28	46	29	52	38	43	38	27	47
Unknown	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	0	—
TOTAL	185	240	177	158	229	185	333	229	225	263	198	312

Table 35 — Deaths, by Sex and Age, 1935—39.

AGE	TOTAL						MALES						FEMALES					
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
ALL AGES	22,310	20,165	21,884	20,313	19,659	19,659	11,333	10,773	12,815	10,793	10,565	10,565	9,892	9,892	12,069	9,520	8,964	8,964
Under 1 month	1,425	1,911	1,887	1,720	1,550	1,550	987	1,077	1,029	911	837	837	836	836	858	806	713	713
1 — 2 months (incl.)	1,170	1,201	1,322	1,016	872	872	631	669	700	531	471	471	555	555	621	511	401	401
3 — 5 "	1,566	1,435	1,818	1,210	1,215	1,215	838	727	919	623	608	608	708	708	899	615	607	607
6 — 11 "	2,531	2,317	3,031	2,038	2,096	2,096	1,311	1,213	1,710	1,070	1,035	1,035	1,134	1,134	1,601	968	1,001	1,001
Total under 1 year	7,092	6,922	8,068	6,010	5,753	5,753	3,636	3,686	4,388	3,140	3,011	3,011	3,292	3,292	3,980	2,203	2,722	2,722
1 — 4 years (incl.)	6,206	4,767	7,009	5,167	4,370	4,370	2,067	1,402	3,723	2,536	2,358	2,358	3,239	3,239	3,886	2,621	2,121	2,121
5 — 9 "	717	633	781	612	558	558	411	355	411	350	306	306	306	306	337	283	252	252
10 — 14 "	403	347	427	387	386	386	221	206	232	225	200	200	179	179	175	163	136	136
15 — 19 "	318	229	299	260	248	248	196	188	160	108	232	232	117	117	139	102	110	110
20 — 24 "	402	225	427	410	411	411	273	331	235	292	290	290	220	220	192	148	151	151
25 — 29 "	617	618	631	616	611	611	309	358	304	310	399	399	308	308	230	206	212	212
30 — 34 "	600	600	607	607	628	628	295	301	260	319	307	307	305	305	247	218	221	221
35 — 39 "	525	597	452	671	601	601	250	201	212	353	384	384	276	276	210	201	208	208
40 — 44 "	416	420	411	461	471	471	238	290	210	263	275	275	208	208	169	169	166	166
45 — 49 "	403	362	392	407	386	386	216	210	223	286	311	311	188	188	149	149	145	145
50 — 54 "	412	398	409	461	409	409	223	211	254	201	205	205	219	219	216	190	214	214
55 — 59 "	411	421	410	393	400	400	216	211	286	291	238	238	196	196	177	163	163	163
60 — 64 "	640	652	605	666	711	711	346	350	330	374	346	346	331	331	302	275	292	292
65 and over	2,444	2,431	3,167	3,158	3,502	3,502	1,319	1,301	1,533	1,654	1,724	1,724	1,495	1,495	1,621	1,604	1,778	1,778
Unknown	28	16	16	28	28	28	23	10	11	21	20	20	5	5	5	7	3	3

Part III (Contd.).

Table 36 — Reported New Cases, Deaths and Rate of Deaths per 100 Cases, 28 Infectious Diseases, 1934—1939 (All Palestine).

DISEASES	Reported New Cases						Deaths						Deaths per 100 cases					
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	15,331	10,862	9,451	11,678	8,364	4,749	1,568	1,370	1,155	1,068	1,002	786	10.2	12.0	12.2	11.4	12.7	16.6
Acute Poliomyelitis	17	19	21	18	19	62	4	8	6	4	1	3	23.5	15.8	23.8	22.2	5.3	4.8
Scarlet fever	33	33	31	25	20	16	3	6	4	4	—	—	9.1	18.2	12.9	16.0	—	—
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	120	169	107	44	14	8	51	75	53	6	6	3	42.5	44.4	48.5	13.5	42.9	37.5
Chicken Pox	292	325	325	371	297	221	105	48	25	32	19	14	8.1	12.8	10.1	8.5	7.4	5.1
Diphtheria	442	395	267	373	356	409	46	50	39	37	28	16	9.4	12.0	6.7	7.2	9.2	3.9
Dysentery	491	465	585	378	363	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	75.0	33.3	50.0	66.7	7.1	100.0
Encephalitis Lib.	3	3	3	1	156	141	28	42	28	15	11	5	1.0	19.2	11.5	9.5	7.1	3.5
Erysipelas	272	317	243	165	156	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles	5	3	3	6	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia	432	284	284	22	46	43	204	224	199	669	175	11	5.6	1.7	109	13.5	2.2	1.6
Measles	6,002	3,488	3,489	7,694	9,219	130	2	2	2	2	1	1	0.5	0.1	—	8.8	5.4	1.6
Mumps	414	145	580	507	185	185	13	4	3	7	1	2	3.7	2.0	1.8	3.5	0.8	1.1
Para-typhoid	328	290	500	612	470	396	477	411	386	390	288	936	68.8	66.0	72.7	70.2	82.6	84.8
Relapsing Fever	41	64	45	45	22	31	18	29	18	24	6	—	43.9	53.7	40.0	53.3	27.3	29.0
Schistosomiasis	16	24	23	115	67	196	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlet fever	168	217	197	116	77	196	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small Pox	12	6	69	41	4	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhoid	30	2,062	1,148	2,049	1,643	1,295	185	204	143	191	155	184	28.3	57.1	12.5	9.5	9.4	10.8
Typhus	26	55	280	262	176	371	13	9	2	3	5	2	0.2	5.5	0.7	1.1	2.8	0.7
Undulant Fever	8	15	7	7	18	29	12	8	11	4	5	2	—	6.7	—	—	—	6.9
Whooping Cough	843	795	667	1,390	481	304	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.3
Blackwater Fever	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Leprosy	16	6	7	10	42	50	26	21	36	4	6	5	40.6	50.0	57.1	70.0	85.7	52.0
Tetanus	61	41	48	68	42	60	25	21	36	27	21	207	12.7	16.0	45.9	47.1	64.3	47.9
Tuberculosis	2,540	1,421	438	547	491	461	323	227	201	237	221	207	12.7	16.0	45.9	43.3	47.9	44.9

Part III (Contd.).

Table 37 — Deaths of Residents of Towns during 1932-39, According to the Causes of Death in the Abridged International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
1. Typhoid and para-typhoid fevers	130	104	200	213	147	201	172	72
2. Exanthematic typhus	1	1	—	1	1	3	3	—
3. Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Measles	79	47	244	88	56	105	87	3
5. Scarlet fever	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
6. Whooping cough	3	8	10	4	19	5	11	1
7. Diphtheria	17	18	37	41	26	31	19	18
8. Influenza	39	19	52	19	16	6	9	15
9. Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	145	131	120	146	147	133	157	159
11. Other forms of tuberculosis	64	89	90	74	48	58	50	41
12. Syphilis	38	33	25	25	23	26	17	9
13. Malaria	17	23	38	35	14	19	16	10
14. Other infectious and parasitic diseases	130	165	237	308	265	215	195	127
15. Cancer and other malignant tumours	181	203	214	257	310	288	319	264
16. Tumours, non-malignant, or of which the nature is not specified	9	14	23	23	21	33	39	29
17. Chronic rheumatism and gout	1	2	6	8	3	10	6	2
18. Diabetes mellitus	36	36	63	60	63	59	44	52
19. Alcoholism (acute or chronic)	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	1
20. Other general diseases and chronic poisonings	88	95	95	110	108	100	102	92
21. Progressive locomotor ataxia and general paralysis of the insane	1	3	1	7	3	1	1	2
22. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis	204	234	257	246	336	296	332	311
23. Other diseases of the nervous system and of the organs of special sense	103	103	121	134	135	143	126	105
24. Diseases of the heart	499	538	557	565	663	660	636	617
25. Other diseases of the circulatory system	93	116	124	113	123	133	147	127
26. Bronchitis	285	211	256	211	153	146	167	102
27. Pneumonia	1,581	1,522	1,633	1,638	1,541	1,865	1,353	1,258
28. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	113	129	170	131	191	178	176	173
29. Diarrhoea and enteritis	1,777	1,477	1,866	1,741	1,386	1,626	1,404	1,336
30. Appendicitis	23	18	29	23	26	16	14	19
31. Diseases of the liver and biliary passages	57	68	70	66	76	70	71	58
32. Other diseases of the digestive system	150	138	168	207	167	188	137	127
33. Nephritis	256	260	154	273	246	274	276	276
34. Other diseases of the genito-urinary system	24	25	47	51	74	49	36	43
35. Puerperal septicaemia	22	24	23	46	28	31	15	9
36. Other diseases of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperal state	49	47	50	60	74	51	41	17
37. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue and the bones and organs of locomotion	41	40	50	56	48	55	56	43
38. Congenital debility and malformations, premature birth and other diseases of early infancy	634	653	551	731	729	596	563	484
39. Senility	271	261	324	287	327	220	273	226
40. Suicide	23	10	35	34	35	38	50	66
41. Homicide	40	35	39	33	26	63	638	344
42. Violent or accidental deaths (suicide and homicide excepted)	202	235	409	375	510	400	292	290
43. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	306	162	288	323	349	434	559	671
TOTAL	7,632	7,332	8,758	8,819	8,518	8,854	8,600	7,799

Part III (Contd.).

Table 38 — Deaths of Residents of Seven Main Towns and 22 other Towns in 1939, according to the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	22 lesser towns	Total
I. INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES									
1. Typhoid and paratyphoid fever ...	12	10	2	13	4	3	3	25	72
2. Exanthematic typhus ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Small-pox ...	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
4. Measles ...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
5. Scarlet fever ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Whooping cough ...	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
7. Diphtheria ...	1	5	6	2	—	—	—	4	18
8. Influenza ...	3	2	6	1	1	—	—	2	15
9. Dysentery ...	2	5	4	7	2	3	3	6	32
10. Plague ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Tuberculosis of the respiratory system ...	29	33	33	20	6	3	2	33	159
12. Other forms of tuberculosis ...	8	8	1	13	1	2	—	8	41
13. Syphilis ...	1	—	2	4	—	—	1	1	9
14. Parulent infection, septicaemia (non-puerperal) ...	7	2	8	8	1	3	—	11	40
15. Malaria ...	1	2	1	2	—	1	1	2	10
16. Diseases due to other protozoal parasites or helminths ...	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	3
17. Other infectious and parasitic diseases ...	13	14	7	4	1	2	—	11	52
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS									
18. Cancer and other malignant tumours ...	87	19	121	63	6	6	2	69	364
19. Tumours, non-malignant or of which the nature is not specified	11	2	9	3	—	—	2	2	29
III. RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES									
20. Acute rheumatic fever	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	11
21. Chronic rheumatism and gout ...	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
22. Diabetes mellitus ...	14	7	8	11	2	1	—	9	52
23. Nutritional diseases	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	23
24. Diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid glands ...	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5
25. Other general diseases	—	6	2	2	—	—	—	6	16
IV. DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS									
26. Anaemia ...	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	5	10
27. Leucaemias, aleucaemias and other diseases of the blood-forming organs ...	6	—	5	8	—	1	1	5	26
V. CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS									
28. Alcoholism (acute or chronic) ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
29. Other chronic poisonings ...	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
VI. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE									
30. Simple meningitis ...	11	3	6	7	3	—	—	8	38
31. Progressive locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Cerebral haemorrhage, cerebral embolism and thrombosis ...	101	36	61	45	6	7	2	50	311

Part III (Contd.).

Table 38 — Deaths of Residents of Seven Main Towns and 22 other Towns in 1939, according to the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death. (Contd.).

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	22 lesser towns	Total
33. General paralysis of the insane ...									
33. General paralysis of the insane ...	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
34. Dementia praecox and other psychoses ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
35. Epilepsy ...	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2
36. Other diseases of the nervous system ...	11	4	12	9	—	—	1	11	48
37. Diseases of the eye, ear and their annexa ...	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	13
VII. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM									
38. Pericarditis ...	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	4
39. Acute endocarditis ...	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	5	10
40. Chronic endocarditis, valvular disease ...	12	4	8	6	7	13	—	0	70
41. Diseases of the myocardium ...	91	25	69	29	6	4	—	43	267
42. Diseases of the coronary arteries and angina pectoris ...	49	10	51	33	1	—	—	26	173
43. Other diseases of the heart ...	20	16	14	5	5	1	2	30	93
44. Aneurysm (except of the heart) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45. Arteriosclerosis and gangrene ...	15	5	22	13	2	1	—	37	95
46. Other diseases of the circulatory system...	13	4	1	9	2	2	—	2	32
VIII. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM									
47. Bronchitis ...	5	8	3	5	—	32	27	22	102
48. Pneumonia ...	209	220	119	186	51	113	24	336	1,258
49. Pleurisy ...	11	7	9	6	—	—	—	4	37
50. Other diseases of the respiratory system (tuberculosis excepted)	41	8	39	16	4	4	1	23	136
IX. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM									
51. Ulcer of the stomach or duodenum ...	10	1	2	8	—	1	—	2	24
52. Diarrhoea and enteritis (under 2 years of age)	116	197	18	123	66	153	95	334	1,102
53. Diarrhoea and enteritis (2 years and over)	39	24	7	12	16	37	40	59	234
54. Appendicitis ...	7	1	5	1	1	—	—	4	19
55. Hernia, intestinal obstruction ...	15	5	12	9	2	2	—	7	52
56. Cirrhosis of the liver...	6	2	3	1	3	—	1	4	20
57. Other diseases of the liver and biliary passages, including biliary calculi ...	8	5	9	7	3	1	—	5	38
58. Other diseases of the digestive system ...	12	6	11	8	—	5	2	7	51
X. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM									
59. Nephritis ...	53	33	37	29	26	26	8	64	276
60. Other diseases of the kidney and ureters	3	2	4	2	—	1	—	5	17
61. Calculi of the urinary passages	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	4
62. Diseases of the bladder (tumours excepted)	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	5
63. Diseases of the urethra, urinary abscess, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	3
64. Diseases of the prostate	3	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	9
65. Diseases of the genital organs not specified as venereal ...	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	5

Part III (Contd.).

Table 38 — Deaths of Residents of Seven Main Towns and 22 other Towns in 1939, according to the Intermediate International List of Causes of Death. (Contd.).

CAUSE OF DEATH	Jeru- salem	Jaffa	Tel Aviv	Haifa	Nab- lus	Gaza	Heb- ron	22 lesser towns	Total
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR AND PUERPERAL STATE									
66. Accidents of pregnancy	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	4
67. Puerperal haemorrhage	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	5
68. Puerperal septicaemia	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	3	9
69. Toxaemias of pregnancy, albuminuria, eclamp- sia, etc. ...	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
70. Other puerperal causes.	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	4
XII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE									
71. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue ...	5	2	10	3	—	2	—	7	29
XIII. DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION									
72. Diseases of the bones and organs of locomotion (tuberculosis and rheumatism excepted)	2	3	3	1	—	1	—	4	14
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS									
73. Congenital malformations (still-births not in- cluded) ...	10	4	5	4	—	1	—	9	33
XV. DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY									
74. Congenital debility ...	79	15	4	16	9	27	40	85	275
75. Premature birth (still- birth not included)	8	17	32	33	6	5	—	24	125
76. Injury at birth (still- birth not included)	1	—	4	1	—	1	—	3	10
77. Other diseases peculiar to early infancy ...	8	9	7	7	1	1	—	8	41
XVI. SENILITY									
78. Senility ...	75	27	26	13	8	18	41	118	326
XVII. VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS									
79. Suicide ...	11	3	30	12	1	1	1	7	66
80. Homicide ...	56	36	14	97	10	3	22	106	344
81. Accidents ...	46	36	42	40	4	6	2	79	255
82. Violent deaths of which the nature (accident, suicide, homicide) is unknown ...	5	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	11
83. Wounds of war (execu- tion of civilians by belligerent armies in- cluded) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84. Legal executions ...	2	4	—	4	—	—	2	12	24
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH									
85. Causes of death not specified or ill-defined	40	182	2	38	52	40	62	255	671
TOTAL	1,434	1,114	935	1,016	325	540	891	2,044	7,739

IV. MIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION.

Table 39 — Summary of Arrivals and Departures, 1923-39.

YEAR	ARRIVALS				DEPARTURES			Net Immigration i.e. Excess of Arrivals over Departures (5-8)
	Immig- rants Arriving	Residents Returning	Travellers Arriving	Total Arrivals	Residents Departing	Travellers Departing	Total Departures	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	(5-8)
1923	7,991	—	49,792	57,783	—	56,332	56,332	1,451
1924	12,321	—	70,613	82,934	—	69,881	69,881	13,053
1925	32,967	—	87,666	120,633	—	80,782	80,782	39,851
1926	12,850	22,802	52,301	87,953	31,124	50,376	84,500	3,453
1927	2,375	24,938	59,505	86,818	36,226	57,359	93,585	— 6,767
1928	1,220	28,188	63,319	92,727	35,470	60,452	95,922	— 3,195
1929	4,639	28,212	60,212	93,063	31,349	57,365	91,714	1,349
1930	5,127	30,617	58,832	94,576	35,130	56,450	91,580	2,996
1931	3,953	31,617	54,764	90,334	33,073	52,790	85,862	4,472
1932	6,730	30,696	63,253	100,679	30,898	53,873	84,771	15,908
1933	29,101	32,523	79,833	141,457	32,783	66,804	99,587	41,870
1934	39,277	45,582	91,823	176,682	46,644	82,230	128,874	47,808
1935	59,718	64,102	106,823	230,643	68,461	96,315	164,776	65,867
1936	29,387	61,880	56,665	147,932	70,663	55,217	125,880	22,052
1937	11,363	106,639	99,268	216,270	113,860	97,173	211,033	5,237
1938	13,415	96,855	83,021	193,291	113,074	80,343	193,417	— 126
1939	15,650*	66,922	49,724	132,296	65,986	44,877	110,863	21,433

* Not including illegal immigrants.

Table 40 — Summary of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1923-39.

YEAR	IMMIGRANTS			TRAVELLERS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS			TOTAL PERSONS REGISTERED AS IMMIGRANTS		
	Jews	Non- Jews	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Total	Jews	Non- Jews	Total
1923	7,421	570	7,991	—	—	—	7,421*	570*	7,991*
1924	11,851	470	12,321	1,005	227	1,232	12,856	697	13,553
1925	32,550	417	32,967	1,251	423	1,674	33,801	840	34,641
1926	12,470	380	12,850	611	449	1,060	13,081	829	13,910
1927	2,008	367	2,375	705	515	1,220	2,713	883	3,596
1928	891	329	1,220	1,287	579	1,866	2,178	908	3,086
1929	4,055	584	4,639	1,194	733	1,927	5,249	1,317	6,566
1930	4,249	878	5,127	695	611	1,306	4,944	1,489	6,433
1931	3,196	817	3,953	939	641	1,580	4,075	1,458	5,533
1932	5,823	907	6,730	3,730	829	4,559	9,553	1,736	11,289
1933	27,863	1,239	29,101	2,465	411	2,876	30,327	1,650	31,977
1934	38,245	1,032	39,277	4,114	752	4,866	42,359	1,784	44,143
1935	58,050	1,668	59,718	3,804	625	4,429	61,854	2,293	64,147
1936	27,910	1,477	29,387	1,817	467	2,284	29,727	1,944	31,671
1937	9,555	1,508	11,363	681	431	1,112	10,536	1,389	12,475
1938	11,441	1,974	13,415	1,427	421	1,848	12,868	2,395	15,263
1939	13,914	1,736	15,650	2,491	292	2,783	16,405	2,028	18,433

* No data available of travellers registered as immigrants in 1923.

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 41 — Persons Registered as Immigrants, by Categories, 1934-39.

CATEGORIES	1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Total	Jews	Others	Total	Jews	Others	Total	Jews	Others	Total	Jews	Others
A(i) Persons with £P.1,000 and upwards	5,193	5,124	69	6,098	6,009	89	3,014	2,970	44	1,900	1,475	425
Dependants on persons in A(i)	4,618	4,578	40	5,741	5,694	47	2,833	2,810	23	1,101	1,096	5
A(ii) Members of liberal professions with a capital of not less than £P.500	3	3	—	10	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dependants on persons in A(ii)	7	7	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A(iii) Skilled artisans with not less than £P.250	437	435	2	303	301	2	173	170	3	12	12	—
Dependants on persons in A(iii)	698	694	4	470	470	—	291	287	4	12	12	—
A(iv) Persons of minimum income of £P.4 p.m.	135	106	29	127	113	14	121	105	16	49	45	4
A(v) Persons with a capital not less than £P.500	36	33	3	14	14	—	6	5	1	1	—	—
Dependants on persons in A(v)	50	42	8	15	15	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
B(i) Orphans coming to institutions	7	—	7	4	—	4	12	3	9	31	23	8
B(ii) Persons of religious occupation	532	207	325	1,055	749	313	501	231	207	295	39	256
Dependants on persons in B(ii)	325	323	2	1,878	1,871	7	570	568	7	67	56	11
B(iii) Students whose maintenance is assured	2,035	1,880	142	2,071	1,964	107	1,658	1,601	67	1,165	1,043	122
C Persons coming to employment	11,376	10,882	394	14,973	14,658	319	7,992	6,981	921	2,089	1,869	170
Dependants on persons in C	11,259	11,153	106	13,136	13,076	59	4,538	4,496	37	1,315	1,282	33
D Dependants on residents of Palestine	7,281	6,979	402	17,629	16,610	1,019	10,235	9,495	740	4,557	3,784	773
Persons exempted from the provisions of the Immigration Ordinance	261	—	261	321	11	310	515	10	505	631	—	—
TOTAL	44,143	42,859	1,784	64,147	61,854	2,293	31,671	29,727	1,944	12,470	10,636	1,834

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 42 — Provenance of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1928-39.

COUNTRY	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	3,086	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,143	61,147	31,671	12,470	15,263	18,433
EUROPE												
Austria	29	126	72	44	104	312	913	1,390	592	225	2,526	—
Belgium	7	13	18	16	32	11	76	407	224	75	50	58
Bulgaria	26	37	32	21	63	130	184	470	177	40	21	35
Czechoslovakia	21	89	60	37	103	262	572	1,561	652	234	421	2,322
Denmark	1	10	12	3	26	35	61	153	66	26	108	112
Estonia	1	3	1	7	3	2	2	12	22	5	5	16
Finland	1	—	—	6	8	20	31	44	20	11	10	10
France	51	78	82	109	142	89	154	1,327	621	131	120	195
Germany	171	283	213	221	462	5,515	7,094	8,761	8,265	3,664	4,399	9,528
Great Britain	132	355	606	457	419	623	817	702	751	614	1,384	1,362
Greece	70	101	62	117	327	1,308	1,632	2,206	407	87	46	38
Hungary	22	22	24	33	50	124	289	387	170	51	72	237
Italy	68	79	78	83	127	151	292	278	319	150	213	607
Latvia	17	113	91	61	170	474	739	1,151	507	111	130	94
Lithuania	88	123	123	179	213	1,100	1,126	2,139	785	219	160	153
Netherlands	6	10	13	11	36	60	184	457	330	67	71	130
Norway	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Poland	395	1,971	2,419	1,679	3,160	13,133	18,029	27,847	11,602	3,647	3,279	1,767
Portugal	—	—	—	4	2	3	3	3	9	—	—	—
Rumania	108	355	316	252	508	1,416	2,038	3,899	1,455	318	526	435
Russia	301	369	422	371	139	380	844	641	600	355	71	9
Spain	9	16	16	20	39	26	68	63	47	46	7	14
Sweden	1	11	3	1	1	7	7	23	5	5	6	6
Switzerland	5	14	8	12	31	31	167	187	38	43	131	131
Yugoslavia	3	12	23	15	47	166	153	341	128	31	49	92
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	12
ASIA												
Afghanistan	24	56	34	37	186	59	149	243	102	86	53	51
China	1	8	10	7	8	2	8	35	40	11	6	5
Hejaz	16	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
India	16	6	4	10	53	36	40	37	16	22	10	—
Iraq	270	169	105	140	1,090	375	542	810	232	162	84	47
Iran	163	169	53	46	456	393	237	557	334	28	39	8
Syria and Lebanon	280	359	294	274	519	246	536	940	505	575	419	358
Trans-Jordan	—	14	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	52	168	75	72	308	163	521	1,445	317	47	39	20
Yemen and Aden	34	618	434	300	690	1,287	1,964	1,453	751	412	334	191
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	2	11
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	1	—	4	10	5	—	—	—	—	6	1	7
Egypt	311	253	251	266	411	458	301	755	501	383	254	162
Morocco	8	23	15	6	40	15	8	8	8	2	5	8
Sudan	—	—	2	2	1	1	3	3	24	1	3	6
Tripoli	—	1	—	—	3	—	41	111	52	19	11	3
Tunis	1	19	1	1	14	—	—	—	2	2	1	8
Union of South Africa	28	13	10	7	13	35	52	131	44	29	23	9
Others	—	3	7	5	11	—	19	86	12	3	—	2
AMERICA												
Argentina	8	11	17	16	17	29	42	107	59	4	7	11
Brazil	—	6	1	14	13	34	29	107	23	19	11	1
Canada	21	20	18	35	33	65	73	145	30	8	8	8
U.S.A.	250	305	286	383	909	1,200	1,226	1,892	395	190	121	45
Mexico	3	2	10	13	17	28	33	58	13	6	3	3
Others	19	29	27	78	109	69	83	343	165	117	70	27
AUSTRALIA	7	12	14	16	12	23	15	70	20	4	8	—
OTHER PARTS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE	24	19	29	28	28	13	32	179	—	104	38	25
UNDEFINED	2	16	2	10	7	1,331	2,532	126	79	13	12	12

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 43 — Previous Occupations of Persons Registered as Immigrants, 1928-39.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING ...	84	573	466	294	482	1,689	1916	3,041	3,122	1,002	1,148	592
MINES AND QUARRIES...	1	—	3	2	5	7	8	2	2	4	1	—
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES ...	269	585	808	584	1,201	4,780	5,248	6,310	2,077	540	500	249
Textiles ...	2	29	39	40	37	168	243	295	56	17	18	12
Leather works ...	33	48	7	—	9	80	69	184	48	8	11	9
Wood works ...	10	84	167	59	184	757	960	1,023	320	83	79	24
Metal works ...	55	153	176	84	207	1,024	1,224	1,359	477	81	46	43
Ceramics ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	18	—	5	3
Chemical products ...	6	6	3	10	10	105	106	26	4	—	4	—
Food products ...	21	38	56	41	86	227	342	356	162	66	39	26
Dress and toilet ...	69	143	274	310	547	1,572	1,103	2,097	651	12	142	54
Building ...	55	63	56	23	84	511	924	660	228	100	116	45
Industries relating to literature and artistic trades ...	18	21	30	17	37	356	277	348	118	48	41	33
TRANSPORT ...	32	40	20	21	56	230	146	113	76	16	40	9
COMMERCE ...	230	198	164	252	655	1,821	2,981	3,448	1,612	708	962	1,462
OTHER TRADES ...	—	—	38	60	62	173	130	83	70	1	6	2
CLERICAL SERVICE ...	175	328	—	—	—	760	689	765	449	165	178	264
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, POLICE AND ARMY ...	—	—	680	438	511	160	171	177	399	410	1,188	1,194
PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS ...	341	507	402	470	646	1,814	2,221	2,989	1,394	611	741	936
Religion ...	183	277	233	277	327	317	577	1,130	553	305	244	235
Law ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	89	30	77	172
Medicine:—												
Physicians and Surgeons ...	—	—	27	36	55	522	431	539	85	47	146	166
Dentists ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	68	18	33	29
Medical Attendants ...	20	29	—	—	—	—	—	208	105	37	48	59
Education ...	69	109	87	107	150	328	340	351	167	79	81	98
Architects, Engineers ...	—	—	33	23	59	295	322	347	147	51	64	96
Arts ...	8	27	3	9	8	58	81	137	85	31	9	6
Other liberal professions ...	61	65	19	18	49	293	400	76	75	18	49	75
DOMESTIC SERVICE ...	98	139	121	127	342	329	259	596	346	85	110	55
INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	106	1,220	997	567	1,222	8,085	3,007	4,298	1,099	306	709	389
STUDENTS (16 years and over) ...	55	82	85	108	203	610	2,104	1,938	1,442	1,163	2,048	2,643
TOTAL OF SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ...	1,391	3,672	3,684	2,923	5,337	15,458	18,879	23,760	12,088	5,011	7,626	7,795
PERSONS OF NO OCCUPATION, OR OF UNKNOWN OCCUPATION, MINORS AND DEPENDANTS ...	1,695	2,894	2,749	2,610	5,952	16,519	25,264	40,387	19,683	7,464	7,637	10,638
TOTAL OF ALL PERSONS ...	8,066	6,566	6,433	5,533	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147	31,671	12,475	15,263	18,433

* Not separately classified.

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 44 — Occupations of Settled Population, Census of 1931, and Stated Occupations of Immigrants, 1932-39, together with Percentage of Immigrants, 1932-39, to Settled Population of same Occupation in 1931.

OCCUPATION	Settled population 1931 census	IMMIGRATION								Total immigrants per 100 of settled population 1931	
		1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939		TOTAL 1932-39
AGRICULTURE	134,591	432	1,689	1,915	3,041	3,122	1,002	1,148	592	12,941	9.6
MINING, QUARRYING	2,371	5	7	8	2	2	4	1	—	29	1.2
MANUFACTURE & CONSTRUCTION :											
Textiles	1,838	37	168	243	295	56	17	18	12	846	46.0
Chemical works	708	10	105	106	26	4	—	4	—	255	36.0
Wood works	4,544	184	757	960	1,023	320	83	79	24	3,430	75.5
Metal & mechanical	3,210	207	1,024	1,224	1,359	477	81	45	43	4,460	138.9
Building	12,064	84	511	924	660	228	100	116	45	2,698	22.4
Printing & stationery	1,086	37	154	191	343	118	48	41	33	965	88.9
Food Products	5,276	86	227	342	356	162	66	39	26	1,304	24.7
Clothing & millinery	4,670	452	1,356	918	2,097	651	128	142	54	5,798	124.2
Leather works	3,883	104	246	254	144	48	8	11	9	824	21.2
Other trades	1,991	62	173	86	100	83	10	11	5	530	26.6
TRANSPORT & COM- MUNICATIONS	16,142	56	230	146	113	76	16	40	9	686	4.2
DOMESTIC SERVICE	14,528	342	329	259	721	346	85	110	55	2,247	15.5
OTHER INDUSTRIES ILL DEFINED OCCU- PATIONS, GENERAL LABOURERS	13,016	1,222	3,287	3,137	4,298	1,099	306	709	389	14,447	*
COMMERCE, Manufac- tures, Merchants, Dealers	32,359	655	1,821	2,981	3,448	1,612	708	962	1,462	13,649	53.6
CLERICAL & COM- MERCIAL SERVICE		511	760	689	765	449	165	178	264	3,781	
PUBLIC OFFICIALS, POLICE	9,628	x	160	171	177	399	410	1,188	1,194	3,699	38.4
PROFESSIONAL :											
Physicians, Surgeons											
Dentists	847	55	522	431	617	153	65	179	195	2,217	261.7
Architects, Engineers	1,081	59	296	392	347	147	51	54	96	1,442	133.4
Education	4,187	150	328	340	351	187	79	81	98	1,614	38.5
Arts	510	8	58	81	137	85	31	9	6	415	81.4
Other liberal profes- sions	2,290	49	293	400	292	269	80	174	306	1,863	81.4
Religious occupations	3,274	327	317	577	1,110	553	305	244	235	3,668	112.0
TOTAL OF GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS	274,094	5,134	14,848	16,775	21,822	10,646	3,848	5,583	5,152	83,808	30.6
STUDENTS (over 16 years)	—	203	610	2,104	1,938	1,442	1,163	2,043	2,643	12,146	—
PERSONS OF NO OCCU- PATION Dependents	695,174	5,952	16,519	25,264	40,387	19,583	7,464	7,637	10,638	133,444	19.2
TOTAL	969,268	11,289	31,977	44,143	64,147	31,671	12,475	15,263	18,433	229,398	23.7

* The census figure for this group indicates persons gainfully occupied in a variety of miscellaneous industries and occupations not included under other headings. The migration figures are dominated by the general labourers. These labourers will be, on absorption, distributed over many of the industries classified (under other heads), but clearly only a small proportion will be associated with the industries covered by this group of the census classification. A comparison of the figures of immigration with those of 1931 census would therefore be misleading. The distribution of the general labourers among the manufacturing and construction industries would raise the percentages given. For instance a number of labourers must have been absorbed into the building industry, a number that might be anything up to three times the immigration figure given for that industry.

x Public officers etc., in the classification of immigrants in 1932 were included under the head of clerical Service. The correct allocation would raise the total of the public officers group by (perhaps) as much as one per cent. and lower that of the previous group by perhaps one half per cent.

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 45 — Countries of Destination of Residents Departing Permanently, 1937, 1938 and 1939.

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	1937				1938				1939			
	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others	Total	Jews	Arabs	Others
TOTAL	1,528	889	341	298	1,811	1,095	298	418	1,996	1,019	277	700
EUROPE												
Austria	15	13	1	1	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	—
Belgium	3	2	—	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	9	8	—	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	32	26	1	5	14	13	—	1	2	—	—	1
Danzig	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	50	31	5	14	42	22	2	18	15	2	3	10
Germany	33	19	—	14	59	18	2	39	75	11	1	63
Great Britain	66	7	—	59	158	16	6	136	392	16	1	375
Greece	19	15	—	4	28	21	—	7	12	3	—	9
Hungary	21	22	—	—	2	2	—	—	5	5	—	—
Italy	56	14	1	41	49	12	—	37	66	5	1	60
Latvia	9	9	—	—	8	8	—	—	4	4	—	—
Lithuania	7	7	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	10	9	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	149	148	—	1	124	123	—	1	16	14	—	1
Rumania	37	37	—	—	18	17	—	1	5	4	—	1
Spain	4	1	—	3	7	—	—	7	2	—	—	2
Sweden	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	27	22	—	5	6	6	—	—	5	1	—	—
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	22	22	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	3	—	—
Yugoslavia	8	8	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	1
Others	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
ASIA												
China	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	5	5	—	—
Cyprus	5	2	—	3	7	1	—	6	4	1	1	2
India	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	1	5	3	—	2
Iran	6	5	—	1	8	6	1	1	14	13	—	1
Iraq	3	1	—	2	7	5	1	1	4	4	—	—
Syria & Lebanon	54	6	31	17	74	7	55	12	68	5	53	10
Trans-Jordan	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	14	1	13	—
Turkey	15	8	1	6	1	1	—	—	10	—	2	8
Yemen	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	—	—	—	—	4	2	1	1	25	7	12	6
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	1	—	—
Egypt	27	8	1	18	91	20	4	67	49	10	4	35
Morocco	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	1	1	—	—
Sudan	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Tripoli	144	1	80	63	12	—	—	12	64	—	—	64
Union of S. Africa	10	8	1	1	42	28	6	8	17	18	—	4
Others	18	—	14	4	27	2	—	25	27	15	3	9
AMERICA												
Argentina	22	15	5	2	14	9	2	3	15	11	1	3
Brazil	9	6	3	—	4	4	—	—	12	12	—	—
Canada	10	9	—	1	14	8	3	3	10	9	—	1
Chile	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	20	11	9	—
Colombia	3	3	—	—	12	9	3	—	12	7	4	1
Cuba	12	5	7	—	17	4	12	1	5	4	1	—
Honduras	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Mexico	4	3	1	—	7	5	—	2	6	6	—	—
Peru	1	—	3	1	13	—	13	—	5	3	2	—
U. S. America	514	363	11	20	708	584	114	10	814	690	108	16
Others	41	8	29	4	109	39	65	5	68	21	47	—
OCEANIA												
Australia	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	—	98	95	—	3
New Zealand	5	5	—	—	3	3	—	—	5	3	—	2
Not given	23	11	9	3	9	4	3	2	—	—	—	—

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 46 — Country of usual Residence of Temporary Visitors other than Transit Travellers, Arriving in Palestine, 1937, 1938 and 1939.

COUNTRY OF USUAL RESIDENCE	TOTAL			JEWS			ARABS			OTHERS		
	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	82,653	73,782	14,000	13,792	10,239	8,907	12,165	14,429	27,296	26,486	19,114	8,277
EUROPE												
Austria	571	901	—	410	840	—	2	3	—	159	58	—
Belgium	191	104	62	69	53	39	2	—	—	129	55	24
Bulgaria	275	284	95	75	39	93	—	—	—	299	215	4
Czechoslovakia	321	302	235	173	213	208	6	—	—	142	89	37
Danzig	39	39	29	31	36	24	—	—	—	2	3	5
Denmark	247	123	27	9	8	10	3	—	—	235	115	17
Estonia	22	25	7	12	9	4	—	—	—	19	16	3
Finland	90	7	18	20	1	2	1	—	—	69	6	16
France	1,357	805	291	214	143	97	13	8	3	1,139	654	191
Germany	1,410	3,541	1,744	3,244	2,339	1,455	6	1	—	1,169	1,291	299
Gibraltar	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Great Britain	5,262	3,066	1,743	472	340	212	8	19	5	4,792	2,647	1,326
Greece	194	592	144	53	50	78	—	2	—	141	459	66
Hungary	147	177	262	92	124	215	—	—	—	55	53	47
Irish Free State	43	41	18	10	6	1	—	—	—	33	35	17
Italy	718	696	403	95	128	165	2	3	1	621	565	237
Latvia	96	63	82	76	65	81	—	—	—	20	4	1
Lithuania	100	89	121	96	79	116	—	1	—	4	9	5
Netherlands	246	145	157	143	80	113	—	—	—	103	65	44
Norway	44	51	26	5	7	3	—	—	—	39	44	23
Poland	967	1,269	1,407	845	1,133	1,347	—	—	—	122	136	60
Portugal	11	5	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	4	2	—
Rumania	614	868	1,024	402	764	863	—	—	—	112	104	161
Spain	20	21	14	2	8	2	—	—	—	18	13	12
Sweden	85	96	38	8	9	6	—	—	—	78	87	32
Switzerland	278	198	183	79	76	119	1	—	—	198	122	64
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	22	32	3	18	25	3	—	—	—	4	7	—
Yugoslavia	166	98	225	49	71	206	—	—	—	117	27	19
Others	8	21	13	1	1	2	—	—	—	7	20	11
ASIA												
Aden	63	23	26	18	14	23	—	2	—	15	5	3
Afghanistan	98	41	10	81	36	8	2	2	—	15	3	2
China	153	33	18	12	4	4	—	—	—	141	29	14
Cyprus	524	510	143	30	20	33	8	—	4	486	490	102
Hejaz and Nejd	184	128	526	—	—	—	170	117	522	14	11	4
India	1,555	923	296	41	33	13	26	10	3	1,488	880	280
Iran	128	104	103	62	31	57	8	1	3	58	72	43
Iraq	1,553	1,386	1,473	1,012	600	658	332	539	442	299	227	373
Japan	75	47	18	5	1	3	—	—	1	71	46	14
Rhodes	2	3	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Syria and Lebanon	47,516	30,112	14,244	3,372	1,193	786	40,444	26,072	12,122	4,700	2,547	1,326
Trans-Jordan	1,165	18,666	14,880	1	2	2	1,112	17,468	14,014	32	1,196	864
Turkey	349	193	110	114	69	39	19	5	1	216	119	79
Yemen and Aden	17	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Others	20	63	9	2	6	3	3	1	—	15	56	6
AFRICA												
Abyssinia	27	46	15	2	5	1	—	—	—	25	41	14
Algeria	13	10	3	1	3	—	—	4	3	12	3	—
Egypt	6,102	3,472	1,615	1,343	623	524	141	64	39	4,918	2,785	1,052
Morocco	59	22	83	20	5	2	2	14	—	37	3	81
Sudan	332	149	71	26	11	11	22	17	3	284	121	57
Tripoli	14	11	9	10	5	8	2	3	—	2	1	1
Tunis	57	13	1	3	2	1	14	3	—	40	6	—
Union of S. Africa	371	279	71	291	210	50	2	2	1	78	67	20
Others	85	48	17	8	13	6	11	4	1	68	31	10
AMERICA												
Argentina	55	30	24	25	14	13	3	—	—	25	14	5
Brazil	53	8	9	17	1	6	2	—	—	34	7	3
Canada	305	164	39	55	24	14	4	2	—	246	140	25
Chile	4	1	30	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	29
Colombia	13	11	12	5	5	3	3	—	4	5	6	5
Cuba	3	6	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	4	5
Honduras	1	6	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	4	3
Mexico	35	22	20	11	—	—	—	1	—	24	21	20
Panama	9	5	1	9	2	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
Peru	9	1	10	1	1	6	3	—	—	3	—	1
U. S. America	4,886	3,472	1,715	1,281	335	235	57	21	7	3,048	2,562	1,473
Venezuela	6	12	2	2	—	2	1	—	—	3	12	—
Others	81	71	13	22	9	4	6	10	6	56	55	3
OCEANIA												
Australia	207	117	64	37	32	9	6	3	2	164	82	53
New Zealand	32	35	11	—	3	2	—	—	2	32	30	7
Not Given	242	11	18	38	9	11	—	—	2	204	5	—

Part IV (Contd.).

Table 47 — Number of Naturalization Applications Submitted and Naturalization Certificates Delivered, 1925-39.

Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered	Year	Applications submitted	Certificates delivered
1925/26	7,281	2,599	1933	1,186	1,146
1927	4,394	3,188	1934	3,216	1,997
1928	3,455	4,713	1935	6,007	5,994
1929	5,038	4,051	1936	5,444	4,941
1930	1,329	2,757	1937	12,194	9,925
1931	1,169	1,458	1938	9,040	9,124
1932	1,078	803	1939	11,501	10,401

Table 48 — Countries of Previous Nationality of Persons Naturalized, 1937-39.

COUNTRY OF PREVIOUS NATIONALITY	1937			1938			1939		
	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews	Total	Jews	Non-Jews
TOTAL	21,728	21,542	186	18,259	17,988	271	21,183	21,021	162
EUROPE									
Austria	114	114	—	630	616	4	51	51	—
Belgium	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	170	170	—	103	103	—	65	65	—
Czechoslovakia	143	143	—	174	174	—	546	546	—
Danish	11	11	—	9	9	—	18	18	—
Estonia	11	11	—	9	9	—	13	13	—
France	23	23	—	12	12	—	42	42	—
Germany	2,031	2,030	1	4,421	4,415	6	5,729	5,715	14
Great Britain	28	28	—	23	23	—	24	24	—
Greece	102	93	9	57	55	2	26	26	—
Hungary	60	60	—	94	94	—	131	131	—
Italy	12	12	—	18	18	—	79	79	—
Latvia	288	288	—	286	286	—	207	207	—
Lithuania	771	771	—	629	629	—	440	440	—
Netherlands	6	6	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Poland	9,298	9,298	—	6,680	6,680	—	10,625	10,624	—
Portugal	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Rumania	1,081	1,080	1	1,099	1,099	—	883	883	—
Spain	178	178	—	115	115	—	76	73	—
Sweden	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	5	5	—	8	8	—
U.S.S.R. (Russia)	1,790	1,784	6	555	552	3	348	348	—
Yugoslavia	31	31	—	17	17	—	47	47	—
Others	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
ASIA									
Afghanistan	166	165	1	56	56	—	14	14	—
China	3	3	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Iran	298	284	14	157	149	8	26	26	—
Iraq	326	326	—	102	95	7	42	42	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria & Lebanon	103	60	43	113	73	40	36	8	28
Trans-Jordan	—	—	—	15	—	15	1	—	—
Turkey	231	167	64	283	191	92	108	82	26
Yemen	1,120	1,120	—	277	277	—	88	88	—
AFRICA									
Algeria	24	24	—	5	5	—	18	18	—
Egypt	7	2	5	24	7	17	16	16	—
Morocco	43	43	—	10	10	—	30	30	—
Sudan	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tunis	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
AMERICA									
Argentina	18	18	—	3	3	—	9	5	4
Brazil	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	9	9	—	1	1	—	2	2	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U. S. America	104	97	7	39	33	6	10	10	—
Others	5	2	3	20	16	4	17	8	9
Stateless or undefined	3,107	3,075	32	2,261	2,194	67	1,405	1,336*	69

* Including 181 persons whose records were destroyed by incendiary fire in the Department of Migration.

V. AGRICULTURE.
Table 49 — Estimated Production of Crops for the Years 1924 to 1939.
(In metric tons)

NOTE:—This table is based on the returns for the years 1924 to 1928 and on estimates of the Department of Agriculture for the years 1929 to 1939.

Crop	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
WINTER CROPS																
Wheat	92,190	101,070	90,023	90,406	95,288	87,873	87,330	70,650	51,073	44,417	82,855	104,353	76,059	137,430	44,135	89,190
Barley	3,023	3,725	3,023	44,621	40,037	40,240	40,071	41,300	33,220	33,220	68,714	68,905	55,169	75,417	64,736	86,230
Oats	2,529	2,427	3,021	3,155	1,397	3,840	3,800	3,758	1,506	1,547	2,251	2,698	2,379	3,830	3,378	2,649
Rapeseed	7,983	5,408	8,014	6,414	4,108	7,761	7,012	8,030	2,077	1,892	3,922	8,849	7,378	6,004	5,371	5,500
Beans	4,612	2,374	2,691	1,859	1,977	3,084	3,070	3,070	768	655	808	1,489	961	1,039	1,323	1,601
Chick-Peas	1,296	1,440	1,134	918	466	1,161	1,288	1,064	1,411	3,970	125	255	871	2,057	2,165	1,601
SUMMER CROPS																
Burnt	13,005	90,595	23,014	97,411	92,709	91,489	97,058	10,863	15,452	8,960	49,426	46,135	29,129	61,033	63,253	43,896
Onions	2,373	1,725	2,318	6,831	1,978	4,109	3,905	3,021	419	311	2,633	6,914	1,847	9,317	6,441	3,754
Melons	25,259	80,056	25,572	87,096	16,076	16,208	11,840	22,059	22,135	20,431	40,510	68,799	81,335	102,859	114,805	86,892
Grapes	7,218	7,324	6,703	7,199	4,117	6,345	6,000	17,190	25,995	18,593	20,704	28,818	10,359	15,073	46,784	48,292
Almonds	3,716	7,483	7,975	8,401	7,084	7,103	7,103	6,184	810	413	1,490	1,009	3,910	4,184	3,450	4,006
Pruits other	3,716	8,829	3,805	4,198	6,187	7,103	7,630	9,371	9,341	9,909	4,040	5,331	10,709	11,964	21,069	30,432
Vegetables	17,465	17,710	15,827	10,118	10,905	15,919	12,865	15,968	21,371	21,305	30,465	67,817	70,321	130,395	109,088	130,373

Index Numbers of Volume of Crops* (not including Tobacco, Citrus Fruits and Fodder).

Base: Average annual crop during the years 1926 to 1930 = 100.

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
I. Cereals, Legumes and Oil Crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II. Vegetables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III. Fruits other than citrus (including olives, melons and watermelons)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General index number of crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Weighted by standard prices.

Part V (Contd.).

Table 50 — Estimated Production of Crops by Sub-districts, for the Year 1939.
(In metric tons).

DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT	WINTER CROPS					SUMMER CROPS									
	Wheat	Barley	Lentils	Ker- senneth	Beans	Chick- peas	Dura	Sesame	Olive	Melons	Grapes	Figs	Al- monds	Other Fruits	Vege- tables
GALILEE & ACHE DISTRICT															
Nazareth Villages	8,012	1,293	174	281	52	54	1,032	365	1,222	671	307	146	30	146	3,217
Settlements	2,180	977	1	—	18	24	—	—	117	69	662	6	29	176	894
Acre Villages	8,140	1,614	210	332	44	66	1,225	114	7,020	4,090	434	2,074	23	707	10,555
Settlements	2,303	1,401	192	181	238	57	1,817	57	5,616	663	475	1,000	23	23	2,712
Safad Villages	2,692	1,290	62	40	17	13	1,137	392	8	161	16	75	20	203	1,301
Settlements	1,416	1,416	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	431	604	—	—	19	2,061
Beisan Villages	1,628	1,416	113	370	193	94	371	36	1,171	420	196	216	9	39	3,064
Settlements	1,050	268	—	—	10	7	70	—	1,662	48	96	—	1	1,106	3,870
TOTAL	19,354	9,378	760	1,204	578	318	5,694	948	10,794	6,949	2,878	3,490	112	3,716	28,341
HAIFA DISTRICT															
Haifa Villages	4,737	3,220	229	574	141	854	1,642	155	2,211	10,523	1,571	666	15	172	6,992
Settlements	1,426	2,053	—	—	43	1	40	—	776	1,140	1,357	7	20	325	3,817
TOTAL	6,163	5,273	229	574	184	855	1,682	155	2,987	12,013	5,028	663	35	497	10,809
SAMARIA DISTRICT															
Jenin Villages	6,837	2,305	310	768	134	259	1,039	1,631	4,750	1,584	439	680	2,793	1,312	8,851
Tulkarm Villages	5,242	3,516	182	755	183	32	4,700	223	4,460	26,558	1,053	2,781	41	1,313	11,743
Settlements	6,326	2,400	177	789	135	80	250	93	6,380	—	300	2,556	300	1,050	2,548
Nablus Villages	18,405	8,250	669	2,312	452	371	5,989	1,840	14,529	28,146	5,398	5,717	3,134	8,305	18,042
Settlements	2,616	1,787	78	292	16	11	600	9	1,355	—	2,418	1,260	—	2,960	3,256
Hebron Villages	7,680	11,550	150	404	16	15	8,850	2	500	567	14,600	1,200	—	134	5,788
Settlements	1,875	957	22	130	13	3	160	13	3,125	—	4,022	8,504	85	135	2,362
Ramallah Villages	12,171	14,291	250	916	44	29	9,600	24	4,980	567	21,110	11,364	85	2,980	11,406
Settlements	734	831	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	2,840	2,625	9	225	205	10,448
Jaffa-Ramle Villages	14,775	16,110	267	341	69	6	11,652	653	1,697	18,353	5,931	3,802	12	2,301	24,555
Settlements	15,509	16,950	267	341	69	6	11,652	653	1,797	21,193	8,556	3,811	537	3,306	44,003
TOTAL	49,653	56,085	451	163	36	22	7,859	134	75	15,708	4,404	600	99	1,714	16,533
Beersheba Villages	7,023	22,085	13	—	—	—	430	—	—	18	3	—	4	0	209
Settlements	17,268	32,085	404	163	36	22	8,270	134	75	18,924	4,422	603	103	1,730	16,742
TOTAL	90,190	96,290	3,640	5,000	1,063	1,001	12,800	3,754	35,292	94,492	19,292	36,044	4,000	36,499	129,479
GRAND TOTAL															

Part V (Contd.).

Table 51 — Area,† Production and Value of Principal Crops, 1938 and 1939.
(Estimates compiled from the Village Note Books).

CROP	1938			1939		
	Area Dunums	Yield Metric Tons	Value £P.	Area Dunums	Yield Metric Tons	Value £P.
I.—CEREALS, LEGUMES AND OIL CROPS						
Oats	6,176	400	2,341	4,704	914	6,000
Wheat	2,084,663	44,435	413,042	1,862,684	89,190	756,289
Barley	2,031,352	66,736	394,816	1,926,040	46,230	328,601
Lentils	95,948	3,274	24,232	116,264	2,649	22,329
Kersenneth	152,496	5,374	32,817	133,096	3,500	23,217
Maize (seed)	83,986	4,100	78,217	6,197	49,149	9,082
Beans	35,029	1,325	10,472	30,288	1,261	9,082
Peas	42,257	2,153	15,185	34,671	1,691	19,118
Dura	995,152	63,253	311,457	937,087	42,896	225,013
Sesame	203,938	6,441	105,259	190,230	3,754	76,916
Other Grains	35,012	1,568	8,123	30,096	1,348	6,111
TOTAL	5,766,009	—	1,284,481	5,366,900	—	1,729,316
II.—TOBACCO	28,512	1,180	82,500	15,137	723	94,970
III.—VEGETABLES						
Cabbages	4,008	5,306	23,457	4,498	7,257	35,314
Cauliflowers	5,050	5,344	28,418	6,221	4,283	42,400
Tomatoes	39,546	29,016	156,609	36,831	74,732	181,732
Cucumbers	18,840	15,112	67,457	16,228	15,117	46,714
Potatoes	7,837	8,760	37,351	10,480	72,720	72,720
Onions & Garlic	17,367	11,471	50,303	17,223	11,058	45,670
Eggplants	6,887	10,849	47,247	6,374	11,470	51,280
Other Vegetables	33,798	23,030	112,976	34,210	24,207	152,407
TOTAL	131,333	—	775,048	138,621	—	669,037
IV.—FRUITS OTHER THAN CITRUS						
Olive	546,181	38,572	341,393	571,731	35,232	400,454
Melons and Watermelons	137,439	114,805	235,485	122,300	46,892	156,680
Grapes	184,985	46,784	212,546	183,334	48,292	211,436
Almonds	36,547	1,650	78,377	35,396	4,006	143,867
Figs	104,723	22,723	100,220	106,076	36,048	191,398
Apples	11,304	2,018	22,263	12,321	1,737	16,639
Pomegranates	2,940	922	4,377	2,812	1,021	3,895
Apricots	18,423	4,467	72,720	21,824	4,659	65,192
Pears	2,048	231	2,631	1,967	230	2,084
Peaches	1,555	170	1,751	1,689	186	1,755
Plums	3,236	773	8,729	3,758	899	10,709
Bananas	4,927	4,461	103,378	4,163	3,510	71,473
Dates	2,446	2,246	12,069	2,496	1,530	10,820
Quinces	418	71	323	453	70	670
Sundry Fruits	1,785	647	13,850	1,622	300	14,294
TOTAL	1,059,003	—	1,213,020	1,072,552	—	1,214,627
V.—CITRUS FRUITS						
Exports						
Oranges	13,053,400	3,963,292	4,448,638	1,641,750	224,197	224,197
Grapefruit	2,066,801	445,148	154,329	52,351	1,737	1,737
Lemons	142,343	45,267	3,181	1,920,045	31,614	31,614
Other	45,860	14,311	7,393,646	1,920,045	—	—
TOTAL EXPORTS	13,310,436	4,370,078	4,370,078	1,920,045	—	—
EXPORTS IN BULK EQUAL TO	408,810	29,428	819,621	31,614	—	—
TOTAL	299,500	13,719,246	4,399,506*	299,500	8,415,267*	1,953,678*
VI.—FOODER FOR DAIRY INDUSTRY	78,280	102,497	124,703	67,203	113,039	130,684
GRAND TOTAL	7,364,650	—	7,679,258	6,950,915	—	3,582,352

* Not including local consumption.

† Areas of crops.

Table 52 — Statement of Areas under Tobacco Cultivation and Crops Produced,
1926 to 1939.

Year of crop *	Turkish tobacco		Arable tobacco		Tombac		Heisheh tobacco †		Total	
	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop	Area planted	Crop
	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos	Dunums	Kilos
1926	7,889	470,321	1,161	47,897	174	25,669	319	8,229	8,996	552,119
1927	6,922	370,580	2,192	109,662	731	52,152	457	11,318	10,305	546,742
1928	7,119	299,835	654	34,620	141	7,382	—	—	7,914	341,837
1929	18,737	1,069,442	1,765	113,763	308	10,749	—	—	20,810	1,193,944
1930	22,314	908,209	1,075	46,215	127	3,531	—	—	23,516	957,955
1931	13,073	485,463	879	18,178	32	588	—	—	13,984	504,199
1932	11,621	544,287	569	21,331	179	5,771	—	—	12,369	571,389
1933	9,066	399,594	265	3,029	448	17,906	—	—	9,779	420,529
1934	17,010	897,103	1,483	61,241	905	52,859	—	—	19,948	1,011,203
1935	21,461	774,513	660	34,410	185	5,804	—	—	22,306	814,727
1936	29,564	1,205,235	390	27,891	161	4,178	—	—	30,111	1,236,749
1937	54,322	2,428,764	582	57,824	506	17,615	—	—	55,410	2,504,203
1938	27,828	1,154,000	394	18,000	290	8,000	—	—	28,512	1,180,000
1939	14,552	501,000	402	9,000	183	10,000	—	—	15,137	523,000

*The "year of Crop" is the year in which the tobacco is planted. Thus the crop of 1935 represents tobacco planted in 1935 and registered in 1936.

†The cultivation of heisheh is permitted in the Beersheba district only and is uncontrolled. Crops of heisheh are therefore not registered.

No records of plantation were taken for the year 1925 as plantation for that year had commenced before the promulgation of the Tobacco Ordinance in May 1925. The total crop, including tobacco, tombac and heisheh for 1925, was 678,179 kilos.

Table 53 — Area in Dunums under Citrus Plantations and Age of Trees, 1922-39.

(NOTE:— Citrus trees are considered to become fruit-bearing in the fourth year)

(Subject to revision)

Year of Planting	Age in years																		TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1922	29,000	Planted before or during 1922																	29,000
1923	500	29,000																	29,500
1924	500	500	29,000																30,000
1925	500	500	500	29,000															30,500
1926	8,000	500	500	500	29,000														38,500
1927	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000													56,000
1928	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000												67,000
1929	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000											87,000
1930	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000										106,500
1931	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000									121,500
1932	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000								156,500
1933	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000							200,000
1934	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000						250,000
1935	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000					278,000
1936	20,000	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000				298,000
1937	1,500	20,000	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000			299,500
1938	—	1,500	20,000	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000		299,500
1939	—	—	1,500	20,000	28,000	50,000	43,500	35,000	15,000	10,500	20,000	11,000	17,500	8,000	500	500	500	29,000	299,500

Part V (Contd.).

Table 54 — Development of Jewish Agricultural Settlements in Certain Years from 1882 to 1939.

(Source:— Jewish Agency for Palestine).

	1882		1890		1900		1914		1922		1927		1931		1936		1939	
	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation	Settle- ments No.	Popu- lation
a. Coastal Plain; South of Tel Aviv	3	180	7	1,219	7	1,676	13	3,970	13	4,279	14	6,456	21	9,240	28	20,853	32	27,500
b. Coastal Plain; North of Tel Aviv (including Petah Tikva)	1	100	1	506	1	833	2	3,500	5	3,633	10	8,516	11	10,852	19	28,283	19	86,500
c. Coastal Plain; Sharon (Hadar—Emek Hefer)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	120	3	114	8	1,858	17	5,397	59	22,557	67	32,300
d. Coastal Plain; Shomron (Hadera—Haifa)	1	100	3	570	4	1,247	6	1,580	13	2,515	13	3,978	15	5,507	21	9,730	28	14,000
e. Plain of Esdraelon (Haifa—Merhavia)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	100	5	619	27	4,163	24	4,377	36	8,496	40	11,600
f. Valley of Jezreel and Jordan	—	—	—	—	1	86	6	310	15	1,174	17	2,356	16	3,037	18	4,957	30	8,800
g. Lower and Upper Galilee	1	100	3	665	7	1,265	12	2,220	17	2,141	15	2,437	14	2,234	13	2,313	26	5,000
h. Hills of Judea	—	—	—	—	2	103	2	190	4	307	6	566	6	705	9	1,114	10	1,300
TOTAL	6	480	14	2,960	22	5,210	44	11,990	75	14,782	110	30,329	124	41,349	203	98,303	252	137,000
Population Index (basis 1922)		3		20		85		81		100		205		279		660		927
Total Jewish Population in towns and villages		24,000		47,000		50,000		85,000		83,000		150,000		174,000		404,000		475,000
Percentage of Rural Population		2		6		10		14		18		20		23		24		29

Part V (Contd.).

Table 55 — Production and Sale of Vegetables Produced on Jewish Farms in Palestine During 1937, 1938 and 1939.

(Source: Economic Research Institute of the Jewish Agency for Palestine).

COMMODITIES	1937			1938			1939		
	Production Tons	Sale Tons	Sale as percentage of production	Production Tons	Sale Tons	Sale as percentage of production	Production Tons	Sale Tons	Sale as percentage of production
1. Tomatoes	2,939	2,336	79.5	2,804	2,351	83.8	3,578	3,007	84.0
2. Carrots	760	639	84.1	958	823	85.8	1,250	1,042	83.4
3. Radish	454	399	87.9	501	450	89.7	752	649	86.2
4. Beet	715	546	76.4	759	658	86.7	934	797	85.3
5. Cabbage	560	478	85.3	663	569	85.7	1,253	1,042	83.2
6. Cucumber	1,468	1,177	80.2	1,280	995	77.7	1,757	1,464	83.3
7. Eggplant	664	548	82.5	502	421	84.0	818	695	85.1
8. Spinnach	185	122	66.1	157	141	89.4	215	197	91.8
9. Peas	193	170	88.1	173	158	91.8	267	244	91.4
10. Red Radish	85	71	83.5	60	49	81.7	142	114	80.8
11. Onions	44	35	80.1	46	37	80.1	80	79	88.8
12. Parsley	28	26	92.9	36	35	97.2	55	54	98.2
13. Cauliflower	399	324	81.2	296	228	77.3	517	436	84.3
14. Kolrabi	42	37	88.1	39	36	92.4	69	60	87.0
15. Lettuce	91	83	91.2	84	77	91.6	101	93	92.1
16. Vegetable Marrow	237	189	79.8	182	155	85.2	254	209	82.3
17. Green Peppers	128	115	89.8	143	135	94.4	265	241	91.0
18. Watermelons and Melons	435	392	90.1	834	812	97.4	672	629	93.5
19. Potatoes	2,039	1,662	81.5	2,216	1,927	86.9	2,918	2,437	83.5
20. Strawberries	46	42	92.3	33	31	93.9	33	32	96.9

Part V (Contd.).

Table 56 — Production and Sale of Milk and Eggs Produced on Jewish Farms in Palestine During 1937, 1938 and 1939.
(Source: Economic Research Institute of the Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Year	MILK			EGGS		
	Average number of milking cows	Production of milk in litres	Sale of milk in litres	Total eggs production in numbers	Sale as percentage of production	Eggs retained for own use for hatching
1937	8,792	27,795,063	83.2	39,457,407	70.7	3.7
1938	8,401	25,996,895	70.7	38,396,045	72.8	3.3
1939	8,810	27,480,015	78.2	40,549,978	72.1	3.1
1939 January	8,491	2,859,689	70.4	6,285,224	71.0	8.1
1939 February	8,512	2,931,569	78.0	6,284,127	73.0	8.4
1939 March	8,875	3,134,958	77.0	6,518,422	73.6	8.4
1939 April	9,112	3,168,068	79.0	6,629,823	73.6	1.7
1939 May	9,056	3,956,841	79.8	8,851,870	72.8	1.7
1939 June	9,056	3,956,841	79.8	8,851,870	72.8	1.7
1939 July	8,822	2,297,918	78.4	4,761,617	72.2	27.5
1939 August	8,781	2,297,918	78.4	4,761,617	72.2	27.5
1939 September	8,781	2,297,918	78.4	4,761,617	72.2	27.5
1939 October	8,781	2,297,918	78.4	4,761,617	72.2	27.5
1939 November	8,660	2,048,698	76.7	4,192,532	71.6	28.4
1939 December	8,679	2,147,550	76.7	4,192,532	71.6	28.4
				5,110,130	70.1	22.6

Table 57 — Production and Sale of Milk and Eggs by Districts, 1939.

DISTRICT	PRODUCTION AND SALE OF MILK			PRODUCTION AND SALE OF EGGS		
	Average number of milking cows	Total production of milk in litres	Milk retained for own use for breeding	Average number of laying hens	Total production of eggs in numbers	Eggs retained for own use for hatching
Haifa—Acre Bay and Plain of Esdraelon	2,667	10,402,587	71.7	93,191	13,555,470	4.3
Judea (South and North)	1,618	6,168,160	78.8	64,214	8,402,025	3.3
Sharon (Parts of Jaffa & Tulkarm Sub-districts)	781	3,116,492	70.8	112,707	16,018,728	2.1
Galilee and Jordan Valley	1,081	3,740,786	62.3	31,047	4,608,217	3.2
Shomron and Encek Hefer (Parts of Haifa & Tulkarm Sub-districts)	903	3,172,536	72.9	68,618	7,396,969	2.6
Judea (Jerusalem District)	356	1,701,099	91.8	6,509	885,801	1.6
TOTAL VILLAGE DISTRICTS	7,306	28,210,510	74.2	376,316	54,822,461	3.1
Towns and surroundings	1,504	6,860,387	84.7	29,181	3,999,537	3.8
TOTAL	8,810	35,070,897	79.2	405,497	58,821,998	2.1

VI. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table 58 — Enumeration of Livestock, 1920—1930, 1932, 1934 and 1937.

YEAR	Horses	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total	Poultry
1920				8,899		615	262,558	271,733	543,805	
1921				12,753		1,007	231,622	418,882	664,264	
1922				19,225		1,217	261,971	483,357	765,773	
1923				16,344		1,188	270,593	496,160	784,285	
1924				23,398		1,238	296,906	514,532	816,094	
1925				25,572		4,477	289,772	536,995	856,816	
1926				27,319		4,161	290,854	571,289	893,623	
1927				22,683		596	240,442	392,307	646,028	
1928				27,861		600	226,661	367,730	622,852	
1929				39,532		418	243,160	372,896	656,006	
1930	13,825	5,304	76,858	25,341	146,397	5,247	252,773	440,132	965,877	1,161,676
1932	14,100	5,599	74,177	32,317	159,599	7,402	247,669	380,608	921,471	1,172,047
1934	16,355	7,481	75,784	32,033	130,804	4,540	188,267	380,511	835,775	1,510,518
1935				No Enumeration						
1936				No Enumeration						
1937	20,053	8,989	92,205	28,085	169,145	6,064	209,422	361,424	895,387	2,660,092
1938				No Enumeration						
1939				No Enumeration						

Table 59 — Enumeration of Livestock by Sub-districts, 1937.
(Based on Returns rendered by Mukhtars in July, 1937).

SUB-DISTRICT	Horses	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total (Excluding Poultry)	Poultry
PALESTINE	20,053	8,989	92,205	28,085	169,145	6,064	209,422	361,424	895,387	2,660,092
Jerusalem-Bethlehem-Jericho	425	1,131	4,099	568	5,808	78	7,841	22,020	41,970	107,155
Ramallah	147	725	2,688	101	2,777	71	3,532	14,362	21,426	78,822
Hebron	349	283	6,287	2,706	12,125	127	29,929	62,159	113,865	155,311
Jaffa-Ramle	2,264	3,155	8,107	2,515	19,056	203	12,480	15,928	63,708	370,193
Gaza	707	631	10,266	4,153	11,874	5	13,716	3,654	44,906	277,891
Beersheba	2,484	7	13,902	11,478	6,048	—	42,435	22,048	103,400	131,022
Haifa	2,907	707	6,572	1,782	18,320	113	12,365	36,799	79,565	245,828
Nablus	994	328	6,765	674	13,408	7	16,452	43,159	81,787	156,708
Tulkarm	1,930	358	4,826	1,122	8,354	56	9,011	8,068	34,025	258,511
Jenin	1,503	169	5,302	697	13,956	1	9,101	22,945	53,676	148,575
Nazareth	1,078	343	3,587	271	9,161	—	9,527	14,881	38,848	151,708
Acre	1,186	191	6,235	1,099	12,002	3	3,963	43,385	68,064	127,106
Safad	1,869	389	4,546	615	19,181	5,375	15,672	28,895	76,542	105,841
Tiberias	917	371	2,356	164	8,125	5	7,778	9,847	29,563	78,950
Beisan	1,391	211	1,667	142	8,950	17	15,600	12,974	40,952	66,471
PALESTINE 1930	13,825	5,304	76,858	25,341	146,397	5,247	252,773	440,132	965,877	1,161,676
PALESTINE 1932	14,100	5,599	74,177	32,317	159,599	7,402	247,669	380,608	921,471	1,172,047
PALESTINE 1934	16,355	7,481	75,784	32,033	130,804	4,540	188,267	380,511	835,775	1,510,518

Part VI (Contd.).

Table 60 — Summary by Kind of Animals, 1934 and 1937.

KIND OF ANIMAL	1934		1937		KIND OF ANIMAL	1934		1937	
	Number	Total	Number	Total		Number	Total	Number	Total
HORSES, MULES, DONKEYS & CAMELS		131,653		149,892	CATTLE & BUFFALOES		185,814		178,299
					Cattle		180,801		169,141
Horses	16,355		20,053		Bulls castrated	29,416		29,756	
Colts	756		1,220		Bulls uncastrated	7,172		7,041	
Fillies	1,047		1,544		Cows and heifers	63,886		97,376	
Stallions	5,185		5,587		Calves, under 1 year:				
Mares	8,489		10,282		male	12,948		17,205	
Geldings	878		1,420		female	17,382		17,765	
					Buffaloes		4,510		6,961
Mules	7,481		8,989		Male	1,175		1,286	
Foals under 1 year	286		380		Female	2,422		2,172	
Mules	7,195		8,609		Calves, under 1 year:				
					male	396		1,072	
					female	517		1,634	
Donkeys	75,781		92,205		SHEEP AND GOATS		568,778		570,846
Foals, under 1 year:					Sheep		188,267		209,421
male	4,721		6,969		Male castrated	561		2,220	
female	8,000		10,849		Male uncastrated	9,022		17,557	
Stallions	25,078		29,164		Female	147,652		168,061	
Mares	36,946		43,630		Lambs under 1 year	31,032		31,684	
Geldings	1,039		1,693		Goats		380,511		361,421
					Male castrated	3,760		6,182	
					Male uncastrated	18,710		17,906	
					Female	304,513		283,278	
					Kids under 1 year	58,623		51,108	
Camels	32,033		23,085		POULTRY		1,510,518		2,050,991
Foals	1,895		22,369		Fowls (cocks, hens and chickens)	1,372,718		2,455,949	
Male	24,998		3,951		Ducks	6,240		12,155	
Female	5,140		1,765		Geese	3,377		6,034	
					Turkeys	4,928		6,382	
					Pigeons	123,255		179,672	

Table 61 — Animals Slaughtered in Local Authorities' Areas, 1933—1939.

YEAR	Cattle	Sheep	Goats	Camels	Pigs	Total
1933	51,837	157,206	89,278	962	994	299,737
1934	56,166	197,756	101,827	921	689	357,359
1935	51,507	212,674	91,596	882	678	360,337
1936	44,306	136,218	48,169	922	878	229,883
1937	53,590	219,929	100,398	461	862	375,180
1938	55,044	184,425	67,251	421	612	307,756
1939	65,497	196,410	89,780	1,262	757	353,706

VII. FORESTRY.

Table 62 — Forest Reserves Gazetted During the Period 1925-26 to 1938-39.

District and Sub-District	Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1925/26 to 1936/37		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1937/38		Forest Reserves Gazetted during 1938/39		Total as at 31st March, 1939	
	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums	Number of reserves	Approximate area in dunums
NORTHERN DISTRICT								
Haifa	79	131,347	3	4,068	—	—	82	135,415
Acro	13	77,904	—	—	—	—	13	77,904
Nazareth	37	85,520	—	—	—	—	37	85,520
Tiberias	17	17,162	—	—	—	—	17	17,162
Nablus	9	81,805	—	—	—	—	9	81,805
Jenin	23	229,000	—	—	—	—	23	229,000
Tulkarm	6	9,138	—	—	—	—	6	9,138
Safad	4	6,664	—	—	—	—	4	6,664
Beisan	—	—	—	—	1	1,072	1	1,072
TOTAL	188	638,540	3	4,068	1	1,072	190	641,616
SOUTHERN DISTRICT								
Jerusalem	9	9,384	—	—	—	—	9	9,384
Bethlehem	3	3,917	—	—	—	—	3	3,917
Ramallah	3	1,300	—	—	—	—	3	1,300
Jericho	1	3,500	—	—	—	—	1	3,500
Hamle	18	13,479	—	—	—	—	18	13,479
Hebron	52	36,960	—	—	—	—	52	36,960
Gaza	2	32,058	1	166	—	—	3	32,224
TOTAL	88	100,628	1	166	—	—	89	100,794
GRAND TOTAL	276	739,168	4	4,234	1	1,072	278	741,501**

* Three Forest Reserves consisting of 2,971 dunums have been cancelled.

** Estimated Areas as gazetted.

Table 63 — Private Afforestation up to 31st March, 1939*.

Sub-District	Total Private Forests as at 31st March, 1939		E S T A B L I S H E D					
	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	1936/37		1937/38		1938/39	
			Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums	Number of Plantations	Area in Dunums
Jerusalem	17	1,051	3	360	—	—	2	305
Jaffa	185	3,798	5	355	—	—	2	12
Gaza	9	24	1	2	—	—	1	200
Haifa	102	3,213	24	980	1	70	16	931
Acro	53	116	1	30	2	8	19	47
Nazareth	163	3,320	6	478	1	5	4	524
Safad	105	981	5	58	—	—	5	25
Nablus	3	22	3	22	—	—	—	—
Jenin	46	619	4	358	8	13	4	37
Zikhron Ya'aqov	168	7,305	3	5	—	—	1	1
TOTAL	851	20,319	54	2,638	13	101	29	2,008

* Revised figure.

VIII. FISHERIES.

Table 64 — Catch of Fish, 1921—1939/40.

YEAR	Haifa			Acre			Zib			Tantura			Total North Coast		Jaffa			Jura			Gaza			Total South Coast		Lake Huleh			Lake Tiberias			Grand Total	
	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.	Price per kilo, mils	Tons	L.P.		
1921	51	5,500	100												140	7,377	52				18	1,221	68										
1922	131	16,725	127												147	18,670	93				18	1,255	69										
1923	126	13,459	107												41	3,526	86				51	475	88										
1924	226	17,494	69																														
1925	128	10,383	81	44	3,033	70																											
1925/26	133	8,242	62	42	2,292	55																											
1927/28	182	12,048	66	48	3,269	68	20	1,396	70	6	398	66	256	17,111	143	9,444	66	47	2,263	48	42	1,960	46	232	13,667					488	30,778		
1928/29	342	16,041	47	43	2,729	63	14	915	65	16	951	59	415	20,636	198	11,241	56	65	3,793	58	54	3,104	57	317	18,138					732	38,774		
1929/30	424	18,869	45	47	3,227	68	19	1,146	60	21	1,130	54	511	24,372	306	15,325	50	74	3,409	46	60	2,996	50	440	21,730					951	46,102		
1930/31																																	
1931/32																																	
ABOLITION OF FISHERIES SERVICE—NO RECORD AVAILABLE																																	
1933/34	422	17,329	41	61	3,486	57	31	1,590	51	24	1,382	59	538	23,787	362	13,504	40	137	4,295	31	56	2,137	38	555	19,936						1,093	43,723	
1934/35	502	17,535	35	65	3,267	50	33	1,124	35	19	1,109	58	619	23,035	585	19,528	40	87	3,218	37	39	1,540	40	711	24,286	38	587	16	174	3,424	20	1,542	51,332
1935/36	651	19,203	29	79	3,686	46	32	1,105	35	16	920	57	778	24,914	670	23,028	43	100	3,941	39	92	3,321	36	862	30,290	91	2,016	22	247	6,687	27	1,978	63,907
1936/37	631	14,168	40	45	2,085	46	11	437	41	16	733	46	703	17,423	486	14,667	38	63	2,066	33	32	1,249	37	583	17,983	66	1,783	27	252	7,699	30	1,604	44,837
1937/38	439	15,632	35	53	2,555	48	7	364	53	14	755	53	513	19,206	705	26,318	37	116	4,175	36	62	2,358	38	883	32,851	53	838	16	250	6,726	27	1,699	59,621
1938/39	536	16,186	33	60	3,115	52	7	327	47	15	671	45	618	20,299	406	17,426	43	215	5,493	26	145	4,300	29	766	27,119	32	592	19	262	6,816	26	1,678	54,826
1939/40	463	16,566	36	66	3,852	58	11	616	56	13	775	60	553	21,829	493	19,422	39	204	6,547	32	123	4,808	39	820	30,777	53	1,469	28	311	7,033	23	1,737	61,108

* Exclusive of January and April, 1921

† 6 months—January to June.

‡ 6 months—January to March and May to June.

Part VIII (Contd.).

Table 65 — Detail of Fish Landed, 1935/36—1939/40.

NAME OF FISH		1935/36		1936/37		1937/38		1938/39		1939/40	
LOCAL NAME	ENGLISH NAME	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.	Total Kilos	Value £P.
Aja	Golden Bream	—	—	300	21	1,921	128	81	6	24	2
Asfoor	Sea Bream	850	51	—	—	587	21	337	20	310	16
Ataut	Blue Fish	—	—	—	—	119	15	—	—	—	—
Arras	—	—	—	—	—	1,827	105	2,117	56	1,947	54
Balbut	Cat Fish	5,106	103	2,166	49	1,707	62	4,134	101	10,465	238
Balfida	Half Beak	2,500	98	2,550	90	1,374	66	2,374	102	978	47
Balamida	Bonito	14,080	406	13,198	325	11,214	303	9,088	340	1,539	123
Bouri	Orey Mullet	166,921	8,726	83,048	1,310	87,710	5,044	78,192	4,127	89,774	5,298
Bursi	Khate	21,609	124	32,107	241	42,321	323	14,103	113	2,666	26
Dawakir	Sea Perch	97,316	1,789	114,985	1,749	134,859	6,451	62,440	3,410	36,358	1,998
Farriden	Sea Bream	29,744	2,309	17,603	1,111	23,017	1,863	21,388	1,721	27,333	2,130
Ghubbus	Sea Bream, Bogue	1,500	68	19,297	276	13,076	315	10,048	732	18,378	480
Ghumbar	Skip Jack	34,972	2,016	70,055	3,796	82,781	1,688	50,822	2,678	55,429	3,607
Haffadi	—	22,176	597	11,150	325	10,510	170	6,537	162	8,632	228
Intiyas	Yellow Tail	14,087	786	7,909	407	1,263	265	5,373	319	5,213	349
Istirna	Large Barracuda	210	11	790	49	1,642	107	7,313	434	11,704	662
Jarbidin	Red Bream	191,842	6,244	191,017	3,741	81,325	2,371	50,105	1,964	31,184	1,335
Kelb el Bahr	Dog Fish	19,952	140	35,657	192	18,323	221	31,171	245	15,575	628
Karsin	Barble	69,720	2,761	83,241	3,695	63,044	2,768	60,041	3,147	65,092	2,762
Lugqaz	Sea Perch	—	—	744	87	21,671	973	54,729	3,265	106,014	6,437
Malita	Small Barracuda	3,700	190	10,823	304	11,160	724	9,165	445	18,089	714
Mannurin	Sea Bream	—	—	500	20	5,126	294	2,346	103	3,319	175
Marrnur	Sea Bream	27,490	1,172	9,270	323	27,852	966	22,742	825	20,941	771
Musqar	Malgre	136,857	7,674	92,393	5,176	121,038	7,113	137,628	8,013	128,470	8,624
Musht Addadi	St. Peter's Fish	5,886	226	702	13	9,004	252	825	28	1,345	47
Musht Abyad	St. Peter's Fish	46,021	1,855	59,793	2,178	46,818	2,109	38,040	1,790	51,116	2,329
Mushtik Alb	Cichlid	3,210	61	8,136	27	90	3	5,151	78	1,366	49
Musht Lubbad	St. Peter's Fish	2,472	61	8,136	27	90	3	5,151	78	1,366	49
Musht Marrnur	St. Peter's Fish	9,543	196	7,220	177	8,741	176	10,886	229	4,008	107
Musht 'Uqqar	St. Peter's Fish	51,482	1,222	39,225	1,050	30,779	162	15,516	289	32,297	885
Qishra	Barble	31,770	1,356	34,272	1,615	24,747	1,098	36,721	1,178	26,080	1,135
'Uqqar	—	850	25	3,650	139	7,361	349	5,176	224	6,087	281
Samak Musa	Sole	19,012	740	11,369	442	18,923	1,092	2,040	176	2,207	156
Sarghus	Sea Bream	28,841	1,461	17,359	701	31,834	1,796	33,213	1,853	44,000	2,675
Sardina	Barline Pilchard	440,646	5,583	100,469	1,447	183,215	8,360	194,548	8,302	436,962	6,790
Sardina (Fresh waters)*	Beak	87,972	272	71,190	346	103,152	470	111,373	378	162,092	673
Saqgaya	Hake	17,515	525	64,334	1,155	32,097	745	10,923	251	16,650	572
Skanabli	Mackerel	2,900	166	1,613	39	11,200	323	5,840	183	10,487	223
Sulbi	Sea Bream	—	—	2,411	129	5,820	260	2,631	111	1,749	85
Sultan Ibrahim	Red Mullet	362,688	11,856	306,878	5,431	352,829	10,099	188,107	5,823	164,204	6,151
Tarakhun	Horse Mackerel	—	—	—	—	939	30	2,601	116	4,363	231
Turghullus	—	800	40	4,769	125	9,972	365	5,973	230	7,943	372
Fish Mixed†	—	—	—	62,676	711	37,063	823	61,920	973	46,088	993
TOTAL		1,978,430	63,907	1,604,129	44,887	1,698,844	60,021	1,677,833	64,826	1,736,034	61,108

* Fresh water fish † Includes Fish mixed from fresh water

IX. CONSTRUCTION.

Table 66 — Building Activity in Palestine, 1931-39.

Municipal Area	(a) Number of Permits Issued								
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Jerusalem	849	1,335	1,368	1,293	1,293	1,223	1,270	582	520
Jaffa	356	483	699	748	517	158	277	173	93
Tel Aviv	1,095	1,423	2,290	2,118	2,078	1,400	1,209	863	405
Haifa	307	832	1,210	1,453	1,611	1,557	1,568	1,002	581
Ramallah	27	43	28	43	65	80	90	60	62
Rishon le Tsiyon	24	33	110	140	171	57	67	27	34
Rehovot	103	59	157	221	178	87	103	44	72
Petah Tiqva	129	175	272	314	305	114	152	67	61
Ramle	41	45	39	60	93	28	112	37	43
Ramat Gan	23	29	84	150	118	58	32	14	63
Lydda	95	67	46	95	117	54	64	19	79
Bethlehem	115	55	36	47	119	26	30	19	29
Beit Jala	48	63	34	56	64	17	27	13	5
Beersheba	64	48	29	33	58	49	50	27	55
Hebron	110	91	59	99	119	60	180	97	47
Gaza	330	232	235	337	372	187	221	157	310
Majdal	206	150	182	179	246	151	215	106	153
Khan Yunis	37	—	—	—	65	65	82	35	61
Nazareth	62	152	21	105	153	149	149	64	40
Tiberias	112	89	103	146	149	108	105	61	64
Safad	41	67	45	62	98	52	78	32	35
Nablus	96	62	54	203	185	100	350	272	300
Acre	152	90	102	187	184	72	32	11	6
Tulkarm	247	154	84	101	205	61	67	30	140
Jenin	172	142	39	8	50	37	76	31	50
Beisan	71	43	44	25	80	37	89	62	54
TOTAL	4,954	4,912	5,912	7,330	8,128	8,685	5,987	6,655	3,458

Municipal Area	(b) Approximate Value in £P.								
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	1,948,170	1,750,264	2,118,843	1,239,006	1,433,927	1,384,009	844,000	425,000	279,488
Jaffa	76,150	101,500	248,600	841,000	438,000	166,300	125,500	53,940	65,803
Tel Aviv	310,000	600,000	1,766,600	2,578,400	3,154,000	1,567,000	1,031,000	795,376	475,315
Haifa	219,500	318,300	1,152,000	1,600,000	2,528,000	2,171,229	1,757,940	406,276	429,196
Ramallah	3,079	6,785	13,440	1,750	8,850	1,560	10,550	7,705	7,705
Rishon le Tsiyon	8,950	5,500	22,000	93,800	125,000	42,339	29,250	9,700	8,968
Rehovot	16,000	12,200	34,170	103,200	91,500	52,105	29,590	9,470	33,020
Petah Tiqva	13,557	15,544	81,800	179,112	227,415	65,633	46,866	13,704	16,236
Ramle	5,900	11,755	12,075	18,330	27,370	9,860	11,610	3,752	8,825
Ramat Gan	2,400	9,500	50,000	180,000	160,851	69,062	32,485	10,240	35,637
Lydda	3,509	5,150	2,600	10,000	16,620	7,911	4,336	3,775	3,974
Bethlehem	2,773	4,621	1,918	9,077	8,832	9,885	10,425	4,460	7,105
Beit Jala	1,018	2,195	2,292	1,731	2,777	1,813	2,773	926	602
Beersheba	2,150	979	1,090	815	2,641	3,328	4,195	1,380	3,960
Hebron	7,008	6,993	5,640	8,172	11,331	5,697	10,096	9,351	8,964
Gaza	5,160	4,824	5,445	11,715	32,422	25,954	22,078	14,150	7,787
Majdal	1,966	1,087	1,815	1,873	3,827	2,781	2,392	2,812	2,227
Khan Yunis	275	—	—	—	730	1,151	971	1,722	923
Nazareth	8,576	3,212	805	8,288	17,270	8,485	12,830	9,530	3,800
Tiberias	22,844	30,229	42,423	55,095	57,021	61,000	50,150	37,718	17,005
Safad	13,955	2,500	3,330	4,225	19,445	5,227	7,625	2,780	3,259
Nablus	22,420	18,816	5,300	10,500	17,650	12,510	52,050	51,021	54,024
Acre	12,100	16,618	10,720	35,185	26,685	10,370	4,818	2,530	654
Tulkarm	7,826	5,711	4,150	6,880	18,000	7,320	8,010	2,372	11,339
Jenin	2,500	2,860	1,950	800	1,030	1,850	3,606	867	1,606
Beisan	4,108	2,190	2,741	454	2,560	1,865	2,495	2,761	2,917
TOTAL	2,440,544	2,715,015	2,939,363	5,532,377	6,991,258	8,428,606	5,687,774	4,120,211	1,489,828

Table 66 — Building Activity in Palestine, 1931-39 (Contd.).

Municipal Area	(c) Municipal Expenditure on Public Works								
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	39,603	54,536	21,316	10,474	19,511	35,718	44,775	35,167	16,342
Jaffa	7,130	10,800	11,500	121,600	33,700	13,665	14,571	25,162	20,441
Tel Aviv	16,514	11,370	19,216	132,417	137,335	99,640	121,523	144,210	101,124
Haifa	10,915	18,609	12,801	20,429	26,367	10,690	30,571	25,900	36,268
Ramallah	481	250	306	217	533	447	1,094	699	445
Rishon le Tsiyon	290	616	476	1,331	2,876	1,232	2,188	937	699
Rehovot	3,420	674	3,063	3,190	10,250	8,008	4,372	1,363	1,363
Petah Tiqva	2,292	1,696	3,856	2,965	5,994	7,757	4,698	4,440	1,430
Ramle	1,659	2,881	3,677	2,233	3,084	1,958	4,146	1,317	2,612
Ramat Gan	1,267	904	1,296	5,005	4,499	1,604	1,821	3,512	897
Lydda	2,188	1,613	3,240	595	3,433	1,719	209	184	95
Bethlehem	1,154	1,305	698	994	1,493	225	728	224	307
Beit Jala	267	303	676	853	1,266	651	736	217	183
Beersheba	468	372	495	546	914	1,162	1,319	1,736	664
Hebron	390	299	442	281	1,538	4,777	3,021	973	197
Gaza	898	1,254	1,807	1,531	2,484	1,260	2,438	2,438	2,340
Majdal	724	470	696	715	271	140	886	1,117	777
Khan Yunis	28	—	—	—	397	205	584	711	721
Nazareth	3,157	783	1,203	1,036	1,137	823	2,577	708	484
Tiberias	—	1,299	2,411	936	1,671	908	4,468	2,118	488
Safad	—	684	220	24	618	378	155	318	768
Nablus	2,317	1,395	15,182	3,077	3,674	4,164	4,281	2,858	3,190
Acre	557	1,236	1,368	1,107	2,670	1,805	2,916	1,812	872
Tulkarm	447	1,736	655	410	3,600	1,794	950	434	325
Jenin	220	227	224	240	369	469	896	209	74
Beisan	131	313	74	83	3,880	91	748	854	231
Total	96,436	115,544	109,928	312,292	274,224	235,290	256,974	258,875	193,237

Table 67 — Expenditure by Government, Military, Municipal and Local Authorities on Buildings, Roads, Water Supply and their Maintenance, 1929-1939.

Year	Government	Military	Municipal and Local Authorities
	£P.	£P.	£P.
1929	164,390	71,191	16,335
1930	299,336	68,246	90,325
1931	214,632	83,560	96,436
1932	262,355	41,100	115,544
1933	312,930	42,700	109,928
1934	593,220	34,320	312,292
1935	807,576	51,100	274,224
1936	890,095	125,600	235,290
1937	781,722	117,279	256,974
1938	486,887	*	258,875
1939	605,800	*	193,237

* Not available at time of publication.

Part IX (Contd.).

Table 68 — Floor Area in square metres of new Buildings Authorized in Jerusalem, Jaffa, Tel Aviv and Haifa, by Months, 1932—1939.

		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Grand Total
Total four towns	1932	29,207	31,248	26,147	15,863	21,309	20,887	26,874	26,770	36,827	30,079	38,070	54,945	358,726
	1933	41,892	39,752	42,075	33,699	63,343	62,751	81,066	82,366	71,594	81,639	88,472	93,160	781,659
	1934	54,207	59,084	76,394	88,629	99,327	99,874	91,694	118,461	97,150	82,999	110,707	91,702	1,064,068
	1935	71,889	98,826	110,216	106,827	118,757	147,249	127,213	120,840	79,722	75,320	89,878	67,871	1,214,608
	1936	77,882	72,451	75,364	92,488	51,902	52,307	66,680	55,994	44,576	39,706	54,352	64,947	748,649
	1937	61,710	35,145	51,348	42,996	49,116	48,590	63,855	51,911	49,144	42,834	38,109	42,241	577,384
	1938	38,645	27,237	37,260	32,864	29,888	30,672	35,081	36,704	14,685	14,189	19,983	22,100	342,308
	1939	13,915	14,064	17,058	21,603	21,618	29,274	27,793	30,146	13,249	12,746	9,635	12,768	223,639
Jerusalem—	1932	14,540	13,751	13,416	4,150	6,069	6,925	11,088	10,145	13,332	4,988	14,286	14,878	127,568
	1933	5,867	9,778	9,787	5,304	7,945	10,061	11,002	16,930	10,646	18,230	15,469	26,118	144,037
	1934	5,128	8,346	9,473	16,824	17,669	14,592	20,386	16,971	13,608	13,466	7,271	20,336	164,070
	1935	7,663	13,632	14,107	11,107	20,417	18,359	22,274	21,685	20,678	8,426	15,659	13,493	182,400
	1936	20,157	13,708	17,796	19,076	10,758	9,745	5,191	3,353	8,760	4,701	15,051	12,297	140,593
	1937	14,893	6,149	11,072	10,792	18,241	15,849	18,474	8,274	11,608	8,246	11,566	11,693	147,451
	1938	9,035	6,454	7,105	5,869	9,367	10,241	7,362	5,500	2,876	4,612	4,276	7,546	80,333
	1939	3,103	3,278	2,091	3,223	7,058	5,066	3,149	9,699	4,791	3,004	2,951	4,908	52,321
Jaffa —	1932	1,395	2,425	3,421	3,783	2,825	2,875	1,885	1,908	1,843	6,279	1,808	2,232	32,679
	1933	5,090	3,286	7,700	1,007	13,793	6,971	5,910	8,107	7,385	6,647	10,731	10,293	86,950
	1934	593	9,167	9,044	14,080	15,119	9,152	3,308	30,690	24,958	8,843	22,300	4,815	152,069
	1935	8,186	16,503	11,030	21,885	9,659	64,805	17,669	15,685	6,015	6,787	9,453	5,851	193,828
	1936	14,646	11,532	10,067	20,738	1,242	466	69	226	—	715	1,237	3,036	63,961
	1937	5,776	4,157	4,253	1,351	1,639	3,095	4,581	3,260	3,630	1,269	763	2,027	35,801
	1938	4,507	573	329	1,897	1,045	2,667	2,667	2,247	378	1,875	—	90	16,860
	1939	778	691	552	1,460	1,760	1,253	2,926	634	709	751	484	1,686	13,071
Tel Aviv —	1932	9,272	8,972	5,310	5,230	6,315	6,587	7,801	12,917	12,152	11,612	13,476	28,735	128,079
	1933	20,435	16,038	16,788	19,288	31,105	30,219	32,664	37,323	36,773	36,262	37,772	38,649	353,322
	1934	32,686	33,071	34,317	34,625	34,539	35,130	39,000	39,300	34,084	33,890	38,836	38,026	424,504
	1935	33,080	34,787	45,091	36,310	43,726	44,028	45,000	44,970	34,811	33,755	31,939	21,204	448,701
	1936	20,590	21,617	30,552	24,617	19,015	22,705	26,827	24,615	18,835	17,123	17,596	11,862	261,224
	1937	21,028	10,169	10,650	18,490	11,299	10,238	13,820	20,243	18,287	17,123	17,596	11,862	189,745
	1938	14,480	12,104	17,374	15,735	14,799	13,229	15,155	23,262	7,282	5,178	5,471	6,925	150,994
	1939	5,938	5,728	7,176	5,877	8,006	9,569	17,125	11,034	4,344	2,821	3,154	4,117	84,889
Haifa —	1932	4,000	6,100	4,000	2,700	6,100	4,800	6,100	1,800	9,500	7,200	9,000	9,100	70,400
	1933	10,500	10,650	7,800	8,100	10,500	15,500	31,400	23,000	16,800	20,500	24,500	18,100	197,300
	1934	15,800	8,600	23,600	23,000	32,000	35,000	29,000	31,600	27,600	26,800	42,300	28,525	323,425
	1935	22,960	33,904	39,988	37,525	44,955	25,057	41,970	38,600	18,218	26,362	32,827	27,323	389,679
	1936	22,489	25,594	16,949	28,027	20,887	19,401	34,593	27,770	16,981	15,688	22,444	32,043	282,868
	1937	20,013	14,676	24,768	12,423	17,937	19,408	26,980	20,134	15,619	16,196	8,676	16,659	213,387
	1938	10,563	8,106	12,862	9,363	4,677	14,610	9,897	5,695	4,449	3,924	4,236	7,539	94,121
	1939	4,126	4,367	7,229	10,943	4,704	13,386	5,133	8,779	3,405	6,170	3,046	2,657	73,352

X. FOREIGN TRADE.

Table 69 — Imports, Exports and Balance of Trade, Calendar Years 1925—1939.

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938**	1939**
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. FOREIGN TRADE EXCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE															
Imports	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,708,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,632,822
Exports	1,390,890	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,085	1,672,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536	5,020,368	5,117,769
Re-exports	143,295	170,619	216,592	177,802	197,071	182,222	251,335	213,607	319,302	283,946	300,671	642,293	636,092	663,217	348,682
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,116,351	1,665,009	1,751,333	2,078,317	1,923,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,526	6,449,628	5,683,585	5,466,451
Excess of imports	6,052,532	5,106,146	4,068,103	5,105,809	5,414,660	4,906,941	4,116,601	5,148,822	8,212,570	11,651,273	13,337,336	9,711,497	9,454,038	5,673,378	9,166,371
Exports as per cent. of imports	20	23	35	25	24	30	31	34	26	23	25	31	41	50	37
II. FOREIGN TRADE INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE															
Imports { Goods	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,708,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,632,822
Bullion and specie	198,622	11,119	262,659	17,949	12,910	11,229	2,025	155,501	145,900	273,430	621,900	157,490	403,927	469,907	681,278
TOTAL IMPORTS	7,725,279	6,605,211	6,447,113	6,788,767	7,179,503	6,996,487	5,942,025	7,924,421	11,269,389	15,426,211	18,475,393	14,136,513	16,307,593	11,826,870	15,314,100
Exports { Exports and re-exports	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,116,351	1,665,009	1,751,333	2,078,317	1,923,399	2,625,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,526	6,449,628	5,683,585	5,466,451
Bullion and specie	104,764	13,698	3,430	22,254	212,667	1,654	226,467	1,605,952	811,878	850,260	466,504	251,207	429,757	366,712	230,303
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,578,889	1,501,650	2,149,781	1,687,263	1,964,000	2,079,971	2,049,866	4,131,050	3,722,797	4,351,768	4,982,661	4,518,733	6,879,385	6,050,297	5,696,754
Excess of imports	6,146,390	5,103,561	4,297,332	5,101,504	5,214,503	4,908,516	3,892,159	3,793,371	7,546,592	11,074,443	13,492,732	9,617,780	9,429,208	5,773,673	9,617,356
Exports as per cent. of imports	20	23	33	25	27	30	34	52	33	28	27	32	42	51	37
III. TRANSIT TRADE															
	120,049	109,807	181,029	177,447	256,501	155,385	177,162	196,376	187,883	230,658	823,088*	513,252*	828,149*	671,915*	549,873*

*The statistics for the transit trade for 1935—1939 include goods in transit from Iraq via the trans-desert motor route. The statistics for 1925—1934 do not include these figures.

**The imports statistics for 1938 and 1939 do not include figures for Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores, while the imports statistics for previous years included these figures.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 70 — Value of Imports, Exports and Re-exports, by Main Classes, Calendar Years 1925—1939.

NOTE.—Prior to 1937, imports under classes I, II and III did not include figures for imports by institutions exempted from import duty. Imports by the said institutions during the said period were entered under class IV, "Miscellaneous and unclassified". Imports under classes I, II and III during 1937 included imports by all institutions exempted from import duty, while imports under the said classes during 1938 and 1939 included imports by the said institutions except Military and N. A. A. F. I. stores. Class IV in 1937—1939 comprises only living animals not for food.

IMPORTS	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Food, drink and tobacco	2,038,062	1,804,482	1,631,982	1,800,986	1,911,158	1,393,009	1,535,129	1,781,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,616,877	3,939,350	4,147,811	3,209,287	3,755,794
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	613,608	506,281	568,424	643,683	720,554	537,674	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,846	971,813	1,607,888	1,108,376	1,480,914
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	4,069,250	3,814,426	3,489,876	3,662,851	3,715,617	4,067,135	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,391	9,168,281	10,789,934	6,551,189	10,089,860	6,978,617	9,362,443
Miscellaneous and unclassified	775,737	468,909	544,173	663,298	819,231	927,540	725,182	1,616,713	2,117,793	2,005,513	2,093,836	2,516,371	58,077	30,684	33,671
TOTAL IMPORTS	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,910,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,162,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,632,822
EXPORTS	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Food, drink and tobacco	904,855	1,017,356	1,494,093	1,050,989	1,101,629	1,476,070	1,229,663	2,025,661	2,246,039	2,865,914	3,741,439	3,047,891	4,875,277	4,172,078	4,191,674
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	68,572	47,697	63,629	74,590	93,811	61,992	58,692	42,917	31,915	55,405	101,014	158,541	377,283	207,912	159,484
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	307,824	235,551	337,108	354,493	353,789	365,350	280,438	312,392	306,092	294,243	370,184	417,078	558,753	639,604	765,255
Miscellaneous and unclassified	49,579	7,729	4,929	7,135	5,103	2,683	3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849	1,783	2,223	774	1,356
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,330,830	1,308,333	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536	5,020,368	5,117,769
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS	143,295	179,619	246,592	177,802	197,671	182,222	251,938	249,607	319,302	283,946	300,671	642,293	636,092	663,217	348,682
TOTAL EXPORTS AND RE-EXPORTS	1,474,125	1,487,952	2,146,351	1,665,009	1,751,933	2,078,317	1,823,999	2,631,098	2,910,919	3,501,508	4,516,157	4,267,926	6,449,628	5,683,585	5,466,451

Part X (Contd.).

Table 71 — Value of Imports, by Months, 1928—1939.

NOTE.—The imports statistics for 1938 and 1939 do not include figures for Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores, while the imports statistics for previous years include these figures.

MONTHS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
January	518,380	666,711	597,883	508,037	492,819	769,226	1,075,700	1,209,690	1,330,303	1,636,247	1,071,612	1,259,560
February	391,786	477,812	540,051	427,652	450,671	690,312	928,383	1,318,881	1,360,159	1,092,476	1,092,476	1,159,069
March	628,786	671,334	652,852	518,177	532,884	941,979	1,243,708	1,793,827	1,273,405	1,396,208	1,089,542	1,388,631
April	498,934	641,897	576,112	429,114	479,768	816,705	1,269,918	1,420,678	1,063,717	1,472,688	980,970	1,305,167
May	537,194	614,141	589,405	428,879	528,581	916,525	1,340,321	1,547,981	944,169	1,207,356	956,941	1,368,411
June	474,473	478,794	492,051	485,286	539,866	747,111	1,188,498	1,287,270	992,800	1,257,192	826,892	1,220,662
July	499,167	596,826	510,786	505,954	580,600	913,987	1,149,308	1,161,311	995,229	1,354,473	778,455	1,387,015
August	625,138	593,236	629,408	471,518	785,147	919,631	1,238,807	1,527,402	868,616	1,229,471	879,997	1,426,164
September	584,724	591,426	618,558	496,229	870,093	995,574	1,212,871	1,400,274	1,004,254	1,185,521	705,527	961,914
October	697,402	609,485	701,385	567,304	788,125	1,012,000	1,606,198	1,724,435	1,443,721	1,432,298	879,244	921,018
November	610,644	691,300	612,210	516,747	789,657	1,223,437	1,585,766	1,661,025	1,450,350	1,384,427	905,024	1,227,613
December	674,190	630,678	670,318	506,013	886,089	1,185,869	1,319,900	1,470,710	1,481,111	1,287,626	1,193,283	1,057,598
TOTAL	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,910,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,162,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,632,822

Table 72 — Value of Exports of Palestine Produce, by Months, 1928—1939.

MONTHS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
January	211,057	160,864	310,489	210,407	368,281	684,935	692,509	666,870	685,567	1,006,911	677,091	1,090,865
February	212,112	160,961	259,685	196,307	431,564	627,481	607,361	788,000	724,110	700,078	910,667	808,712
March	216,076	197,468	275,796	217,861	601,144	627,096	898,086	1,052,274	635,081	1,047,772	1,036,287	1,021,715
April	110,648	71,986	88,430	45,978	123,907	189,550	474,840	599,985	122,030	633,201	444,537	750,904
May	67,885	51,110	60,476	42,658	28,211	44,623	78,001	61,919	42,686	107,085	277,093	777,093
June	76,795	51,494	86,784	46,261	26,622	89,219	97,519	49,559	53,297	120,870	85,590	111,459
July	91,877	106,769	107,852	74,981	60,676	61,659	48,780	76,911	65,366	154,811	100,819	119,116
August	82,515	147,364	98,631	59,786	64,998	45,222	63,554	58,068	63,856	129,574	100,188	100,188
September	78,149	114,792	97,279	54,950	44,538	39,253	12,550	55,790	72,310	140,238	126,363	43,470
October	98,876	142,279	100,116	67,244	79,979	50,630	86,098	114,481	128,661	236,102	188,221	100,349
November	110,849	162,652	151,439	199,935	161,316	186,074	191,779	181,308	108,753	596,217	208,751	255,636
December	140,871	191,633	269,229	325,697	389,394	317,395	389,882	505,670	892,786	847,301	969,383	443,346
TOTAL	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,095	1,072,061	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536	5,020,368	5,117,769

Table 73 — Distribution of Imports

NOTE. — Prior to 1937, imports under classes I, II and III did not include figures for imports by institutions exempted from import duty. Imports by the said institutions during the said period were entered under class IV "Unclassified Imports". Imports under classes I, II and III during 1937 included imports by all institutions.

	1927	1928	1929	1930
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A — Grain, pulses, flour, and flour products	559,497	742,027	878,852	984,495
" B — Feeding stuffs for animals	3,832	10,286	8,032	7,523
" C — Meat	29,715	22,402	30,628	43,255
" D — Animals, living, for food	105,705	116,033	142,472	136,777
" E — Dairy produce	Included in group G — "other foodstuffs".			
" F — Fresh fruits, nuts and vegetables				
" G — Other foodstuffs	839,754	832,882	765,561	671,229
" H — Drinks	35,260	31,681	32,229	32,229
" I — Tobacco and tobacco	58,219	45,675	47,511	50,896
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	1,631,982	1,800,986	1,911,153	1,893,009
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal	78,671	55,295	51,711	70,429
" B — Non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	1,399	704	676	721
" C — Iron ore and scrap	—	—	873	621
" D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ore and scrap	—	9	119	—
" E — Wood and timber	239,059	289,182	310,029	336,116
" F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	13,435	13,294	16,638	13,735
" G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oils, oils and fats	215,427	256,490	281,695	122,878
" H — Hides and skins, undressed	13,017	11,192	23,855	19,367
" I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	16,416	17,517	29,958	21,815
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	568,424	643,683	720,554	597,571
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A — Coal products	15	5	8	9
" B — Earthenware and glassware	161,370	148,402	152,791	169,888
" C — Iron and steel manufactures	268,036	339,768	401,410	371,370
" D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	51,818	52,926	68,636	78,544
" E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	71,650	83,218	82,286	100,469
" F — Electric goods and apparatus	22,576	35,575	103,106	95,899
" G — Machinery	167,831	179,312	261,935	292,809
" H — Wood and timber manufactures	48,910	48,447	46,187	56,065
" I — Cotton yarn and manufactures thereof	763,300	591,955	517,941	594,569
" J — Wool yarn and manufactures thereof	148,906	182,530	176,193	197,630
" K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	158,694	192,893	165,786	220,373
" L — Other textile manufactures	103,454	120,438	134,721	132,220
" M — Apparel	350,714	400,757	361,118	410,399
" N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	106,669	128,158	126,058	131,354
" O — Oils and fats manufactures	395,691	431,085	445,694	437,535
" P — Leather manufactures	98,588	82,356	86,380	88,380
" Q — Paper and cardboard	96,992	103,636	92,446	96,133
" R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	152,595	253,923	218,877	222,532
" S — Rubber manufactures	58,703	60,166	58,710	59,888
" T — Miscellaneous articles	210,393	227,411	236,958	276,360
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	3,499,875	3,662,851	3,715,647	4,067,135
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED	541,173	663,298	819,234	927,543
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,591	6,985,258
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE	262,659	17,949	12,310	3,222

* See note at top of page. The 1937, 1938 and 1939 figures

by Classes and Groups, 1927—1939.

exempted from import duty, while imports under the said classes during 1938 and 1939 included imports by the said institutions except Military and N. A. A. F. I. stores. Class IV in 1927—1932 comprises only living animals not for food.

	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	557,015	710,876	1,108,218	862,555	830,656	1,027,532	1,235,540	969,557	1,146,305
" B — Feeding stuffs for animals	15,807	17,297	26,100	44,758	36,458	68,221	63,332	49,275	61,776
" C — Meat	38,755	32,064	36,907	47,696	62,611	59,366	57,224	60,231	148,826
" D — Animals, living, for food	209,730	171,800	181,616	386,189	694,166	792,899	697,495	418,457	352,261
" E — Dairy produce	Included in group G — "other foodstuffs".								
" F — Fresh fruits, nuts and vegetables	634,244	766,885	969,749	1,422,406	1,815,924	1,844,307	2,072,227	1,472,227	2,084,119
" G — Other foodstuffs	37,056	37,271	46,858	59,620	107,123	46,224	61,014	36,549	365,088
" H — Drinks	42,492	45,637	56,369	78,899	109,879	99,601	108,661	63,543	69,324
" I — Tobacco and tobacco	1,535,129	1,784,830	2,425,817	2,902,093	3,646,877	3,939,350	4,147,841	3,299,287	3,733,794
CLASS II — ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	51,748	64,247	62,443	55,807	91,502	55,112	122,563	89,298	102,258
" B — Non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	19,116	23,270	37,424	67,928	99,995	80,187	117,221	66,560	115,839
" C — Iron ore and scrap	433	—	48	705	118	—	1,627	800	197
" D — Non-ferrous metalliferous ore and scrap	—	—	—	—	79	94	—	—	—
" E — Wood and timber	176,990	206,690	297,272	510,907	551,766	223,785	432,784	382,278	433,032
" F — Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	20,880	8,181	12,826	19,960	29,347	37,990	57,349	37,401	58,240
" G — Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oils, oils and fats	108,870	215,041	366,858	347,799	468,443	496,563	723,695	493,352	641,131
" H — Hides and skins, undressed	18,616	10,698	14,526	15,342	14,219	30,272	63,235	7,522	16,698
" I — Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	21,251	28,929	45,084	58,464	67,362	57,904	72,414	69,354	112,589
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	417,904	556,966	836,485	1,076,894	1,322,446	971,813	1,507,888	1,138,975	1,480,914
CLASS III — ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED	79	1,707	1,346	2,722	4,570	3,843	13,408	19,276	21,888
" B — Earthenware and glassware	138,307	178,321	323,745	761,542	768,222	423,749	530,657	318,345	286,387
" C — Iron and steel manufactures	307,649	378,867	729,694	1,328,206	1,767,677	894,574	1,448,367	845,883	1,212,637
" D — Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	79,755	87,424	145,322	223,929	285,212	292,348	274,604	164,150	178,465
" E — Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	95,316	117,130	213,401	355,199	423,786	272,667	346,978	229,440	247,865
" F — Electric goods and apparatus	57,937	76,569	144,865	314,344	473,059	345,627	467,331	262,461	313,311
" G — Machinery	237,419	219,656	583,001	1,109,304	1,165,079	632,339	800,777	580,412	518,282
" H — Wood and timber manufactures	143,627	245,302	240,644	460,497	600,916	418,339	650,407	694,628	702,006
" I — Cotton yarn and manufactures thereof	415,394	500,431	591,679	733,151	798,972	473,488	682,329	498,877	584,324
" J — Wool yarn and manufactures thereof	116,877	175,423	255,869	310,499	338,301	218,135	343,301	223,773	245,034
" K — Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	198,878	218,356	280,747	377,775	379,019	212,031	348,409	197,765	235,794
" L — Other textile manufactures	115,836	136,250	114,086	164,169	211,393	114,857	173,215	132,378	153,097
" M — Apparel	280,012	311,034	407,641	694,792	719,580	408,183	521,767	335,617	460,393
" N — Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	123,050	134,482	173,891	273,891	348,360	268,172	451,353	328,129	354,468
" O — Oils and fats manufactures	311,726	318,415	358,346	457,824	593,401	474,646	528,035	448,085	566,532
" P — Leather manufactures	57,882	61,192	72,433	112,715	123,329	114,712	130,436	119,703	158,602
" Q — Paper and cardboard	81,500	126,963	147,161	178,633	250,118	197,029	413,393	304,156	298,422
" R — Vehicles, locomotives and ships	179,675	261,124	473,363	768,256	737,977	297,177	547,109	134,765	430,184
" S — Rubber manufactures	48,012	71,904	85,249	80,643	114,259	80,944	148,227	104,888	158,109
" T — Miscellaneous articles	239,794	280,864	400,308	531,156	654,822	401,918	1,188,772	728,603	1,141,353
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	3,261,785	3,910,411	5,743,394	9,168,281	10,780,934	6,531,489	10,089,869	6,978,617	9,263,443
CLASS IV. — UNCLASSIFIED	725,182	1,516,713	2,417,783	2,003,313	2,093,836	2,316,371	58,977*	30,664*	33,071*
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	5,948,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,863,439	13,979,023	15,903,666	11,356,963	14,823,923
CLASS V. — BULLION AND SPECIE	2,023	155,501	145,306	273,430	521,900	157,430	403,927	403,907	681,378

* comprise only "Animals, living, not for food".

Table 74 — Distribution of Exports

	1927	1928	1929	1930
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CLASS I.—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO				
GROUP A—Grain, pulses, flour and flour products	339,817	185,706	253,699	321,321
.. B—Feeding stuffs for animals	5,620	15,147	31,204	4,380
.. C—Meat	8	5	38	12
.. D—Animals, living, for food	1,223	942	3,916	110
.. E—Dairy produce	Included in group G—"other foodstuffs".			
.. F—Fresh fruits, nuts and vegetables	1,075,622	807,907	776,747	1,103,215
.. G—Other foodstuffs	23,954	36,336	31,001	37,041
.. H—Drinks	47,849	4,946	5,624	6,388
.. I—Tobacco and tobacco				
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	1,494,093	1,050,989	1,101,529	1,476,070
CLASS II.—ARTICLES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED				
GROUP A—Coal	12	—	—	—
.. B—Non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	—	126	80	11
.. C—Iron ore and scrap	—	391	2,191	1,738
.. D—Non-ferrous metalliferous ore and scrap	—	6,121	7,584	3,843
.. E—Wood and timber	—	—	—	—
.. F—Cotton, wool, silk and other textile materials, raw and waste	29,922	19,482	20,927	4,390
.. G—Beans, seeds and nuts for expressing oil, oils and fats	2,227	2,040	1,255	1,524
.. H—Hides and skins, undressed	29,639	43,864	60,314	38,061
.. I—Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	1,835	2,566	1,490	1,524
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	63,629	74,590	93,841	51,992
CLASS III.—ARTICLES, MAINLY MANUFACTURED				
GROUP A—Coal products	—	—	450	51
.. B—Earthenware and glassware	23,936	33,499	21,637	31,160
.. C—Iron and steel manufactures	81	258	1,080	1,340
.. D—Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	2,297	1,778	2,933	2,338
.. E—Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	35	9	—	21
.. F—Electric goods and apparatus	—	71	—	6
.. G—Machinery	—	200	35	—
.. H—Wood and timber manufactures	4,972	3,870	3,952	4,067
.. I—Cotton yarn and manufactures thereof	158	10	4,304	3,64
.. J—Wool yarn and manufactures thereof	4,183	3,299	1,615	1,15
.. K—Silk yarn and manufactures thereof	384	65	8	10
.. L—Other textile manufactures	1,509	1,328	1,596	1,673
.. M—Apparel	13,868	25,238	32,917	38,753
.. N—Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	2,230	1,643	1,911	1,813
.. O—Oils and fats manufactures	237,640	228,697	220,104	206,630
.. P—Leather manufactures	13,217	12,523	16,025	16,389
.. Q—Paper and cardboard	576	612	930	2,175
.. R—Vehicles, locomotives and ships	—	700	514	26
.. S—Rubber manufactures	—	—	—	—
.. T—Miscellaneous articles	32,022	40,693	44,060	30,711
TOTAL ARTICLES MAINLY MANUFACTURED	337,108	354,493	359,789	363,532
CLASS IV.—UNCLASSIFIED	4,929	7,135	5,103	2,828
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,899,759	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,890,600
CLASS V.—BULLION AND SPECIE...	3,430	22,254	112,667	1,64

by Classes and Groups, 1927—1939.

1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
86,011	28,276	7,439	31,063	27,522	19,858	188,867	80,361	50,521
292	9,215	7,886	14,751	11,072	3,079	39,508	31,319	26,965
1	13	—	5	—	—	1,579	1,990	12
30	33	77	50	351	1,685	263	176	64
Included in group G—"other foodstuffs".						496	206	116
1,095,220	1,913,732	2,204,884	2,789,673	3,680,550	3,005,932	4,358,217	3,811,428	3,835,094
37,406	38,415	25,632	29,320	21,888	23,213	203,697	224,997	222,695
9,803	5,980	121	452	56	34	31,223	42,813	44,422
1,229,663	2,025,664	2,246,039	2,865,314	3,741,439	3,047,831	4,875,377	4,172,078	4,191,674
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	214	88	62	575	1,622	2,636	6,242	5,184
284	497	616	3,785	3,063	2,023	95,319	33,816	27,763
687	773	1,731	2,977	1,925	7,365	Included in group C		3
2	60	11	29	35	8	84	6	
1,551	515	1,241	1,088	1,961	7,028	13,360	5,735	9,883
23,717	19,387	3,397	8,455	17,399	3,303	40,667	40,623	24,077
23,566	15,418	14,865	22,845	48,466	108,524	189,712	38,209	64,118
8,852	6,053	9,986	16,164	27,585	23,168	35,573	33,731	28,406
58,692	42,917	31,915	55,405	101,014	158,541	377,283	307,912	159,484
676	1,135	1,376	1,306	37	104	3	—	—
24,692	26,636	18,303	4,312	6,357	2,674	4,259	9,409	7,947
3,278	4,816	2,876	1,740	1,630	6,077	6,746	9,036	5,974
1,094	1,386	2,392	3,405	3,551	5,213	8,807	11,549	9,770
211	130	354	683	575	1,215	2,220	6,178	10,394
6	77	245	510	384	392	1,152	4,972	4,323
130	198	1,046	108	440	37	823	224	531
3,724	2,607	6,904	2,642	5,172	3,273	6,766	7,499	6,773
3,379	4,377	4,373	2,912	2,811	20,769	46,329	42,806	36,332
88	2	—	—	687	22	114	22	129
11	78	99	229	5,064	4,264	8,872	8,487	8,646
2,159	565	473	325	1,060	732	2,354	1,763	1,801
33,156	29,046	38,543	47,044	74,554	54,382	44,838	29,701	46,922
16,072	73,551	78,271	80,964	100,268	172,459	221,315	322,366	432,929
120,825	110,646	83,621	79,612	86,083	68,176	85,534	74,075	50,583
4,983	1,181	1,817	8,878	7,002	4,914	6,267	3,163	2,985
3,787	2,544	1,668	4,143	5,011	4,430	26,810	8,329	11,494
475	538	760	1,249	611	1,011	1,034	1,035	1,711
11	17	26	29	56	36	31	62	62
61,688	52,868	62,954	53,953	68,837	66,318	81,314	90,088	119,126
280,438	312,392	306,092	294,343	370,184	417,078	508,753	639,604	765,253
3,268	518	7,571	2,600	2,849	1,783	2,223	774	1,356
1,572,001	2,381,491	2,591,617	3,317,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,313,536	4,020,368	5,117,769
226,467	1,505,952	841,878	850,260	468,504	251,207	429,757	366,712	230,393

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939.

NOTE. — Imports statistics, by articles, prior to 1937 did not include figures for articles imported by institutions exempted from import duty. Imports statistics, by articles, for 1937 included figures for articles imported by all institutions exempted from import duty, while the said statistics for 1938 and 1939 included figures for articles imported by institutions exempted from import duty except Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores.

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.													
Barley	Ton	1,128	10,855	2	11	16,893	76,800	13,257	71,913	24,834	106,788	14,214	63,187
Durra and maize	"	414	3,817	55	427	1,442	8,951	9,337	56,883	12,500	66,782	5,720	26,487
Rice	"	9,781	162,892	9,270	127,911	9,788	117,092	12,813	150,797	15,713	132,238	14,021	125,628
Millet and rye	"	207	2,547	33	243	193	1,454	753	5,761	1,684	8,867	1,151	5,285
Wheat	"	12,049	152,528	2,476	21,350	21,196	165,634	21,445	182,656	60,047	448,236	15,547	321,802
Wheat flour	"	27,543 ^a	390,253 ^a	13,880 ^a	178,329 ^a	16,916 ^a	151,973 ^a	20,058 ^a	190,330	26,919	264,070	24,695	232,220
Feeding stuffs for animals	"	715	8,032	943	7,653	2,881	15,807	3,026	17,297	6,353	26,100	9,054	44,758
Cattle (oxen, cows and calves)	No.	4,390	38,171	6,581	88,048	8,155	80,912	6,221	70,285	8,796	90,141	16,256	173,686
Sheep and goats	"	105,681	99,360	96,699	105,139	132,599	116,640	92,846	92,229	114,284	71,268	254,283	170,436
Poultry, alive	"	48,397	4,804	39,833	2,858	40,223	3,214	170,703	12,262	280,236	17,179	678,820	41,437
Butter	Kilo	171,926	33,693	217,715	35,893	342,478	43,291	493,279	54,149	873,672	75,424	1,773,210	125,613
Cheese, other than cheese in brine	"	162,330	17,975	169,566	19,969	151,657	13,001	202,028	17,095	293,072	22,595	600,082	44,458
Eggs	1000	11,255	29,785	7,706	18,305	7,567	15,913	18,103	34,625	34,316	63,245	56,982	105,633
Samneh	Kilo	193,191	23,469	253,806	27,413	318,712	29,791	349,982	37,190	418,171	39,363	575,301	49,640
Fish in brine, dry, salted, fresh and tinned	"	1,790,576	68,474	1,670,905	67,479	1,763,952	62,490	2,275,461	71,382	2,953,629	98,968	4,230,660	141,719
Fresh fruits	Ton	2,521	32,482	2,880	36,278	3,193	36,784	3,357	46,384	5,801	73,429	10,448	162,969
Dried fruits	"	1,802	31,053 ^c	1,670 ^c	21,921 ^c	2,031 ^c	21,972 ^c	2,697	30,111	3,062	35,013	4,038	63,583
Nuts, all kinds	"	912 ^d	24,251 ^d	1,234 ^d	29,326 ^d	1,193 ^d	24,300 ^d	1,113	25,430	1,340	31,499	1,662	42,719
Confectionery and sweets, crystallized	"	1,314,146	47,654	1,261,013	43,058	1,273,038	39,116	859,730	28,763	807,505	32,218	1,035,306	40,198
fruits, and sugar-coated nuts	Kilo	711,411	63,336	763,580	43,427	853,850	37,256	804,606	47,862	932,783	52,403	1,182,526	58,082
Coffee	"	98,931	18,234	111,557	19,942	160,465	21,715	129,227	14,677	192,517	21,632	274,362	36,521
Tea	Ton	9,848	142,867	10,670	121,504	11,097	105,366	12,860	132,710	16,067	141,865	18,990	150,805
Sugar	"	6,548	48,940	7,431	43,691	6,822	48,098	7,780	44,857	9,753	45,257	12,349	73,150
Potatoes	"	2,936	16,200	3,480	15,009	3,475	16,491	4,303	19,719	5,642	22,725	7,643	32,478
Vegetables, raw, other	"	124,155	25,606	114,848	24,754	101,271	19,294	75,513	17,150	88,303	20,207	129,229	32,339
Tobacco leaves	Kilo	22,271	12,375	28,444	16,329	23,460	13,177	27,206	16,441	33,715	20,521	46,865	28,388
Cigarettes	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	105,075	—	281,709	—	239,691	—	295,872	—	394,175	—	508,872
.													
TOTAL CLASS I			1,911,158		1,393,009		1,535,129		1,784,830		2,425,817		2,902,093

(a) Including semolina.

(b) Including husk.

(c) Including all institutions exempted from import duty.

(d) Including all institutions exempted from import duty.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I — FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO.											
Barley	Ton	12,503	63,560	33,673	167,414	12,143	80,015	11,419	51,036	7,517	30,075
Durra and maize	"	2,810	11,002	8,416	42,315	14,514	90,807	6,498	37,295	5,993	32,066
Rice	"	17,919	193,204	17,946	162,369	20,104	202,088	22,455	230,454	25,483	249,287
Millet and rye	"	3,123	17,958	4,700	24,218	6,153	48,297	7,291	48,248	12,971	69,265
Wheat	"	17,892	117,428	21,536	205,454	37,164	364,844	30,212	296,386	76,048	512,577
Wheat flour	"	33,787	318,950	30,630	352,727	27,317	416,392	18,596	242,742	24,391	275,170
Feeding stuffs for animals	"	6,351	36,158	12,339	68,821	11,393	63,392	7,000	40,975	10,749	61,776
Cattle (oxen, cows and calves)	No.	28,535	296,990	32,660	332,763	26,443	320,571	28,104	276,691	27,027	182,495
Sheep and goats	"	319,999	252,290	337,037	293,903	305,144	275,045	106,658	80,292	100,773	98,229
Poultry, alive	"	1,764,614	133,479	1,919,820	161,741	1,261,922	89,153	728,656	40,763	769,316	67,608
Butter	Kilo	2,221,750	191,353	2,192,142	224,679	2,122,060	234,731	1,968,208	203,420	1,991,036	214,067
Cheese, other than cheese in brine	"	62,141	43,645	663,799	35,511	618,083	41,843	638,552	37,331	547,153	42,036
Eggs	1000	75,924	138,209	91,225	190,081	92,903	182,629	70,391	140,791	68,004	121,756
Samneh	Kilo	616,591	56,463	555,732	45,110	570,791	51,031	406,616	42,255	570,163	42,709
Fish in brine, dry, salted, fresh and tinned	"	1,856,990	173,661	1,893,691	161,902	5,219,519	178,426	5,081,810	169,343	5,394,816	186,260
Fresh fruits	Ton	12,073	204,235	14,067	246,169	14,246	181,618	12,301	174,372	10,115	145,887
Dried fruits	"	4,967	70,488	3,165	56,985	3,828	51,887	2,470	11,878	3,057	45,203
Nuts, all kinds	"	1,873	63,191	1,636	51,315	1,993	65,693	1,113	34,075	1,703	48,830
Confectionery and sweets, crystallized	"	1,724,244	62,691	1,454,273	49,869	1,988,198	16,265	2,130,075	30,200	1,758,631	35,076
Fruits, and sugar-coated nuts	Kilo	1,969,405	79,962	1,249,362 ^a	56,331 ^a	1,745,341 ^a	89,274 ^a	1,988,355 ^a	73,984 ^a	1,690,837 ^a	68,973
Coffee	"	256,308	36,374	314,736	43,843	295,233	40,901	278,604	41,578	324,061	51,516
Tea	Ton	26,960	296,822	26,166	195,155	24,123	201,552	26,107	306,375	27,082	393,694
Sugar	"	15,774	97,208	17,604	105,266	17,605	85,111	18,870	88,916	16,464	101,467
Potatoes	"	11,536	51,694	12,901	67,558	19,198	97,977	12,314	65,230	12,389	51,691
Vegetables, raw, other	"	178,656	48,590	160,635	47,359	110,184	97,070	89,163	20,603	84,844	37,151
Tobacco leaves	Kilo	63,163	41,036	66,474	35,628	83,132	50,489	41,264	26,421	58,219	30,040
Cigarettes	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	617,662	—	612,267	—	686,692	—	161,117	—	625,485
TOTAL CLASS I			3,646,877		3,999,350		4,117,811 ¹		3,209,287 ^a		3,755,794 ^a

(a) Including Coffee husks.

(b) Including all institutions exempted from import duty.

(c) " " " " " " " " except Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED													
Coal (exclusive of briquettes)	Ton	29,410	40,698	44,665	60,456	30,490	44,034	50,801	57,243	53,420	53,911	45,770	49,372
Asphalt	..	880	6,171	1,554	11,777	1,990	14,173	2,571	17,039	5,015	26,601	6,950	41,142
Wood for furniture	M ³	2,494	14,154	2,862	15,292	2,951	15,429	2,857	14,999	6,704	30,262	8,345	35,552
Wood, other	..	39,844	141,246	49,811	107,564	56,965	163,381	74,922	184,267	115,619	253,767	200,337	460,410
Cotton, raw and waste	Kilo	183,070	18,306	190,120	10,562	346,943	14,629	195,802	6,361	360,652	11,643	495,932	18,064
Seeds, beans and nuts for extracting oil	Ton	4,142 ^a	57,923 ^a	899 ^a	10,888 ^a	2,412 ^a	29,035 ^a	11,020	115,175	16,243	201,031	18,520	170,255
Olive oil for industry	..	2,542	130,388	875 ^a	39,749	23	737	277	10,255	1,883	65,356	1,544	63,759
Acid oil, other than acid olive oil	..	839	28,608	761	22,208	1,520	30,409	2,771	56,198	2,853	53,668	2,702	38,546
Hides and skins, raw or dried	..	289	28,855	217	19,267	290	18,616	201	10,698	240	14,526	222	15,342
Fuel oil	..	7,426	22,354	10,637	47,191	18,181	42,639	12,829	25,874	21,409	39,984	34,973	63,125
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	—	—	236,852	—	196,620	—	64,822	—	58,857	—	85,736	—	121,336
TOTAL CLASS II			720,554		597,574		417,904		556,966		836,485		1,076,894
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED													
Porcelain and chinaware	—	—	20,726	—	22,932	—	13,105	—	19,276	—	28,403	—	44,932
Cement	Ton	7,983	22,215	5,154	16,996	4,725	14,359	7,152	25,264	39,409	88,328	150,539	267,624
Tiles for paving and walls	M ²	39,112	10,875	34,908	10,998	36,676	9,747	51,408	13,574	120,972	27,896	357,388	72,157
Earthen and metallic sanitary ware (including cast iron baths)	—	—	21,687	—	20,939	—	19,824	—	39,288	—	66,041	—	177,999
Plate glass and window glass	Ton	910	14,453	963	15,353	745	15,372	1,033	22,084	1,672	34,431	3,073	58,419
Domestic and fancy glass ware	..	—	11,399	—	15,825	—	13,079	—	12,479	—	22,334	—	27,580
Empty bottles and jars	—	—	9,124	—	11,533	—	12,422	—	14,099	—	20,115	—	37,591
Iron bars and girders	Ton	15,726	114,451	15,589	101,746	15,993	83,629	19,670	96,683	45,033	240,096	80,512	520,604
Iron pipes, tubes and fittings thereof	..	6,062	99,519	4,980	95,132	4,670	85,012	6,419	118,977	11,978	214,958	20,470	366,032
Iron sheets, black and galvanized	..	1,388	20,327	2,202	30,934	2,272	27,973	2,273	23,994	3,978	45,710	6,253	75,384
Aluminum sheets	Kilo	—	—	538	85	1,161	166	1,768	294	28,108	4,119	57,642	6,866
Brass sheets and bars	..	79,550	7,396	92,078	7,975	101,380	6,635	118,569	6,889	205,055	11,192	348,898	17,806
Brass manufactures	..	—	15,246	—	15,419	—	12,833	—	16,212	—	30,468	—	29,513
Tin plate sheets	Ton	126	2,936	554	13,290	1,376	30,389	1,467	28,706	1,748	35,321	2,569	90,374
Tools, other than agricultural tools	..	—	12,576	—	13,881	—	17,636	—	27,074	—	43,192	—	24,224
Photo goods	..	—	12,122	—	11,830	—	9,104	—	12,306	—	16,870	—	24,224
Medical, surgical, optical instruments and appliances	—	—	17,060	—	21,861	—	17,270	—	24,228	—	59,780	—	86,459
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	—	—	8,780	—	14,510	—	7,233	—	10,921	—	24,503	—	59,190

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED											
Coal (exclusive of briquettes)	Ton	75,104	82,784	35,144	48,443	92,589	132,563	51,888	80,298	72,505	102,258
Asphalt	"	0,621	50,612	9,707	56,805	15,187	91,938	9,708	55,649	18,019	100,059
Wood for furniture	M ³	7,237	20,104	3,459	13,532	5,967	26,374	3,551	17,061	6,737	31,162
Wood, other	"	207,017	500,137	90,004	202,689	138,988	403,111	112,888	357,192	127,147	397,340
Cotton, raw and waste	Kilo	694,881	27,181	535,215	27,681	830,075	44,501	655,783	29,712	1,060,783	50,042
Seeds, beans and nuts for extracting oil	Ton	23,493	208,700	22,660	248,420	30,313	388,629	20,369	238,784	28,365	322,687
Olive oil for industry	"	2,037	85,610	550	26,163	68	6,869	90	5,243	220	11,223
Acid oil, other than acid olive oil	"	2,092	37,706	1,645	32,423	2,474	52,352	2,640	41,558	2,463	39,359
Hides and skins, raw or dried	"	810	14,210	599	30,272	870	59,346	92	6,649	253	15,350
Fuel oil	"	62,503	121,554	81,958	178,836	87,922	258,699	66,457	196,735	85,297	255,940
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	—	—	150,150	—	106,640	—	143,506	—	108,950	—	155,494
TOTAL CLASS II			1,322,840		971,813		1,607,888 ^b		1,138,375 ^c		1,480,914 ^c
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED											
Porcelain and chinaware	—	—	59,251	—	34,983	—	43,009	—	35,559	—	28,183
Cement	Ton	169,637	288,068	69,667	133,928	69,877	145,753	42,037	83,229	36,681	72,044
Tiles for paving and walls	M ²	625,977	103,057	258,468	52,170	334,958	70,394	137,594	30,824	77,379	14,053
Earthen and metallic sanitary ware (including cast iron baths)	—	—	180,199	—	119,350	—	127,168	—	41,618	—	18,013
Plate glass and window glass	Ton	3,986	68,041	2,351	32,831	2,836	46,569	1,496	19,845	1,436	16,642
Domestic and fancy glass ware	—	—	38,851	—	30,127	—	30,197	—	31,940	—	23,413
Empty bottles and jars	—	—	52,102	—	43,887	—	49,033	—	29,153	—	22,633
Iron bars and girders	Ton	87,083	614,407	30,188	289,707	40,500	384,985	20,470	217,706	17,678	190,119
Iron pipes, tubes and fittings thereof	"	32,263	495,404	15,146	221,358	19,808	336,106	10,133	214,351	21,218	528,217
Iron sheets, black and galvanized	"	8,804	108,064	4,220	51,038	6,211	120,369	4,105	68,793	5,787	105,527
Aluminium sheets	Kilo	100,897	11,054	817,857	44,177	190,586	29,164	103,466	10,135	166,337	25,933
Brass sheets and bars	—	—	404,995	19,982	309,770	17,808	164,011	13,199	88,017	5,783	125,447
Brass manufactures	"	—	54,109	—	20,580	—	30,536	—	22,551	—	17,871
Tin plate sheets	Ton	2,966	46,782	2,272	51,114	2,197	53,406	1,258	31,718	4,207	119,058
Tools, other than agricultural tools	—	—	101,210	—	42,475	—	58,930	—	37,366	—	52,450
Photo goods	—	—	31,399	—	20,390	—	32,910	—	29,935	—	28,574
Medical, surgical, optical instruments and appliances	—	—	110,214	—	80,343	—	76,614	—	50,218	—	44,089
Clocks and watches and parts thereof	—	—	47,198	—	20,920	—	32,730	—	20,098	—	26,383

(b) Including all institutions exempted from import duty.

(c) Including all institutions exempted from import duty except Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores.

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED (contd.)													
Refrigerators and parts thereof	—					Included with "electrical goods"							35,840
Radios and parts thereof	—					Included with "electrical goods"							52,759
Electrical goods	—	—	103,081	—	95,889	—	57,937	—	10,829	—	20,332	—	225,745
Industrial machinery	—	—	203,958	—	237,445	—	192,382	—	65,740	—	123,933	—	966,749
Sewing machines	—	—	23,260	—	35,212	—	27,926	—	175,208	—	471,123	—	58,709
Wood prepared for citrus cases	Kilo	29,349	113,433	26,061	128,246	22,768	100,196	46,025	176,731	208,403	145,077	272,140	242,838
Plywood	M ²	238	6,424	456	9,808	318	6,132	968	17,094	1,780	27,650	5,370	87,612
Wooden furniture	—	—	28,842	—	27,314	—	20,270	—	22,780	—	29,806	—	66,393
Yarn of cotton, wool and silk	Kilo	269,562	61,969	398,346	72,109	359,745	51,704	547,507	87,718	726,472	137,224	812,112	165,173
Cotton thread	..	55,163	21,668	54,124	21,682	52,856	19,690	43,915	21,199	42,967	22,736	50,203	25,762
Cotton piece goods, grey, bleached, dyed and printed	..	1,821,956	422,940	2,507,087	478,545	2,155,133	358,375	2,614,888	382,449	3,017,712	410,572	3,979,387	520,574
Cotton manufactures	..	—	31,243	—	38,182	—	26,724	—	38,245	—	57,374	—	82,075
Woolen tissues	Kilo	133,910	126,147	176,678	159,185	146,340	106,905	251,898	152,807	375,503	201,559	424,590	245,277
Silk tissues, excluding pongee	..	116,098	133,385	213,664	182,144	288,650	170,733	279,100	174,887	437,782	231,733	620,235	307,922
Cordage, cable, ropes and twines	..	283,892	19,977	376,458	19,046	289,177	11,779	392,194	16,924	413,956	18,943	460,710	21,343
Sacks and bags, empty	..	1,115,655	42,907	1,303,261	42,385	1,272,339	30,054	794,324	23,270	628,872	18,520	1,060,087	27,200
Apparel, all sorts	—	—	361,118	—	410,990	—	280,012	—	310,564	—	407,644	—	604,792
Drugs and medicines	—	—	47,374	—	49,356	—	51,736	—	52,137	—	71,119	—	117,016
Paints, colours, varnishes and lacquers	Kilo	518,429	16,160	509,943	15,422	601,555	18,963	733,871	24,471	1,056,230	39,339	1,550,114	57,666
Benzine	1000 litres	13,902	201,629	16,347	227,308	15,635	163,846	20,240	183,324	27,879	177,408	40,609	206,255
Kerosene	..	38,334	201,738	37,691	185,296	38,651	92,427	37,493	79,499	42,088	115,563	48,574	154,711
Lubricating oil and grease	Kilo	1,717,340	29,135	1,595,025	30,140	2,077,747	35,044	2,104,369	40,480	2,438,407	48,889	3,450,650	67,266
Sole leather and tanned hides	..	150,933	23,305	254,043	34,139	200,511	21,836	200,031	20,502	201,048	21,114	252,746	26,188
Upper leather	..	74,940	42,471	76,023	38,877	73,462	32,561	84,922	36,584	109,376	45,010	148,532	64,126
Paper for packing citrus fruits	..	372,342	11,306	728,332	20,336	656,254	16,271	1,550,618	36,871	1,428,053	27,669	1,297,046	23,085
Printing and packing paper	..	2,057,450	44,052	2,149,981	44,043	2,155,289	36,323	2,919,803	51,447	4,329,504	66,098	5,399,453	80,5

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED (contd.)											
Refrigerators and parts thereof	—	—	84,699	—	72,749	—	51,545	—	29,393	—	30,336
Radios and parts thereof	—	—	81,873	—	64,057	—	79,343	—	46,208	—	58,973
Electrical goods, other	—	—	308,487	—	207,021	—	333,443	—	186,860	—	224,002
Industrial machinery	—	—	991,892	—	555,348	—	711,322	—	524,684	—	683,808
Sewing machines	Kilo	314,088	70,356	76,478	20,517	138,582	33,485	48,134	12,036	143,344	31,439
Wood prepared for citrus cases	M ³	105,400	358,776	74,855	257,081	105,988	462,578	129,213	572,716	129,376	567,111
Plywood	Ton	4,857	87,933	3,195	60,989	3,283	65,079	1,845	34,341	2,741	46,350
Wooden furniture	—	—	72,959	—	34,573	—	41,803	—	20,762	—	17,734
Yarn of cotton, wool and silk	Kilo	952,108	176,554	597,273	128,470	842,929	205,079	797,518	190,392	893,520	157,776
Cotton thread	"	60,591	28,614	49,533	22,386	83,081	30,117	72,131	20,331	87,336	22,321
Cotton piece goods, grey, bleached, dyed and printed	"	3,974,603	520,242	2,497,170	305,896	3,023,176	444,110	2,374,978	322,672	3,263,903	389,530
Cotton manufactures	—	—	97,331	—	56,081	—	81,038	—	57,151	—	62,359
Woollen tissues	Kilo	486,401	280,757	287,956	180,252	411,649	266,011	225,787	141,790	348,884	180,610
Silk tissues, excluding pongee	"	609,838	291,213	353,175	153,215	503,592	245,037	343,787	131,253	511,510	171,737
Cordage, cable, ropes and twines	"	612,971	30,630	418,874	20,864	535,075	20,767	442,777	17,435	490,579	19,486
Sacks and bags, empty	"	1,814,117	45,608	1,144,735	25,866	1,900,429	44,031	1,872,912	41,224	2,014,982	61,520
Apparel, all sorts	—	—	719,586	—	498,183	—	621,707	—	335,617	—	460,993
Drugs and medicines	—	—	160,077	—	126,928	—	133,518	—	103,310	—	93,646
Paints, colours, varnishes and lacquers	Kilo	1,884,000	64,150	1,228,334	41,257	1,731,308	61,494	1,064,642	34,765	1,312,619	34,478
Benzine	1000 litres	52,610	275,209	45,400	209,265	56,506	231,529	45,982	173,342	44,080	232,531
Kerosene	"	57,690	199,494	59,602	189,230	60,841	189,409	58,450	182,477	59,828	225,773
Lubricating oil and grease	Kilo	4,185,251	79,390	2,681,939	50,200	4,021,281	71,238	3,266,057	66,860	4,000,129	81,492
Sole leather and tanned hides	"	949,267	33,333	341,670	34,358	551,071	69,097	392,513	49,696	543,820	61,505
Upper leather	"	186,482	67,005	148,269	65,240	185,816	96,517	146,181	51,921	216,335	89,174
Paper for packing citrus fruits	"	2,290,066	41,254	1,606,585	30,084	3,389,799	91,018	3,393,153	101,637	3,441,112	78,251
Printing and packing paper	"	7,923,300	115,620	6,453,033	29,619	9,150,381	180,370	5,099,581	102,774	7,678,085	120,523
Motor cars, motor trucks and chassis	No.	2,956	510,622	984	190,725	1,564	321,529	1,273	279,813	1,148	259,730
Parts and accessories of mechanically propelled vehicles	—	—	130,306	—	67,640	—	65,190	—	80,813	—	102,255
Rubber tyres and tubes	Kilo	619,450	58,011	408,182	58,384	699,069	61,545	550,986	80,119	820,240	128,326
Printed books and printed matter	—	—	160,480	—	73,903	—	61,545	—	60,489	—	53,599
Stationery, all sorts	—	—	65,945	—	45,414	—	65,298	—	37,164	—	39,372
Perfumery and toilet preparations	—	—	49,363	—	29,990	—	30,990	—	20,842	—	22,340
Toys and games	—	—	39,480	—	27,171	—	32,883	—	18,761	—	16,720
Other goods wholly or mainly manufactured	—	—	2,083,363	—	1,316,750	—	2,925,097	—	1,868,214	—	3,210,809
TOTAL CLASS III			10,769,934		6,651,489		10,089,860½		6,978,617½		9,362,443½

(j) Including all institutions exempted from import duty.

(k) " " " " " " " except Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED ¹													
Animals not for food	No.	11,626	107,746	12,461	124,646	4,934	39,337	5,618	40,477	12,050	83,139	19,747	93,982
Chemical fertilizers	Ton	6,911	59,396	6,120	52,227	3,729	33,283	6,028	52,431	10,750	95,968	12,853	104,724
N.A.A.F.I. stores	—	—	46,915	—	75,142	—	60,090	—	67,998	—	79,228	—	53,522
Government stores	—	—	338,226	—	395,397	—	329,196	—	335,925	—	325,561	—	586,977
Military stores	—	—	199,367	—	194,253	—	172,858	—	213,480	—	343,639	—	243,261
Iraq Petroleum Company stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,089	—	671,155	—	694,588	—	305,850
Used Personal effects	—	—	53,394	—	72,016	—	61,842	—	111,124	—	437,048	—	499,120
Other miscellaneous and unclassified goods	—	—	14,190	—	13,859	—	26,487	—	24,123	—	58,622	—	118,077
TOTAL CLASS IV			819,234		927,540		725,182		1,516,713		2,177,793		2,005,513
GRAND TOTAL			7,166,593		6,985,258		5,940,000		7,768,920		11,123,489		15,152,781

Part X (Contd.).

Table 75 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles Imported, 1929—1939 (Conclud.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.
CLASS IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED ¹											
Animals not for food	No.	9,389	91,171	7,120	103,129	9,102	58,077	8,520	30,684	5,912	33,671
Chemical fertilizers	Ton	12,070	97,332	9,087	71,815	11,008	128,719 ^m	10,243	86,819 ^m	10,191	88,515 ^m
N.A.A.F.I. stores	—	—	58,955	—	180,720	—	Included in military stores		—	—	501,168 ^o
Government stores	—	—	793,029	—	663,062	—	631,143 ^o	—	569,433 ^o	—	2,531,036 ^o
Military stores	—	—	232,862	—	670,005	—	468,959 ^o	—	2,885,475 ^o	—	395,877 ^o
Iraq Petroleum Company stores	—	—	203,196	—	231,251	—	147,063 ^o	—	332,746 ^o	—	749,335 ^m
Used personal effects	—	—	536,863	—	555,075	—	319,151 ^m	—	340,615 ^m	—	—
Other miscellaneous and unclassified goods	—	—	77,098	—	124,124	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CLASS IV			2,093,836		2,516,371		58,077 ¹		30,684 ¹		33,671 ¹
GRAND TOTAL			17,853,493		13,979,023		15,903,000		11,366,963 ^p		14,682,822 ^p

(1) In 1937—1939 Class IV comprises only living animals not for food.

(m) Chemical fertilizers and used personal effects previous to 1937 fell in Class IV, while in 1937, 1938 and 1939 fell in Class III. The 1937, 1938 and 1939 figures are given here only for purposes of comparison.

(o) These figures are given only for purposes of comparison with earlier years. Imports as Government Stores and Iraq Petroleum Company Stores during 1937, 1938 and 1939 were distributed under the appropriate items of the trade statistics. Imports as Military and N.A.A.F.I. Stores, however, were included under the appropriate items of the 1937 imports statistics, but were excluded from the 1938 and 1939 imports statistics.

(p) Excluding Military and N.A.A.F.I. Stores

Part X (Contd.).

Table 76 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1929—1939.

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO													
Barley	Ton	3,656	26,552	17,847	55,749	461	1,766	169	918	113	570	3,824	19,370
Chick peas	"	982	10,697	2,611	29,610	3,691	24,205	1,010	7,822	107	873	353	2,658
Durra and maize	"	11,642	90,866	26,806	151,716	6,913	37,696	292	1,800	320	2,376	934	4,784
Rice	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cakes of all sorts for feeding animals	"	2,740	25,905	206	1,660	3	22	1,784	8,980	1,746	7,654	3,471	14,637
Biscuits and cakes	Kilo	21,890	1,584	32,522	2,138	38,537	2,505	59,579	2,728	35,757	1,517	35,510	1,256
Bread, Passover	"	166,410	5,462	112,143	3,902	66,769	2,386	68,746	3,430	48,148	2,292	40,190	1,903
Cheese	"	190,862	7,684	95,497	3,255	67,346	2,438	76,398	4,401	167,334	7,111	14,086	695
Chocolates	"	5,914	639	10,661	974	8,992	1,084	13,999	1,653	4,891	548	4,239	225
Confectionery and sweets	"	80,700	2,146	21,648	1,636	19,386	1,613	24,810	1,813	31,571	2,118	23,837	1,489
Citrons	"	—	3,559	—	3,008	—	2,210	—	3,513	—	2,297	—	3,888
Oranges in cases	Cases	1,722,078	516,621	2,857,041	857,223	2,616,451	886,356	3,524,599	1,701,001	4,199,915	1,949,177	5,129,422	2,430,018
Oranges in bulk	Ton	3,207	32,080	4,992	49,920	1,788	17,954	998	8,605	327	3,066	642	6,244
Grapefruit in cases	Cases	9,071	3,566	29,313	10,291	80,507	40,250	149,801	79,564	250,826	129,184	419,789	220,224
Grapefruit in bulk	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemons in cases	Cases	13,342	3,883	5,383	1,435	6,871	2,064	14,285	6,042	17,160	6,608	28,457	12,168
Lemons in bulk	Ton	—	—	224	1,772	198	693	29	186	(0.5)	2	12	61
Other citrus fruits	Cases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watermelons	Ton	49,151	101,736	35,616	89,625	15,928	47,720	10,979	30,794	6,802	20,643	10,010	30,003
Almonds	Kilo	643,891	22,933	877,984	27,670	536,767	20,272	593,741	20,357	213,578	5,685	53,226	1,584
Fruit juice and syrup	"	16,156	189	51,275	2,651	62,959	3,318	94,980	4,609	144,254	6,793	166,997	6,751
Brandy and Cognac	Litre	18,682	1,552	18,594	1,142	21,036	2,703	27,813	2,740	18,966	2,206	28,631	5,721
Wines	"	1,028,018	27,304	1,074,807	31,411	1,014,565	30,592	1,376,198	30,737	493,253	29,270	812,687	23,214
Olive oil, edible	Ton	164	7,736	520	19,394	491	18,945	333	19,639	303	20,786	274	18,687
Other oils, edible	"	530	28,076	125	4,540	271	8,728	826	29,826	724	27,071	1,625	35,978
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	—	—	180,829	—	131,339	—	74,243	—	64,576	—	25,192	—	23,905
TOTAL CLASS I			1,101,529		1,476,070		1,229,663		2,025,664		2,246,039		2,865,314
CLASS II—ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED													
Sulphur	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
Wool, raw and waste	"	289	20,927	41	4,909	40	1,551	12	615	32	1,241	21	1,088
Hides and skins, raw and dried	"	698	47,954	426	28,151	557	22,387	407	14,077	32	1,424	808	22,427
Intestines	"	38	11,916	26	8,508	31	7,110	21	4,794	35	8,125	25	10,320
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	15,044	—	10,424	—	27,644	—	23,531	—	8,125	—	18,560
TOTAL CLASS II			93,911		61,992		58,092		42,917		11,913		50,409

Part X (Contd.).

Table 76 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1929—1939. (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS I—FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO											
Barley	Ton	108	421	(0.2)	1	7,563	56,650	805	1,887	—	—
Chick peas	"	31	250	131	1,041	196	1,705	698	5,366	9	72
Durra and maize	"	3,407	14,792	1,318	6,448	8,408	53,317	1,177	7,238	—	—
Rice	"	—	—	380	4,228	4,773	57,573	5,389	60,779	3,857	44,555
Cakes of all sorts for feeding animals	"	1,842	9,680	447	2,205	5,095	37,936	3,340	20,787	3,783	20,988
Biscuits and cakes	Kilo	33,061	1,007	33,441	1,143	36,385	1,319	23,729	874	8,426	343
Bread, Passover	"	10,940	1,024	35,937	1,636	41,315	1,909	51,994	2,320	85,688	3,643
Cheese	"	26,614	1,264	20,442	967	7,233	414	2,638	117	2,145	130
Chocolates	"	6,906	648	8,793	941	59,742	4,594	149,259	11,323	164,140	14,787
Confectionery and sweets	"	578,711	7,117	1,422,275	15,147	2,032,867	21,895	1,515,952	17,374	847,659	12,709
Citrons	"	—	4,298	—	4,524	—	2,998	—	3,379	—	3,395
Oranges in cases	Cases	6,878,911	3,180,960	5,714,969	2,484,853	10,156,078	3,649,111	2,765,169	3,238,007	11,515,959	3,358,584
Oranges in bulk	Ton	2,197	21,811	3,163	21,712	17,135	108,347	13,541	25,267	11,377	25,929
Grapefruit in cases	Cases	888,793	375,905	878,161	306,070	1,747,790	533,964	1,798,485	473,682	1,709,290	361,868
Grapefruit in bulk	Ton	—	—	4	54	74	627	362	707	340	587
Lemons in cases	Cases	31,376	18,201	67,022	31,577	80,204	33,258	112,688	38,309	134,443	49,188
Lemons in bulk	Ton	—	—	5	43	50	488	1	4	62	360
Other citrus fruits	Cases	—	—	3,430	1,513	2,706	1,011	5,007	34,657	11,154	11,154
Watermelons	Ton	11,316	30,869	6,612	20,138	6,901	16,065	9,001	17,123	6,317	12,833
Almonds	Kilo	51,739	2,278	40,887	2,875	45,203	3,469	7,309	458	14,409	335
Fruit juice and syrup	"	209,919	9,145	221,310	8,689	311,221	9,924	711,992	17,220	865,852	16,532
Brandy and cognac	Litre	8,486	852	19,001	2,671	14,618	1,842	29,611	3,525	16,732	2,066
Wines	"	737,698	20,551	729,657	20,000	687,815	18,689	760,386	21,131	751,598	20,191
Olive oil, edible	Ton	482	22,787	983	26,221	1,247	91,007	1,373	77,731	1,858	90,791
Other oils, edible	"	764	33,808	1,279	51,122	2,978	112,400	2,083	70,317	2,034	72,997
Other articles of food, drink and tobacco	"	—	33,471	—	28,503	—	54,915	—	52,024	—	62,733
TOTAL CLASS I			9,741,499		3,047,891		4,876,277		4,172,078		4,191,674
CLASS II—ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED											
Sulphur	Ton	87	977	314	1,582	492	2,085	1,076	6,122	561	3,624
Wool, raw and waste	"	33	1,901	148	6,323	211	12,707	77	3,462	77	4,786
Hides and skins, raw and dried	"	1,328	48,006	2,326	108,970	2,845	187,360	1,864	86,905	1,929	63,140
Intestines	"	116	21,591	186	17,943	189	24,031	94	17,468	82	17,418
Other articles mainly unmanufactured	"	—	26,079	—	24,623	—	150,640	—	93,915	—	70,510
TOTAL CLASS II			101,014		168,541		377,280		207,912		169,484

Part X (Contd.)

Table 76 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1929—1939. (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.	Quantity	Value L.P.
CLASS III—ARTICLES MAINLY OR WHOLLY MANUFACTURED													
Cement	Ton	7,639	19,026	12,851	28,702	8,941	20,450	9,938	22,151	6,393	14,063	609	1,700
Mirrors	—	—	223	—	380	—	2,222	—	3,551	—	3,249	—	1,973
Bedsteads and parts thereof	—	—	469	—	1,708	—	2,827	—	4,343	—	818	—	462
Aluminium manufactures	Kilo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,209	2,053
Tin manufactures	—	—	2,285	—	2,553	—	523	—	1,117	—	1,464	—	1,283
Olive wood manufactures	—	—	3,742	—	3,310	—	2,320	—	1,567	—	1,726	—	1,691
Cotton yarn and thread	Kilo	60	24	—	—	2,617	840	5,445	2,039	8,524	2,533	6,764	1,931
Cotton piece goods	"	5,774	2,218	—	—	1,796	532	481	140	175	45	245	45
Cotton, other manufactures	—	—	2,062	—	3,654	—	2,004	—	2,198	—	1,795	—	936
Silk tissues	Kilo	—	8	—	—	2	8	—	—	10	11	36	30
Silk, other manufactures	—	—	—	—	349	—	11	—	78	—	88	—	10
Stocking and socks	Pairs	47,492	18,919	48,161	19,722	42,004	16,075	39,445	12,538	44,508	11,584	32,082	8,920
Wearing apparel of all kinds, n.e.s.	—	—	13,898	—	19,033	—	17,081	—	16,508	—	26,959	—	38,124
Soap, toilet	Ton	14	1,068	20	1,383	28	2,548	42	3,271	65	3,811	29	2,164
Soap, laundry	"	5,103	214,185	5,945	204,876	3,856	117,393	3,598	104,890	2,748	75,531	2,684	69,368
Paper and cardboard goods	—	—	930	—	2,475	—	3,787	—	2,544	—	1,668	—	4,142
Bromine	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potash	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Curios and articles of piety	—	—	3,307	—	6,604	—	4,078	—	2,819	—	3,936	—	5,742
Beads and mother of pearl manufactures	—	—	13,348	—	11,532	—	10,662	—	9,569	—	8,634	—	6,877
Leather hand bags	—	—	3,883	—	6,274	—	6,033	—	5,290	—	7,249	—	6,035
Stationery all sorts	—	—	—	—	2,727	—	3,834	—	6,770	—	4,620	—	989
Books, printed	—	—	7,775	—	9,396	—	10,231	—	6,724	—	4,129	—	3,217
Artificial teeth	—	—	9,261	—	10,325	—	16,152	—	13,429	—	23,674	—	28,585
Essences of all kinds	Kilo	14,635	4,901	480	158	286	703	8,495	2,285	15,627	3,923	13,980	7,447
Perfumery and toilet preparations	—	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	44	—	338	—	740
Other manufactured goods	—	—	32,799	—	30,153	—	40,129	—	88,587	—	104,244	—	99,779
TOTAL CLASS III			353,789		365,350		280,438		312,392		306,092		294,243
CLASS IV—UNCLASSIFIED													
TOTAL CLASS IV			5,103		2,683		3,268		518		7,571		2,600
GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS			1,654,262		1,896,095		1,572,061		2,384,491		2,591,617		3,217,566

* Including potash and bromine.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 76 — Quantity and Value of Principal Articles of Palestinian Produce Exported, 1929—1939. (Contd.).

ARTICLE	Unit of Quantity	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.	Quantity	Value £P.
CLASS III—ARTICLES MAINLY OR WHOLLY MANUFACTURED											
Cement	Ton	984	2,650	508	765	1,221	1,640	5,701	7,726	5,143	7,286
Mirrors	—	—	2,775	—	1,311	—	1,907	—	665	—	37
Bedsteads and parts thereof	—	—	261	—	287	—	499	—	238	—	6
Aluminium manufactures	Kilo	13,866	2,665	14,011	3,186	22,666	4,820	30,048	6,563	25,191	6,392
Tin manufactures	—	—	667	—	798	—	711	—	896	—	1,011
Olive wood manufactures	—	—	3,435	—	1,928	—	3,952	—	4,999	—	5,321
Cotton yarn and thread	Kilo	7,885	1,078	157,902	19,298	306,397	40,574	233,789	27,301	157,318	18,449
Cotton piece goods	"	228	49	403	177	19,733	4,145	78,148	14,379	76,940	16,363
Cotton, other manufactures	—	—	2,811	—	20,769	—	1,810	—	926	—	1,520
Silk tissues	Kilo	3,764	4,668	5,071	4,209	9,493	8,539	7,661	7,949	12,641	7,732
Silk, other manufactures	—	—	844	—	65	—	242	—	372	—	891
Stocking and socks	Pairs	367,764	11,095	218,016	7,533	313,784	10,378	98,899	3,554	204,514	9,172
Wearing apparel of all kinds, n.e.s.	—	—	63,459	—	47,449	—	34,460	—	26,147	—	37,750
Soap, toilet	Ton	20	1,414	19	1,707	20	2,084	26	2,285	30	2,398
Soap, laundry	"	2,696	77,897	1,822	52,001	2,432	74,262	2,476	66,247	1,528	37,193
Paper and cardboard goods	—	—	5,011	—	4,430	—	26,810	—	8,399	—	11,494
Bromine	Ton	408	18,751	478	85,097	533	42,026	481	37,985	589	46,528
Potash	"	18,124	80,231	19,703	132,857	29,110	174,673	47,496	284,976	63,527	381,162
Curios and articles of pety	—	—	6,093	—	5,852	—	5,603	—	5,313	—	6,851
Beads and mother of pearl manufactures	—	—	8,778	—	5,310	—	6,513	—	4,759	—	4,396
Leather hand bags	—	—	6,781	—	1,006	—	5,424	—	3,824	—	1,880
Stationery all sorts	—	—	1,060	—	330	—	1,320	—	2,201	—	4,814
Books, printed	—	—	9,009	—	8,543	—	11,086	—	19,634	—	34,191
Artificial teeth	—	—	39,762	—	32,200	—	34,491	—	30,792	—	25,505
Essences of all kinds	Kilo	9,899	6,360	20,060	15,685	18,918	8,471	2,800	5,034	15,690	10,346
Perfumery and toilet preparations	—	—	1,908	—	2,803	—	3,654	—	3,713	—	2,636
Other manufactured goods	—	—	20,020	—	10,802	—	18,771	—	62,787	—	83,931
TOTAL CLASS III			370,181		417,978		558,753		639,804		765,255
CLASS IV—UNCLASSIFIED											
TOTAL CLASS IV			2,819		1,783		2,223		774		1,356
GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS			4,215,486		5,025,233		5,813,696		5,020,368		5,117,769

(1) 80% K.C.L.

(1) In 1937—1939, class IV comprises only living animals not for food.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 77 — Quantities and Values of Palestinian Citrus Fruits Exported in Cases for the Twelve Month's Seasons Ended May 31, 1921—1940.

YEAR	ORANGES		LEMONS		GRAPE FRUIT		TOTAL ORANGES, LEMONS AND GRAPE FRUIT	
	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.	Cases	Value £P.
1921/22	1,234,251	333,716						
1922/23	1,365,549	426,054						
1923/24	1,589,331	431,682						
1924/25	2,146,457	621,276			" Not available "			
1925/26	1,515,116	466,669	3,615	963	—	—	1,518,731	467,632
1926/27	2,658,716	825,016	9,576	2,851	—	—	2,668,291	827,867
1927/28	2,210,308	652,133	10,135	2,687	—	—	2,220,443	654,820
1928/29	1,787,493	534,887	12,789	3,695	2,265	930	1,802,517	539,512
1929/30	2,590,861	777,256	6,333	1,899	13,011	5,622	2,610,205	784,777
1930/31	2,425,115	727,647	4,803	1,264	39,938	15,602	2,469,856	744,519
1931/32	3,584,949	1,725,152	7,720	2,540	105,811	57,569	3,698,489	1,785,261
1932/33	4,229,545	1,961,000	16,261	6,919	244,603	129,444	4,490,409	2,097,393
1933/34	5,157,777	2,441,478	22,323	8,318	353,250	183,584	5,533,350	2,633,380
1934/35	6,625,051	3,029,317	26,435	12,062	682,857	341,585	7,334,343	3,382,964
1935/36	4,992,254	2,198,082	50,336	31,901	843,811	304,987	5,886,401	2,535,870
1936/37	9,190,683	3,377,845	71,501	29,760	1,633,710	465,824	10,795,894	3,879,429
1937/38	9,573,271	3,346,116	77,010	30,060	1,794,118	508,050	11,444,408	3,880,135
1938/39	13,375,571	5,365,376	142,343	55,320	2,060,803	645,148	15,578,717	5,425,843
1939/40	13,375,571	5,365,376	142,343	55,320	2,060,803	645,148	15,578,717	5,425,843

Part X (Contd.).

Table 78 — Value of Imports of Merchandise for Consumption, by Countries of Origin, 1925, by Countries of Consignment, 1926—1933, and by Countries of Origin, 1934—1939.

NOTE.—The users of this table are cautioned that imports from any particular country during any of the years in which imports statistics are given by countries of consignment, viz. 1926—1933 are not comparable with imports from the same country during any of the years in which the imports statistics are given by countries of origin, viz. 1925 and 1934—1939. Imports from the United Kingdom and Egypt show striking examples of this incomparability. A considerable part of goods made in England and imported into Palestine during 1926—1933 were consigned from Egypt and therefore were accredited to this latter country.

The imports statistics, by countries, for 1938 and 1939 do not include figures for Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores, while the imports statistics, by countries, for previous years included these figures.

COUNTRIES	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
United Kingdom	1,110,929	749,192	817,697	781,905	1,011,082	1,163,619	998,402	1,522,078	1,919,936	2,060,706	3,212,378	3,775,912	2,518,669	1,495,800	2,391,250
British Possessions	598,513	179,996	156,914	116,803	122,376	119,462	158,772	217,446	452,087	626,406	618,922	596,959	731,331	736,417	896,370
Austria	122,023	127,212	127,420	126,531	122,381	120,625	92,067	94,123	186,822	318,157	356,008	181,400	151,907	125,914	
Belgium	219,762	156,653	141,267	146,210	179,561	194,625	150,121	179,070	346,740	620,408	718,596	881,909	495,372	338,568	361,139
Bulgaria	8,142	7,238	32,711	37,177	67,843	74,416	54,789	95,182	88,014	148,818	206,382	128,407	193,275	75,699	44,168
Czechoslovakia	118,929	102,760	104,874	126,526	189,707	177,276	193,190	179,788	312,943	514,210	607,536	421,385	473,627	347,298	281,116
Denmark	1,620	1,196	1,428	1,799	1,989	3,470	7,702	31,036	74,191	127,003	115,165	78,926	83,710	63,186	69,300
France	578,142	426,980	352,333	332,500	405,148	288,348	213,535	339,888	469,576	417,001	350,103	213,766	270,099	207,774	296,402
Germany	954,296	734,325	557,617	677,211	743,653	792,079	638,185	775,074	1,193,303	1,658,993	2,197,144	2,039,566	2,628,226	1,644,838	1,621,929
Holland	101,066	88,397	74,616	79,765	83,136	78,407	69,243	80,097	117,000	247,228	272,136	227,002	229,779	232,011	286,696
Hungary	5,072	5,402	4,998	9,501	18,735	47,880	25,938	29,034	64,394	116,410	202,823	126,651	116,188	76,355	130,682
Italy	365,339	307,076	299,765	338,088	284,388	217,789	244,460	292,396	367,022	481,201	410,440	85,763	320,503	236,242	316,134
Norway	17,118	8,137	12,771	10,031	8,412	5,000	5,007	10,195	17,026	25,112	31,815	40,216	29,892	31,191	44,637
Poland	61,928	42,993	24,827	22,915	28,105	66,277	38,490	101,355	280,718	476,376	778,780	428,770	475,309	419,478	599,455
Rumania	327,837	212,311	196,345	213,468	189,275	217,221	350,670	518,610	581,035	653,343	1,208,304	1,067,859	1,373,044	1,353,021	1,200,217
Russia	74,072	30,549	33,069	28,794	82,886	76,034	140,203	99,020	157,637	215,033	234,697	126,897	98,921	89,785	9,451
Sweden	67,520	42,630	30,454	35,788	42,017	51,419	44,297	77,167	122,213	184,003	237,850	97,824	125,646	106,212	140,668
Switzerland	38,332	28,549	37,865	58,035	61,080	77,496	47,348	86,666	79,944	168,376	175,309	146,706	148,074	107,720	135,710
Yugoslavia	101,172	39,949	41,217	43,150	27,691	10,800	11,077	25,440	65,609	174,440	201,285	155,950	189,074	110,801	113,200
Egypt	384,788	1,708,095	1,765,638	1,899,930	1,781,620	1,691,355	1,025,617	1,165,607	1,308,227	1,66,892	694,078	511,111	630,530	405,240	599,648
Iraq	25,643	8,824	3,612	641	909	817	9,124	21,428	23,265	46,846	136,376	177,749	225,368	114,864	222,555
Japan	92,118	7,922	16,566	4,555	7,050	18,707	30,927	176,187	349,859	620,652	645,695	418,706	494,018	303,492	343,844
Syria	1,044,003	1,025,495	882,132	944,654	1,055,611	1,035,411	1,010,873	813,218	942,663	1,088,006	1,310,363	1,401,484	1,374,450	1,014,953	1,355,203
Turkey	70,888	53,772	57,539	68,431	48,142	71,923	81,091	201,876	364,056	405,908	308,807	267,764	254,159	78,535	92,467
U. S. A.	684,101	343,687	274,717	373,194	395,933	358,626	267,370	620,466	836,774	1,288,484	1,400,100	1,007,073	1,099,061	969,873	1,053,467
Other Countries	301,717	111,924	112,349	188,135	170,766	80,788	75,026	196,606	419,244	651,707	884,209	712,087	814,689	800,182	880,261
TOTAL	7,526,657	6,594,098	6,184,454	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	16,162,781	17,863,493	18,070,021	15,003,060	11,356,963	14,032,822

* Included with Germany

Part X (Contd.).

Table 79 — Value of Exports of Palestinian Merchandise, by Countries of Destination, 1925—1939.

COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
United Kingdom	455,153	521,897	660,086	550,405	455,672	702,664	708,228	1,342,031	1,559,496	1,785,014	2,553,986	1,970,359	3,150,283	2,468,854	2,440,098
British Possessions	3,910	13,036	17,531	21,225	21,768	42,325	41,005	80,129	60,613	79,195	85,083	68,329	105,670	144,921	189,767
Austria	1,225	679	1,293	4,040	2,970	4,259	6,077	2,593	2,292	6,332	10,426	15,297	20,582	9,025	314,418
Belgium	1,065	420	6,683	12,477	57,951	62,870	11,351	4,574	9,801	29,947	77,844	67,167	177,844	229,539	11,767
Bulgaria	—	40	4,249	3,134	5,833	2,926	2,209	8,395	4,259	4,063	6,271	12,049	14,659	15,294	30,783
Czechoslovakia	262	2,155	227	1,485	2,054	8,093	1,957	4,042	4,412	10,448	49,685	52,612	76,825	90,318	26,215
Denmark	584	614	1,895	6,650	8,536	17,725	24,208	27,233	37,485	45,799	39,120	45,174	58,709	43,001	165,535
France	23,520	35,491	111,892	49,517	67,520	60,321	41,181	35,333	21,922	29,552	89,763	47,517	139,422	82,413	79,837
Germany	20,708	64,053	90,009	69,023	110,871	203,074	201,710	332,728	373,749	600,669	250,009	131,022	106,094	79,837	29,724
Holland	2,947	4,603	9,751	11,444	31,284	67,581	9,944	31,320	53,853	77,481	185,488	198,956	324,825	402,040	452,098
Hungary	1,027	48	88	110	293	888	298	176	253	920	2,107	6,128	3,336	11,239	11,587
Italy	12,275	10,276	27,287	7,001	27,369	16,770	16,202	13,217	14,312	18,707	22,679	2,788	70,402	54,897	73,886
Norway	—	8	10	48	10	259	3,809	9,533	16,284	29,892	64,186	53,931	80,153	124,144	84,639
Poland	112	1,083	1,288	3,112	5,367	16,417	17,538	16,499	15,122	31,990	122,245	136,406	157,384	133,981	135,450
Rumania	10,635	9,149	14,584	20,144	19,063	19,073	16,748	54,069	42,840	60,485	92,219	72,022	112,784	115,966	132,345
Russia	1,015	187	2,732	547	827	662	1,998	441	3,423	8,402	9,992	10,598	8,152	316	376
Sweden	82	75	598	622	465	1,234	12,291	13,874	25,265	34,883	54,374	125,560	155,447	171,881	178,183
Switzerland	224	417	914	190	827	1,324	3,594	3,642	3,891	9,925	26,530	21,557	20,101	24,396	35,529
Yugoslavia	31	81	33	74	196	617	2,833	3,129	1,168	2,186	12,241	11,322	18,963	18,823	10,974
Egypt	592,078	425,434	552,669	325,412	366,757	395,494	177,915	128,734	71,962	70,484	77,402	62,964	99,243	101,725	97,350
Iran	27	31	15	104	155	72	22	5	80	98	114	1,289	1,645	373	403
Iraq	186	815	335	1,794	3,223	2,278	761	2,033	5,393	6,169	7,070	5,895	12,049	8,225	5,498
Japan	2	10	—	20	5	35	24	3	5,568	—	10,707	59,626	35,847	35,680	61,265
Syria	162,156	164,445	260,727	358,085	307,009	210,342	222,527	229,093	212,982	222,643	302,988	310,248	625,258	412,825	389,223
Turkey	9,115	9,289	1,431	1,617	231	2,307	859	43	165	173	6,646	53,743	114,656	44,073	8,806
U. S. A.	26,256	27,050	30,561	28,701	26,595	23,546	19,781	18,632	21,415	30,667	15,855	22,107	35,223	108,541	145,772
Other Countries	6,235	27,449	102,868	16,226	22,421	51,084	26,951	19,185	23,612	21,438	39,300	60,667	88,390	93,940	86,978
TOTAL	1,330,830	1,308,338	1,809,769	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,095	1,572,051	2,381,491	2,691,617	3,217,562	4,215,486	3,625,233	5,813,536	5,020,368	5,117,769

* Included with Germany

Part X (Contd.).

Table 80 — Percentage Distribution of Palestinian Imports and Exports by Leading Countries of Consignment or Destination, 1932—1933, and by Leading Countries of Origin or Destination, 1934—1939.

COUNTRIES	1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto
United Kingdom	19.59	56.85	17.53	60.17	19.54	55.49	17.99	60.59	19.80	54.35	15.84	54.19	13.17	49.18	10.34	47.68
British Possessions	2.80	3.95	4.06	2.84	3.47	2.40	3.47	2.02	1.27	1.89	4.60	1.82	6.40	2.89	6.13	3.69
Belgium	2.81	0.19	3.12	0.88	4.09	0.93	4.02	1.85	2.73	1.85	3.11	3.05	2.98	4.57	2.47	6.14
Czechoslovakia	2.81	0.17	2.81	0.17	3.99	0.92	3.74	1.18	3.01	1.45	2.98	1.32	3.06	1.80	1.92	0.60
Denmark	0.40	1.14	0.67	1.45	0.84	1.42	0.65	0.93	0.66	1.25	0.53	1.01	0.66	0.86	0.47	0.51
France	4.37	1.48	4.18	0.85	2.75	0.92	1.96	2.13	1.53	1.31	1.70	2.40	1.83	1.64	2.04	3.23
Germany	9.98	15.57	10.70	14.42	10.94	18.07	12.30	5.95	14.59	3.61	10.53	1.82	14.18	1.47	11.08	0.58
Holland	1.03	1.92	1.05	2.08	1.63	2.41	1.52	4.40	1.62	5.49	1.44	1.21	2.08	2.04	1.96	8.93
Italy	3.80	0.55	3.21	0.55	3.17	0.58	2.53	0.54	0.61	0.08	2.02	0.08	2.02	1.09	2.17	1.44
Norway	0.19	0.40	0.10	0.63	0.17	0.93	0.18	1.52	0.29	1.49	0.19	1.98	0.27	0.47	0.31	1.65
Poland	1.80	0.69	2.00	0.58	3.14	0.99	4.86	2.90	3.07	3.76	2.99	2.71	3.50	2.67	4.10	2.65
Rumania	0.68	2.27	5.23	1.65	6.29	1.88	6.77	2.18	7.04	1.99	8.63	1.94	11.03	2.31	8.20	2.59
Russia	1.27	0.02	1.42	0.19	1.42	0.26	1.81	0.21	0.91	0.29	0.62	0.14	0.79	0.01	0.06	0.01
Sweden	0.99	0.58	1.10	0.97	1.22	1.08	1.28	1.29	0.70	3.46	0.79	2.67	0.94	3.42	0.96	3.48
Switzerland	0.47	0.15	0.66	0.16	1.11	0.81	0.98	0.63	1.05	0.59	0.93	0.35	0.95	0.49	0.93	0.60
Yugoslavia	0.93	0.19	0.59	0.05	1.15	0.07	1.13	0.29	1.12	0.31	1.19	0.33	0.98	0.37	0.98	0.21
Egypt	15.00	5.41	10.86	2.78	8.01	2.10	8.83	1.84	8.68	1.74	3.96	1.71	3.57	2.03	4.10	1.90
Iran	0.28	—	0.21	—	0.30	—	0.76	0.01	1.27	0.04	1.40	0.03	1.01	0.01	1.59	0.01
Iraq	0.88	0.09	0.78	0.21	1.19	0.19	1.23	0.17	1.12	0.16	2.27	0.21	1.52	0.16	1.41	0.11
Japan	2.27	—	3.15	0.21	3.92	—	8.02	0.25	8.00	1.64	3.11	0.62	2.67	0.71	2.36	1.30
Syria	10.47	9.65	8.48	8.22	7.18	6.92	7.34	7.19	10.03	8.66	8.64	10.76	8.94	8.23	9.26	7.61
Turkey	2.60	—	3.27	0.01	3.27	—	1.90	0.16	1.92	1.48	1.60	1.97	0.60	0.88	0.63	0.17
U. S. A.	6.70	0.78	7.54	0.89	8.47	0.95	8.40	0.97	7.21	0.81	6.91	8.54	2.16	13.35	2.85	2.85
Other Countries	4.64	1.80	6.69	1.17	8.84	1.03	9.24	1.57	8.21	3.60	8.02	2.17	7.71	2.58	7.18	2.17
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Excluding Military and N.A.A.P.I. stores.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 81 — Balance of Trade and Percentage of Exports of Palestinian Produce to Imports, by Leading Countries of Origin or Destination, 1936—1939.

COUNTRIES	1936				1937				1938				1939			
	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom*	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports	Imports therefrom*	Exports thereto	Excess of Imports over Exports or vice versa (-)	Per Cent. of Exports to Imports
	£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.	
United Kingdom	2,776,012	1,970,559	805,553	70.98	2,518,669	3,150,283	(-631,614)	125.08	1,405,800	2,468,854	(-1,073,054)	165.05	2,301,250	2,440,098	(-148,848)	102.08
British Possessions	596,959	68,329	528,630	11.45	731,331	105,070	626,261	14.45	726,417	144,921	581,496	19.95	896,370	188,767	707,603	21.06
Belgium	381,909	67,107	314,742	17.59	495,372	177,344	318,028	35.80	338,568	229,539	109,029	67.80	361,189	314,118	46,721	87.06
Bulgaria	128,467	12,049	116,418	9.38	173,276	14,650	158,626	7.68	75,699	15,294	60,405	20.20	44,168	11,757	32,411	26.62
Czechoslovakia	421,385	52,612	368,773	12.49	473,527	76,825	396,702	16.22	347,298	90,318	256,980	26.01	281,116	30,783	250,333	10.95
Denmark	78,926	45,174	33,752	57.24	83,710	58,709	25,001	70.13	63,186	49,001	14,185	68.05	69,309	26,215	43,094	37.82
France	213,756	47,617	166,239	22.23	270,099	139,422	130,677	51.62	207,774	82,419	125,355	39.66	296,402	165,535	130,867	55.85
Germany	2,039,566	131,022	1,908,544	6.42	2,628,226	106,094	2,522,132	4.04	1,644,838	73,837	1,571,001	4.49	1,621,929	29,724	1,592,205	1.83
Holland	227,002	198,056	28,946	87.65	229,779	324,825	(-105,046)	141.86	232,011	402,040	(-170,029)	173.28	286,696	452,098	(-165,402)	157.69
Hungary	126,651	6,128	120,523	4.84	116,438	3,396	113,042	2.87	76,355	11,239	65,116	14.72	130,682	11,687	118,995	8.94
Italy	85,763	2,788	82,975	3.25	320,503	70,402	250,101	21.97	236,242	54,897	181,345	23.24	316,134	73,886	242,248	23.37
Norway	40,216	53,981	(-13,715)	134.10	29,892	80,168	(-50,261)	268.14	31,191	124,144	(-92,953)	398.01	44,637	84,639	(-40,002)	189.62
Poland	428,779	186,406	242,373	31.81	475,269	157,384	317,885	33.11	419,478	133,981	285,497	31.94	599,455	135,460	463,995	23.60
Rumania	1,067,859	72,022	995,837	6.74	1,372,044	112,784	1,259,260	8.22	1,253,021	115,966	1,137,055	9.25	1,200,217	132,345	1,067,872	11.03
Russia	126,897	10,598	116,299	8.35	98,921	8,152	90,769	8.24	89,785	316	89,469	0.35	9,451	376	9,075	3.98
Sweden	97,824	125,560	(-27,736)	128.35	125,646	155,447	(-29,801)	123.72	106,212	171,881	(-65,669)	161.83	140,668	178,183	(-37,515)	126.67
Switzerland	146,766	21,557	125,209	14.69	148,674	20,101	128,573	13.52	107,720	24,396	83,324	22.65	135,716	35,529	100,187	26.18
Yugoslavia	155,950	11,322	144,628	7.26	189,074	18,963	170,111	10.03	110,861	18,823	92,038	16.98	143,200	10,974	132,226	7.66
Egypt	514,111	62,064	451,147	12.25	630,520	99,243	531,277	15.71	405,249	101,725	303,524	25.10	599,648	97,350	502,298	16.23
Iran	177,749	1,289	176,460	0.73	223,358	1,645	221,713	0.74	114,864	373	114,491	0.32	232,555	403	232,152	0.17
Iraq	418,706	5,835	412,871	3.77	861,160	12,049	849,111	3.84	172,835	8,326	164,509	4.82	206,858	5,498	201,360	2.66
Japan	1,401,484	810,248	591,236	14.24	404,013	35,847	368,166	7.26	303,402	35,680	267,722	11.76	343,844	61,265	282,579	17.82
Syria	267,764	58,743	209,021	20.07	1,374,450	625,268	749,182	45.49	1,014,953	412,825	602,128	40.67	1,355,203	389,223	965,980	28.72
Turkey	1,007,973	22,107	985,866	2.10	1,099,001	35,223	1,063,778	3.20	969,573	108,511	861,062	11.19	1,953,467	145,772	1,807,695	7.46
U. S. A.	894,477	75,864	818,613	8.48	966,496	109,062	857,434	11.28	795,096	102,965	692,131	14.01	880,261	86,978	793,283	9.88
Other Countries																
TOTAL	13,979,923	3,025,233	10,954,690	25.03	15,008,600	5,813,536	10,000,180	36.55	11,866,963	5,020,308	6,846,655	44.91	14,632,893	5,117,769	9,515,124	34.97

Part X (Contd.).

Table 82 — Summary of the Value of Imports by Customs Stations*, 1928—1939.

CUSTOMS STATIONS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938†	1939**
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jaffa	3,455,689	3,601,912	3,585,905	3,055,020	4,130,240	5,832,808	7,629,142	7,719,886	3,182,817	2,144,211	2,525,600	1,319,347
Haifa	2,167,816	2,461,833	2,410,470	2,085,055	2,893,543	4,260,045	6,216,055	8,455,765	8,627,065	9,300,274	6,884,187	7,801,600
Tel Aviv	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	601,581	2,518,118	3,435,654	1,143,006
Jerusalem	500,210	485,070	415,989	300,509	293,069	429,071	431,366	552,107	622,932	609,346	291,262	271,668
Rosh Pina	381,121	29,566	64,410	176,862	109,972	270,434	434,635	485,119	264,633	499,542	274,988	—
Samakh	893,397	322,010	300,501	160,568	90,117	103,156	123,265	120,177	300,815	195,015	153,847	503,121
Ras el Naqura	28,706	46,060	48,370	33,620	93,717	114,941	200,872	366,556	312,243	503,300	378,162	436,088
Metulla	55,785	46,417	27,813	40,277	8,268	6,937	5,329	20,619	18,299	19,156	2,150	—
Gaza	99,148	73,702	70,193	45,501	45,348	41,485	50,701	81,427	72,699	68,113	26,816	14,936
Nablus	50,856	74,281	44,603	24,106	25,342	45,282	45,130	17,701	22,358	30,211	10,569	—
Acre	97,292	28,106	18,898	16,765	4,270	4,659	9,850	11,480	17,447	10,412	18,793	3,418
Kantara	6,852	6,420	4,180	8,005	2,071	1,637	1,833	3,144	1,764	1,507	19,373	562
Khan Yunus	1,810	4,816	4,181	1,098	1,258	1,578	1,986	2,561	3,332	3,280	1,156	4
El Arish	—	—	—	2,018	1,792	2,302	2,601	2,742	1,005	1,104	220	338
Beersheba	—	—	—	—	—	29	16	14,179	13	11	3	—
Bafad	—	2	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	66	—	—
Lydda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217,580	46,589
Tiberias	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,078	1,595
TOTAL	6,770,818	7,166,593	6,985,258	5,940,000	7,768,920	11,123,489	15,152,781	17,853,493	13,979,023	15,903,666	14,242,438	14,632,822

(*) Including goods imported by parcel post.

(†) Including Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores to the value of L.P.2,885,475.

(**) Not including Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores

Table 83 — Summary of the Value of Exports by Customs Stations*, 1928—1939.

CUSTOMS STATIONS	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Jaffa	968,565	877,285	1,008,256	953,117	1,575,972	1,540,213	1,824,755	2,285,073	1,613,507	1,078,094	1,418,001	1,233,094
Haifa	269,851	412,812	480,763	425,197	580,631	809,611	1,308,721	1,707,421	1,690,025	3,107,225	2,618,651	2,926,179
Tel Aviv	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,948	899,092	703,512	603,904
Jerusalem	25,013	28,037	33,772	20,408	20,408	69,120	69,551	83,081	150,707	107,131	92,011	146,934
Rosh Pina	4,752	18,545	3,568	20,405	40,069	16,816	12,302	29,207	23,843	104,165	34,766	—
Samakh	18,397	12,582	6,472	7,420	1,702	2,082	5,178	5,046	6,341	12,455	3,042	14,547
Ras el Naqura	—	—	5	1,407	5,210	7,291	5,129	13,921	12,723	116,184	50,369	16,324
Metulla	3,691	952	728	1,850	5,700	2,059	6,475	4,117	6,799	8,896	3,389	—
Gaza	60,565	25,814	87,599	14,281	7,718	4,447	28,553	5,881	6,027	68,516	19,188	13,478
Nablus	115,555	192,028	189,670	70,707	69,818	64,700	48,734	67,000	35,205	59,665	51,663	18,818
Acre	25,643	44,761	36,501	32,333	17,718	6,802	8,060	13,835	25,567	32,512	25,607	15,297
Kantara	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khan Yunus	215	6,916	8,761	610	596	50	104	645	542	761	112	—
El Arish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beersheba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bafad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lydda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,192	10,222
Tiberias	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	8
TOTAL	1,487,207	1,554,262	1,896,905	1,572,001	2,381,191	2,601,017	3,217,502	4,215,486	3,025,233	5,813,536	6,020,308	5,117,769

(*) Including goods exported by parcel post.

Part X (Contd.).

Table 84 — Value of the Imports, Exports and Transit of Bullion and Specie, 1927—1937.

YEAR	IMPORTS	EXPORTS*	TRANSIT	
			Importing Countries	Exporting Countries
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1927	262,659	3,400	—	—
1928	17,940	22,314	—	—
1929	12,310	212,667	—	—
1930	3,229	1,712	2,485	2,485
1931	2,025	226,491	—	—
1932	165,501	1,505,952	—	—
1933	145,306	841,878	2,459	2,459
1934	278,490	850,260	17	17
1935	521,900	466,504	—	—
1936	167,490	251,207	1,824	1,824
1937	403,927	429,757	—	—
1938	469,907	366,712	1,650	1,650
1939	681,278	230,393	—	—

* Including re-exports.

Table 85 — Transit from Iraq of Crude Oil by Pipe Line through the Port of Haifa, 1936—1939.

NOTE: — Crude oil is given a fixed valuation of 800 mills or 16 shillings per ton.

COUNTRIES CONSIGNED TO	1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Quantity Tons.	Value £P.	Quantity Tons.	Value £P.	Quantity Tons.	Value £P.	Quantity Tons.	Value £P.
United Kingdom	318,472	250,778	388,977	311,183	400,127	320,102	260,805	208,611
Belgium	—	—	10,546	8,437	—	—	30,891	24,713
France	1,460,526	1,168,421	1,195,631	956,505	1,374,889	1,099,910	1,309,837	1,047,863
Italy	35,791	28,633	140,987	112,789	79,248	63,393	89,712	71,779
Other countries Africa	111,318	89,054	105,171	166,186	224,817	179,851	120,671	96,337
Unknown destinations	32,457	25,965	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,953,561	1,662,851	1,931,912	1,545,050	2,079,081	1,663,261	1,811,916	1,403,333

Part X (Contd.).

Table 86 — Value of Palestinian Imports and Exports per Head of Mean Settled Population, by Main Classes, Calendar Years, 1934—1939.

NOTE: — Prior to 1937, imports under classes I, II and III did not include figures for imports by institutions exempted from import duty. Imports by the said institutions were included under class IV, "Miscellaneous and unclassified". Imports under classes I, II and III during 1937 included imports by all institutions exempted from import duty, while imports under the said classes during 1938 and 1939 included imports by the said institutions except Military and N.A.A.F.I. stores. Class IV comprises only in 1937—1939 living animals not for food.

MAIN CLASSES	1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Total £P.	Value per head £P.	Total £P.	Value per head £P.	Total £P.	Value per head £P.	Total £P.	Value per head £P.	Total £P.	Value per head £P.	Total £P.	Value per head £P.
A. IMPORTS												
Food, drink and tobacco	2,002,098	2.627	5,646,877	8.053	3,939,350	3.102	4,147,811	3.150	3,909,287	2.374	3,755,794	2.683
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	1,076,894	0.975	1,922,840	1.107	971,818	0.765	1,607,888	1.221	1,138,375	0.842	1,480,914	1.038
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	9,168,281	8.300	10,785,084	9.033	6,551,489	5.159	10,089,860	7.653	6,978,617	5.161	9,362,443	6.987
Miscellaneous and unclassified	2,005,518	1.815	2,093,836	1.753	2,516,371	1.981	58,077	0.044	30,684	0.023	33,671	0.024
TOTAL	15,162,781	13.718	17,865,493	14.946	13,979,028	11.007	15,903,666	12.078	11,365,953	8.400	14,632,822	10.452
B. EXPORTS												
Food, drink and tobacco	2,805,314	2.594	9,741,489	3.132	3,017,831	2.400	4,872,377	3.702	4,173,078	3.086	4,191,674	2.994
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	55,409	0.050	101,014	0.085	155,541	0.125	377,283	0.287	307,912	0.153	159,484	0.114
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured	294,243	0.266	370,184	0.310	417,078	0.328	558,753	0.424	639,601	0.473	785,253	0.547
Miscellaneous and unclassified	2,600	0.002	2,849	0.002	1,789	0.001	2,223	0.002	774	0.001	1,350	0.001
TOTAL	3,217,566	2.912	10,215,486	3.659	3,625,233	2.854	5,813,536	4.416	5,020,368	3.713	5,117,769	3.656

XI. TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.

a) SHIPPING.

Table 87 — Cargo Discharged and Loaded at the Ports of Palestine 1930-39 (in metric tons).

YEAR	HAIFA		JAFFA		TEL AVIV		ACRE		GAZA		TOTAL	
	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons	Discharged Tons	Loaded Tons
1930	174,862	61,425	183,241	100,862	—	—	211	3,969	244	16,956	308,558	183,212
1931	214,893	48,303	151,975	77,873	—	—	581	3,971	2,528	213	369,977	130,360
1932	273,411	54,164	221,113	106,824	—	—	277	1,251	1,407	—	496,208	162,239
1933	401,410	71,632	348,797	96,888	—	—	946	523	1,097	61	752,250	169,104
1934	589,203	99,756*	486,974	120,967	—	—	2,062	340	1,284	304	1,079,523	221,367*
1935	787,307	138,427*	402,263	171,810	—	—	3,408	361	3,396	734	1,196,374	311,341*
1936	756,723	165,029*	135,493	115,302	27,514	1,854	4,102	530	2,341	—	926,173	282,715*
1937	698,430	296,492*	126,842	152,427	97,304	26,795	4,034	2,375	6,645	6,734	933,255	484,723*
1938	502,853	291,438*	113,041	149,766	139,448	57,019	3,559	2,281	4,177	162	763,078	500,696*
1939	653,171	343,161*	112,711	153,856	161,826	48,192	762	175	1,071	—	929,541	545,384*

(*) Not including crude oil.

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 88 — Steam and Sailing Vessels Entered and Cleared in the Foreign Trade * of Palestine, 1927—1939.

YEAR	ENTERED						CLEARED					
	Steam Vessels		Sailing Vessels		Total		Steam Vessels		Sailing Vessels		Total	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1927	697	1,570,542	1,919	35,171	2,616	1,605,713	699	1,550,922	1,961	35,997	2,660	1,586,919
1928	733	1,780,859	1,557	30,712	2,290	1,811,571	732	1,754,675	1,571	30,480	2,303	1,785,155
1929	741	1,934,966	1,022	40,917	2,663	1,975,883	735	1,958,509	1,937	40,929	2,672	1,999,438
1930	813	1,895,540	1,794	40,454	2,607	1,935,994	814	1,896,588	1,807	40,464	2,621	1,937,052
1931	806	1,809,929	2,143	49,850	2,949	1,859,779	806	1,814,475	2,138	49,697	2,944	1,864,172
1932	974	2,003,111	1,969	55,194	2,943	2,058,305	968	1,979,741	1,946	54,073	2,914	2,033,814
1933	1,312	3,223,959	2,060	69,075	3,372	3,293,034	1,270	3,141,303	2,019	68,667	3,298	3,209,970
1934	1,684	4,264,571	1,731	52,313	3,415	4,316,884	1,665	4,177,885	1,723	52,926	3,388	4,230,761
1935	2,061	5,510,847	1,889	52,670	3,750	5,563,517	2,060	5,483,914	1,642	50,863	3,702	5,534,777
1936	1,985	4,976,026	1,053	29,849	3,038	5,005,875	1,968	4,958,224	1,050	30,361	3,018	4,988,585
1937	1,992	4,817,829	1,545	44,291	3,537	4,862,120	2,001	4,849,637	1,509	43,318	3,510	4,892,855
1938	1,971	5,201,473	1,169	40,336	3,140	5,241,809	1,954	5,171,275	1,174	40,961	3,128	5,212,236
1939	1,857	4,370,085	1,053	41,546	2,910	4,411,631	1,857	4,366,296	1,047	41,248	2,904	4,407,544

* In this and the following tables "Foreign trade" denotes ships arriving direct from or leaving direct to foreign ports, so that the movement of ships between the ports of Palestine is eliminated.

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 89 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels in the Foreign Trade entered each Port, 1931—1939.

PORT	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Haifa	1,134	784,006	1,172	926,848	1,571	1,570,786	1,822	2,147,846	1,707	3,466,668	2,028	4,196,172	1,740	3,654,247	1,494	3,642,162	1,500	2,868,137
Haifa *	1,440	1,069,234	1,488	1,128,108	1,703	1,720,777	1,800	2,161,623	1,714	2,001,211	697	805,338	1,452	1,198,215	1,308	1,594,215	1,353	1,542,309
Acre	882	2,581	260	2,442	79	1,042	269	2,138	305	3,294	303	3,713	289	3,655	298	3,384	50	593
Gaza	48	3,958	23	907	19	1,079	24	5,277	24	2,344	10	652	56	6,003	40	2,048	7	592
TOTAL	2,949	1,859,779	2,948	2,058,905	3,372	3,293,631	3,415	4,316,884	3,750	5,563,517	3,038	5,005,875	3,537	4,862,120	3,140	5,241,809	2,910	4,411,631

* Including Tel Aviv.

Table 90 — Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels in the Foreign Trade cleared from each Port, 1931—1939.

PORT	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Haifa	1,815	1,141,080	1,807	1,404,952	1,880	2,318,855	1,711	3,119,769	2,203	4,578,001	2,201	4,613,914	2,083	4,366,648	1,948	4,493,785	2,001	3,913,677
Haifa *	1,197	717,342	1,106	624,380	1,301	888,463	1,382	1,103,361	1,198	950,038	510	368,917	1,093	514,157	844	712,919	850	492,846
Acre	898	4,280	327	3,288	104	1,921	267	2,203	275	2,498	297	3,738	278	4,056	298	3,526	48	528
Gaza	34	1,470	24	1,244	13	731	28	5,428	26	4,240	10	2,016	56	7,994	38	2,006	5	493
TOTAL	2,944	1,864,172	2,914	2,033,314	3,298	3,209,970	3,388	4,280,761	3,702	5,534,777	3,018	4,988,585	3,610	4,892,855	3,124	5,212,286	2,904	4,407,644

* Including Tel Aviv.

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 91 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels in the Foreign Trade entered the Ports of Palestine, 1931—1939.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	206	356,776	233	387,146	258	646,608	391	818,501	447	1,022,600	425	1,005,062	392	882,115	339	1,032,086	384	997,834
American (U.S.A.)	23	115,226	28	159,492	31	168,646	27	149,483	33	169,953	28	160,127	33	191,220	59	337,231	60	316,564
Belgian	27	54,470	20	32,931	27	40,257	31	55,121	33	55,284	21	31,577	23	38,101	14	18,858	20	24,503
Bulgarian	19	25,785	31	38,048	36	46,881	42	51,841	48	61,926	46	67,361	40	50,151	33	41,921	39	52,752
Cypriot	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	811	—	—	17	4,124	4	784	—	—	—	—
Danish	7	6,494	19	14,870	22	22,273	44	52,610	105	178,044	78	115,114	122	187,138	148	202,145	125	178,878
Dutch	12	27,618	5	18,179	15	33,483	41	67,250	64	167,182	61	156,391	65	148,799	63	118,530	84	170,689
Egyptian	16	9,007	28	37,062	26	31,479	28	35,684	42	32,256	64	36,412	117	75,809	110	84,414	124	103,940
Estonian	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577	3	3,029	—	—	18	12,594	—	—
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6,620	12	11,933
French	102	386,226	75	307,187	96	584,533	198	785,785	213	1,050,917	191	996,436	191	996,849	221	1,089,909	106	535,395
German	67	140,539	57	129,235	70	171,935	135	212,444	151	248,905	110	204,952	103	211,142	94	184,360	67	116,985
Greek	21	68,026	33	68,706	100	130,639	167	228,847	154	193,218	118	119,116	129	139,499	89	103,919	104	136,618
Hungarian	—	—	2	4,936	—	—	4	6,171	14	4,468	14	5,273	11	4,618	10	4,110	16	8,534
Italian	209	484,843	230	585,448	272	962,019	365	1,287,643	326	1,377,464	263	1,057,665	266	1,100,016	288	1,163,435	230	884,250
Japanese	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,260	1	4,823	—	—	—	—	7	30,474	9	39,154	8	31,855
Norwegian	7	12,024	32	44,964	41	59,372	31	64,346	79	190,993	92	191,732	99	160,163	99	163,906	119	224,795
Palestinian	3	107	31	2,562	11	1,820	—	—	51	103,600	146	168,528	110	75,617	31	33,407	107	48,787
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,031	5	31,743	—	—	3	11,194	8	21,616
Polish	—	—	—	—	6	27,114	24	108,456	31	138,524	29	128,867	29	99,533	38	112,608	16	16,893
Rumanian	19	26,850	43	67,395	66	131,482	70	132,612	96	195,441	90	161,278	84	155,516	87	186,648	106	284,255
Spanish	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	27	31,656	47	40,846	51	52,240	75	87,459	88	106,254	89	116,939	109	134,640	91	111,598	85	116,953
Syrian	—	—	—	—	6	994	2	514	4	697	10	2,278	6	2,193	1	66	—	—
Turkish	2	1,082	9	6,067	9	6,787	7	11,352	7	8,601	1	1,407	1	1,407	1	2,377	2	5,163
U.S.S.R.	31	48,134	33	36,893	34	38,007	29	29,743	33	41,289	24	49,950	24	39,442	28	60,293	19	43,476
Yugoslav	9	18,671	7	14,540	19	47,822	24	56,059	29	95,160	56	166,589	22	87,732	20	80,090	16	37,417
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,481	1	2,260	4	4,076	5	4,962	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	806	1,809,920	974	2,003,111	1,312	3,223,959	1,084	4,264,671	2,061	5,510,847	1,985	4,976,026	1,992	4,817,829	1,971	5,201,473	1,857	4,370,085

* Included in British.

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 92 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Steam Vessels in the Foreign Trade cleared from the Ports of Palestine, 1931—1939.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British ...	206	363,627	231	385,062	344	626,993	380	793,249	444	1,002,206	428	1,032,394	380	874,695	360	1,028,810	382	992,851
American (U.S.A.) ...	22	111,548	28	159,492	31	168,647	27	149,483	33	169,952	27	154,249	35	202,976	59	337,231	60	316,564
Belgian ...	25	49,983	20	32,946	27	39,437	32	56,270	34	56,214	21	31,577	25	41,304	14	18,858	20	24,503
Bulgarian ...	23	32,690	34	42,148	36	47,519	42	51,823	48	61,926	46	65,827	41	50,313	34	43,004	38	51,669
Danish ...	7	6,494	19	14,084	18	18,024	44	51,027	108	178,606	85	130,497	121	183,779	148	203,356	129	182,286
Dutch ...	12	27,613	5	18,179	15	39,449	40	64,288	63	162,639	62	157,808	66	152,685	62	116,729	83	170,600
Egyptian ...	15	9,107	27	34,427	25	31,241	25	33,873	43	35,121	63	36,468	118	72,067	108	82,558	124	103,940
Estonian ...	—	—	—	—	1	1,973	3	5,740	3	4,577	4	3,839	—	—	17	12,205	—	—
Finnish ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6,620	12	11,933
French ...	101	388,433	73	300,402	92	555,545	136	783,355	212	1,054,555	188	975,763	187	993,716	217	1,081,771	106	535,395
German ...	69	142,791	55	127,222	77	169,014	192	210,235	150	246,127	110	203,195	111	222,408	90	179,187	71	122,865
Greek ...	22	71,378	33	58,736	96	121,396	160	221,057	155	187,612	109	108,410	126	135,447	87	102,233	101	134,760
Hungarian ...	—	—	2	4,336	—	—	3	5,721	15	4,747	13	5,040	13	5,444	10	4,110	16	8,534
Italian ...	206	476,795	235	572,175	271	950,492	369	1,244,083	325	1,386,813	262	1,059,511	270	1,107,024	284	1,157,537	229	880,861
Japanese ...	—	—	2	8,244	1	4,266	1	4,823	—	—	—	—	7	30,474	9	39,154	8	31,855
Norwegian ...	6	11,675	32	45,024	42	60,260	30	63,703	79	190,387	90	180,404	99	162,467	97	158,606	121	227,565
Palestinian ...	2	40	34	2,714	9	1,800	—	—	51	105,563	145	159,260	112	79,590	81	33,708	110	49,973
Panamanian ...	—	—	—	—	4	10,777	2	5,079	7	46,031	5	31,743	—	—	3	11,194	4	18,616
Polish ...	—	—	—	—	4	18,076	25	112,976	30	134,005	29	125,318	32	102,969	38	112,608	16	16,893
Rumanian ...	19	26,850	43	67,279	66	132,024	70	133,879	97	196,258	91	166,725	85	157,670	87	186,462	106	283,227
Spanish ...	—	—	—	—	1	2,602	1	4,402	2	6,303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish ...	27	31,136	47	49,910	51	52,398	74	85,597	88	106,389	86	109,472	107	132,754	92	112,508	85	116,908
Syrian ...	—	—	—	—	6	994	3	771	4	597	8	1,928	6	1,414	1	66	—	—
Turkish ...	2	1,082	8	5,689	10	7,165	8	13,479	7	8,601	—	—	2	2,814	1	2,377	2	5,163
U.S.S.R. ...	32	49,219	33	36,833	34	38,007	29	29,748	31	39,919	22	47,227	27	48,229	28	60,293	15	43,476
Yugoslav ...	9	13,571	7	14,540	18	46,264	21	49,883	30	96,506	53	163,417	23	88,948	20	80,090	19	35,859
Others ...	1	443	—	—	—	—	2	3,292	1	2,360	21	8,122	8	5,550	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	896	1,314,476	998	1,979,741	1,270	3,141,303	1,665	4,177,805	2,060	5,440,014	1,696	4,064,924	2,004	4,240,037	1,964	3,171,375	1,657	1,966,390

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 93 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels in the Foreign Trade entered the Ports of Palestine, 1931—1939.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British * ...	66	2,921	61	2,210	65	3,219	45	1,868	42	2,032	19	896	24	1,120	22	1,021	35	1,723
Egyptian ...	155	10,219	278	22,138	330	24,461	189	13,329	183	14,207	79	5,071	107	8,221	104	7,964	84	6,020
Italian ...	9	362	22	1,419	26	1,161	28	2,460	24	1,358	18	327	232	2,907	3	24	4	243
Palestinian ...	218	4,002	108	3,721	104	4,846	170	4,663	199	6,211	87	2,578	140	4,539	168	5,539	116	4,214
Syrian ...	1,700	32,340	1,434	25,605	1,438	35,059	1,208	20,019	1,237	28,795	838	20,495	1,035	26,582	872	25,798	807	28,771
Turkish ...	—	—	2	162	5	270	—	—	—	—	1	19	2	274	—	—	—	—
Others ...	—	—	4	39	2	59	1	84	4	67	11	463	5	648	—	—	7	575
TOTAL	2,143	49,850	1,969	55,194	2,060	69,675	1,731	52,313	1,680	52,070	1,053	29,849	1,545	44,291	1,169	40,336	1,053	41,546

Table 94 — Number, Tonnage and Nationality of Sailing Vessels in the Foreign Trade cleared from the Ports of Palestine, 1931—1939.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British * ...	68	3,004	58	2,192	63	3,099	45	2,013	38	1,826	22	1,070	26	1,199	23	1,059	34	1,678
Egyptian ...	156	10,296	272	21,890	329	24,206	185	13,369	168	19,035	77	5,236	104	7,922	107	8,452	81	5,779
Italian ...	18	401	18	1,381	22	882	30	2,654	21	1,463	12	279	236	2,908	6	57	3	237
Palestinian ...	213	4,128	179	3,724	191	4,930	172	5,021	187	6,189	90	2,702	138	4,555	170	5,561	128	4,311
Syrian ...	1,688	31,868	1,415	24,700	1,408	35,248	1,200	29,885	1,223	27,059	836	20,528	1,000	25,908	806	25,682	797	28,931
Turkish ...	—	—	2	162	4	243	—	—	—	—	1	19	1	137	2	150	—	—
Others ...	—	—	2	34	2	59	1	84	5	161	12	527	4	589	—	—	4	312
TOTAL	2,134	49,697	1,946	54,073	2,019	68,667	1,723	52,926	1,642	50,863	1,050	30,361	1,609	48,218	1,174	40,961	1,047	41,248

* Including Cypriot.

Table 95 — Number and Tonnage of Vessels in the Foreign Trade by Countries of Origin* and Destination, 1939.

COUNTRIES	Entered		Cleared		COUNTRIES	Entered		Cleared	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage		No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
STEAM VESSELS									
Great Britain	293	577,734	315	582,076	Poland	26	23,889	13	15,061
Aden	1	3,378	3	11,101	Portugal	1	2,469	—	—
Albania	2	1,657	2	4,860	Romania	193	492,499	169	355,715
Algeria	1	—	1	8,523	Spain	6	34,317	9	42,372
Argentina	1	6,015	2	9,738	Sweden	23	30,107	67	85,163
Australia	74	99,558	61	93,738	Switzerland	18	35,501	10	9,613
Belgium	30	51,116	37	49,170	Tunisia	7	12,981	8	14,201
Brazil	1	1,000	1	4,000	Turkey	77	370,548	78	356,075
Bulgaria	10	26,914	5	3,514	U.S.A.	19	43,476	18	39,042
Canada	38	57,007	30	5,769	U.S.S.R.	14	26,063	14	32,584
Cyprus	2	2,768	1	3,290	Yugoslavia	49	186,427	9	96,700
Denmark	14	16,679	8	8,005	Unspecified	61	24,885	61	140,914
Egypt	56	617,620	61	897,330	TOTAL STEAM VESSELS	1,857	4,370,085	1,857	4,366,296
Finland	55	103,629	81	111,828					
France	88	125,656	68	106,319	SAILING VESSELS AND				
Germany	50	89,909	68	101,830	SMALL CRAFT				
Greece	12	4,769	12	15,602	Cyprus	40	1,508	61	3,407
Holland	16	61,836	3	30,261	Egypt	194	9,655	107	9,927
Hungary	29	131,420	9	805,610	Greece	2	247	4	281
India	290	840,527	228	28,680	Palestine*	812	29,746	779	27,125
Iraq	7	29,825	7	—	Syria	—	—	2	219
Italy	2	2,570	1	4,217	Turkey	5	390	4	399
Japan	1	1,367	—	—	Other countries and unspecified	—	—	—	—
Latvia	1	—	—	—	TOTAL SAILING VESSELS	1,031	41,516	1,047	41,248
Lithuania	1	—	—	—					
Libya	1	—	—	—					
Malta	21	6,340	30	39,833					
Morocco, French	26	44,028	—	—					
Morocco, Spanish	7	6,305	—	—					
Nepal	1	6,705	—	—					
Palestine*	—	—	—	—					
Panama	—	—	—	—					

* L.e. country in which voyage began.
 ** V.e. some Italian. Amount Jaffa—Port Said.

Part XI (Contd.).

b) PALESTINE RAILWAYS AND OPERATED LINES SYSTEM.
 Table 96 — Aggregate Capital Expended upon the Palestine Railways and Operated Lines as at March 31st, 1939.

	Palestine Railway	Kantara-Rafa Railway	Hejaz Railway (Palestine)	Petah Tiqva Railway	Total
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. RECEIPTS					
Palestine and East Africa Loans Act, 1926	2,433,422	2,541	1,005	54,532	2,491,500
Palestine Valuation (Wickham and Anthony)	—	739,174	353,846	—	1,093,020
From Revenue Sources	1,015,253	26,410	153,111	—	1,194,774
	3,448,675	768,125	507,962	54,532	4,779,294
II. EXPENDITURE					
Land Purchase	150,190	—	17,000	—	167,190
Permanent Way, Stations and Buildings (including Jaffa-Jerusalem Line)	1,766,854	752,235	355,405	54,532	2,929,026
Rolling Stock	1,190,990	—	116,791	—	1,307,781
Manufacturing Works and Plant	274,022	5,560	—	—	279,582
Advances	—	10,340	18,739	—	29,079
Cost of Raising Loan	66,619	—	27	—	66,646
Total Capital Expended	3,448,675	768,125	507,962	54,532	4,779,294
III. BALANCES					
Invested by Palestine Railway in other lines	103,227	28,951	19,744	54,532	—
Total Capital Liability	3,551,902	797,174	488,218	—	4,779,294

NOTE.—Capital Costs (so far as they are known at the end of each fiscal year) —

Palestine Railway (including Petah Tiqva line, capital expenditure on Kantara-Rafa and Hejaz Railways and Balance on Loan account £P. 96,213)	£P.	El Kantara-Rafa Railway (excluding Expenditure by Palestine Railway £P. 28,951)	£P.
1932-33	3,061,129	739,174	739,174
1933-34	3,065,506	739,174	739,174
1934-35	3,154,320	739,174	739,174
1935-36	3,278,286	739,174	739,174
1936-37	3,431,278	739,174	739,174
1937-38	3,535,217	739,174	739,174
1938-39	3,551,902	739,174	739,174

Costs are not known for the Hejaz Railway, as the line was originally constructed during the Turkish regime and no data are available, but it is assessed to be approximately £P. 488,218 to date (excluding £P. 19,744 from Palestine Loan Funds) thus aggregating the figure of £P. 4,779,294.

Table 97 — Trackage of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, March 31, 1939, and Maintenance, Renewals and New Construction Costs, Fiscal Year ended March, 1939.

	Kilometres		Total Working Costs 1938/39	Cost per Track Kilometre
	Route	Track	£P.	£P.
TOTAL KILOMETRAGE				
Palestine Railway	333	450		
El Kantara-Rafa Railway	203	225		
Total Broad Gauge	536	675		
Hejaz Railway (Palestine)	144	149		
Hejaz Railway (Transjordan)	323	330		
Total Narrow Gauge	467	479		
	1,003	1,154		
Costs Annual. Year 1938/39				
Maintenance :				
Labour			70,681	61
Materials			21,163	19
			91,844	80
Renewals :				
Labour			3,258	3
Materials			21,075	18
			24,333	21
Additional track put in :				
Labour			127	—
Materials			1,179	1
			1,306	1
Total :				
Labour			74,066	64
Materials			43,417	38
			117,483	102

* Cost per Kilometre of new track actually put in was: labour LP. 130; materials LP. 1,110; total LP. 1,230.

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 98 — Net Income Account of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, as at March 31, 1939.

	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
I. CAPITAL ACCOUNT.				
Loan, Palestine and East Africa Act, 1926			1,639,021	
" Wickham Valuation			785,892	
" Cost of raising			66,617	
Total Loan Act, 1926			2,491,500	
Petah Tiqva Colony Account { Palestine Govt. Colony	31,019	20,513	51,532	
Total Interest bearing loans				2,543,032
Add: Betterment Expenditure				1,191,771
" Values not ranking for Interest:—				
Wickham Valuation Kantara-Rafa Railway			739,174	
Anthony " Hejaz Railway			353,816	1,093,090
Total				4,833,923
II. WORKING ACCOUNT.				
Gross Receipts to 31/3/39		11,010,922		
Working Expenses "		9,825,037		
Net Working Receipts "			2,085,885	
Betterment Expenditure			1,176,035	
Net Income				909,850
III. APPROPRIATION OF NET INCOME ACCOUNT.				
Palestine Loan Act, 1926				
Interest		1,237,165		
Management		7,492		
Sinking Fund		201,648	1,446,305	
K.R. Railway to 31/3/34:				
Interest His Majesty's Government	97,539			
" Palestine Government to 31/3/34	68,247	165,786		
Renewals Fund K.R. Rly. one moiety to 31/3/39		142,014	307,500	
Advances, Hejaz Railway (1924)			18,739	
Petah Tiqva Line				
Interest { Pal. Govt. Colony		27,899		
" "		11,898		
Amortization		835	40,632	1,811,66
IV. NET INCOME ACCOUNT (BALANCES).				
Palestine Railway (Deficit)			731,725	
Kantara-Rafa Railway (Profit £P. 263,800 included in III above)				
Hejaz Railway (Deficit)			172,421	
Petah Tiqva Railway (Profit £P. 40,632 included in III above)				
Balances, All Lines, Net		579,814		207,646

Includes £P. 24,000 aggregate committed payment as a rental to 31/3/39.

Table 99 — Financial Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines, Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933—1939.

ITEMS	UNIT	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
PALESTINE RAILWAY								
Gross Revenue	L.P.	353,401	431,705	573,614	588,316	710,754	478,383	526,574
Working Expenses	L.P.	289,895	280,631	345,637	421,823	430,430	478,383	573,885
Working Surplus or Deficit	L.P.	63,506	151,074	227,977	166,493	180,324	0	52,689
Working Ratio	%	79.5	64.8	60.3	71.7	60.7	98.0	110.9
Debit Charges:— Interest and Management	L.P.	162,402	150,458	124,692	124,705	134,705	124,705	124,704
Sinking Fund	L.P.	27	4.7	7.2	5.1	7.6	.5	—
% of Surplus to Total Capital	%	2.7	30.2	31.4	26.7	21.9	26.0	38.1
% of Total Capital Charges to Total Receipts	%	43.3	—	5.7	5.5	4.5	—	—
% of Sinking Fund to Gross Receipts	%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EL KANTARA-RAFA RAILWAY								
Gross Revenue	L.P.	104,068	100,808	118,495	119,052	180,945	109,507	89,911
Working Expenses	L.P.	97,122	98,445	118,495	119,052	144,601	109,435	97,904
Working Surplus or Deficit	L.P.	7,946	2,363	0	0	36,344	72	7,997
Working Ratio	%	93.7	99.1	100.0	100.0	79.0	99.9	108.9
% of Surplus to Total Capital	%	—	1.1	1.8	1.1	4.8	—	—
HEJAZ RAILWAY								
Gross Revenue	L.P.	97,212	98,445	93,515	109,751	101,400	80,930	78,670
Working Expenses	L.P.	12,992	8,116	10,625	108,362	113,149	119,287	97,623
Working Surplus or Deficit	L.P.	84,220	90,329	82,890	1,389	17,251	38,643	19,047
Working Ratio	%	86.7	91.8	88.5	105.4	111.6	147.8	125.5
Debit Charges	L.P.	—	—	63	63	63	50	50
PETAH TIQVA RAILWAY								
Gross Revenue	L.P.	1,440	2,517	2,902	2,407	6,414	3,637	2,985
Working Expenses	L.P.	600	1,707	2,062	1,037	5,574	840	2,145
Working Surplus	L.P.	840	810	840	1,370	840	2,797	840
Working Ratio	%	58.3	33.0	28.9	31.1	13.1	28.1	28.1

Part XI (Contd.).

Part XI (Contd.).
Table 100 — Traffic Receipts of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines,
Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934—1939.

ITEMS	1931/32		1932/33		1933/34		1934/35		1935/36		1936/37		1937/38		1938/39	
	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.	No.	Amount £P.
Ordinary Passenger Traffic																
1st class	18,130	15,658	19,672	15,901	19,933	15,313	16,916	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796	19,796
2nd class	17,114	28,006	22,728	31,787	23,226	32,232	27,586	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472	34,472
3rd class	1,351,429	117,411	2,006,769	153,668	2,396,841	191,844	2,396,841	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534	1,625,534
Tourist Traffic																
1st class	9,006	22,309	10,335	25,798	7,115	17,856	6,100	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581	11,581
2nd class	11,504	18,848	12,290	18,295	10,842	16,791	6,657	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750	9,750
3rd class	4,060	3,305	4,359	2,747	4,924	3,353	3,611	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598	1,598
Season Ticket Journeys																
All classes	170,582	1,191	353,270	2,829	928,184	4,716	794,725	4,431	719,107	1,468	492,760	2,673	1,468	492,760	2,673	1,468
Total Passengers	1,609,878	207,741	2,453,365	250,428	3,413,339	282,137	3,179,623	261,360	2,438,489	190,227	1,018,759	81,864	190,227	1,018,759	81,864	1,018,759
Baggage, Perishables, etc.																
Nails		10,480		21,553		20,611		31,610		16,180		12,583		16,180		12,583
Other Traffic by Passenger Trains		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579		16,579
Total Passenger Train Traffic	1,609,878	248,189	2,453,365	305,018	3,413,339	325,961	3,179,623	318,113	2,438,489	227,151	1,018,759	114,743	227,151	1,018,759	114,743	1,018,759
Merchandise																
Live Stock																
Total Goods Train Traffic																
Hand Carried	860,922	335,642	1,022,288	412,976	1,032,443	433,911	1,162,092	589,140	959,409	389,754	825,860	328,234	389,754	825,860	328,234	825,860
Wagon	112,431	6,630	105,239	10,748	51,489	11,831	63,796	13,745	62,083	10,498	51,791	5,750	10,498	62,083	51,791	5,750
Total Goods Train Traffic		342,272		423,724		485,762		592,885		400,252		331,984		400,252		331,984
Total Traffic Receipts		590,461		726,742		819,723		911,994		629,703		446,737		629,703		446,737
Less: Stationery, Printing, etc.		49,045		60,613		51,309		60,315		48,314		46,712		48,314		46,712

Part XI (Contd.).

Table 101 — Analysis of Traffic Statistics of Palestine Railways and Operated Lines,
Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1935—1939.

	UNIT	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
Passenger Receipts (Excluding Season Tickets, Baggage, etc.)	L.P.	258,099	277,420	256,929	146,459	82,191
Goods Receipts	L.P.	407,917	421,419	573,962	390,468	324,501
Salaries and wages (Annual)	L.P.	301,508	378,057	396,292	385,341	353,700
Number of Passengers carried (Excluding Season Tickets)	No.	2,100,095	2,485,155	2,384,795	1,699,382	615,099
Trains run—including Sentinel Cammell Cars	No.	26,756	33,642	32,144	31,333	21,967
Engine Kilometrage—including Sentinel Cammell Cars	Kms.	2,623,611	2,994,986	3,142,465	2,993,547	2,111,187
Average Receipt per Passenger	Mills	123	112	108	110	133
Freight handled**	Tons	1,022,288	1,032,443	1,162,092	959,409	825,860
Per Kilometre of Paying Freight (in thousands)	T.K.	113,561	129,694	148,470	124,885	103,321
Average receipt per ton	Mills	399	408	498	407	399
Average receipt per ton-km.	Mills	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1
Goods vehicles in stock	No.	2,141	2,179	2,263	2,375	2,365
Wagon capacity	Tons	37,433	37,385	38,774	39,375	39,183
Wagon conveyed per ton of capacity per annum	Tons	37	37	40	32	28
Average time of one loaded journey	Days	6.0	6.2	6.9	7.8	9.4
Total Goods Vehicle Kilometrage	Kms.	23,370,988	24,488,721	27,654,418	23,726,263	17,922,058
Average kilometres per goods vehicle in stock per day	Kms.	39	31	33	27	21
Total Staff as at 31st March	No.	3,788	4,528	4,581	4,323	4,196
Average salaries and wages per capita	L.P.	89	83	86	89	86

* As shown in Railway station returns; subsequent adjustments are not included.
** Not including livestock.

Table 102 — Principal Commodities Transported on the Palestine Railways and Operated Lines (Metric Tons), Calendar Years 1931—1939.

COMMODITIES	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Stone	54,678	132,804	57,650	57,664	60,682	61,015	17,822	7,122	333
Sand	17,143	21,377	9,068	12,644	14,112	16,237	15,739	2,770	3,491
Lime	3,208	3,643	5,701	7,837	11,780	11,597	6,786	4,359	5,477
Cement	85,297	100,134	136,682	178,467	244,811	129,799	124,492	63,117	54,012
Other Building Materials	20,094	17,581	23,694	80,329	148,945	72,717	98,141	32,331	14,612
Barley	7,079	5,312	10,352	12,494	19,229	25,184	18,057	16,153	17,884
Other Cereals and Forage	41,380	40,772	55,561	45,196	60,330	47,267	75,965	64,580	72,818
Coal	11,794	47,397	43,425	32,676	66,306	30,369	43,917	33,839	46,346
Groceries and Provisions	12,803	22,090	30,335	51,863	38,729	99,491	71,347	65,038	87,969
Flour	15,780	14,210	21,075	25,617	21,929	31,470	21,527	9,144	13,028
Kerosene and Fuel Oils	45,396	43,040	51,102	69,822	86,891	91,913	89,318	77,354	89,756
Manure	14,218	23,427	30,021	62,014	37,980	17,691	20,184	6,980	4,153
Minerals	17,114	13,835	11,295	17,768	15,584	9,044	14,810	11,394	12,078
Chemical Products	35,927	40,959	70,902	92,910	129,149	131,486	281,344	214,544	253,638
Patent	9,303	7,021	6,694	12,309	15,883	17,006	12,359	10,240	9,238
Salt	6,209	6,653	7,119	7,809	8,560	9,050	10,967	5,774	4,708
Snap	2,803	3,028	1,223	1,170	1,341	1,518	1,001	1,522	1,064
Miscellaneous	68,146	110,935	137,136	150,404	155,525	203,795	152,809	116,005	198,798
TOTAL	490,940	660,559	718,838	924,929	1,125,532	1,006,779	1,075,515	765,762	912,458
Harbour Stone, etc.	698,843	441,287	82,974	28,100	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL	1,189,783	1,101,846	801,812	953,029	1,125,532	1,006,779	1,075,515	765,762	912,458
Per Kilometrage of paying freight (in thousands T.K.)	66,055	72,718	86,391	102,803	132,499	129,371	138,662	97,097	119,807

Part XI (Contd.).

c) ROAD TRANSPORTATION.

Table 104 — Motor Vehicles Registered, by Main Types, 1923—1939, and Motor Vehicles Licensed, 1936—1939.

MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED.								
END OF YEAR	PRIVATE CARS	PUBLIC MOTOR CARS	OMNIBUSES	COMMERCIAL VEHICLES	MOTOR CYCLES	MOTORCYCLE COMBINATIONS	TRACTORS	TOTAL
1923	51	73	—	33	79	—	—	203
1924	274	514	102	89	188	—	—	1,167
1925	406	662	316	256	323	—	—	1,963
1926	704	723	279	244	173	—	—	2,123
1927	602	966	305	323	256	—	—	2,152
1928	573	1,066	459	315	160	54	—	2,622
1929	653	884	444	385	168	73	—	2,607
1930	774	851	711	624	235	91	—	3,286
1931	886	1,122	728	631	376	101	—	3,845
1932	1,076	1,033	710	808	627	127	8	4,389
1933	1,688	1,046	905	1,239	1,004	116	9	5,907
1934	3,454	1,084	1,037	2,436	1,999	164	15	11,052
1935	4,682	1,087	1,251	2,953	1,724	149	28	13,592
1936	5,942	1,194	1,370	3,970	2,367	198	22	15,862
1937	6,369	1,242	1,296	4,077	2,449	184	24	16,611
1938	6,760	1,261	1,254	4,325	2,560	203	26	17,727
1939	6,699	1,264	1,271	4,240	2,282	180	19	16,862

MOTOR VEHICLES LICENSED.							
1936	3,742	1,082	887	2,395	1,027	95	14
1937	4,421	1,206	969	2,553	1,283	110	18
1938	3,935	1,031	750	2,592	1,078	104	17
1939	4,362	1,157	862	2,686	1,158	115	10

Table 105 — Length of All-Weather Roads*, 1921—1939.

End of year	Kilometres	End of year	Kilometres
1921	450	1931	922
1922	450	1932	951
1923	470	1933	1,015
1924	580	1934	1,057
1925	600	1935	1,207
1926	631	1936	1,247
1927	655	1937	1,414
1928	706	1938	1,751
1929	716	1939	2,277
1930	912		

* Length of seasonal roads at the end of 1939—1,609 Kilometres.

Table 106 — Number of Passengers (in Thousands) Carried by Six Largest Transport Co-operative Societies, January, 1935, to December, 1939.

Month	Intra-urban transportation (three largest co-operative societies)					Inter-urban and sub-urban transportation (three largest co-operative societies)				
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
January	3,009	4,560	4,209	3,760	3,726	950	891	799	648	711
February	3,335	4,298	3,883	3,571	3,413	857	791	830	615	615
March	4,121	5,012	4,602	3,932	3,851	1,127	927	970	755	755
April	3,983	4,334	4,249	3,733	3,677	1,045	892	863	734	734
May	4,434	4,420	4,484	4,023	3,966	1,026	863	854	725	725
June	5,055	4,248	4,364	3,774	4,003	988	846	817	656	656
July	5,995	3,959	4,577	3,465	4,478	964	815	815	631	631
August	5,244	3,844	4,791	3,783	4,581	975	637	861	615	615
September	4,501	3,476	3,583	3,018	3,279	938	536	710	633	633
October	5,208	3,718	4,257	3,068	3,539	1,008	680	736	610	610
November	4,645	4,158	4,032	3,640	3,590	899	821	694	615	615
December	4,444	4,300	4,027	3,770	3,611	934	859	751	730	730
Total 12 months	53,974	50,327	51,058	49,597	45,714	11,741	8,899	9,715	7,580	8,048
Average per month	4,498	4,194	4,255	3,628	3,810	978	742	810	632	721

STATISTICS OF ROAD ACCIDENTS.

Table 107 — Number of Road Accidents in 1939 and number of Persons Killed and Injured in Road Accidents, Classified by the Established Causes of Accidents, with Totals for 1935, 1936 and 1937.

Causes of road accidents which occurred in 1939	NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED									
	Number of road accidents			Urban areas			Rural areas			Total Palestine
	Urban areas	Rural areas	Total Palestine	Killed	Injured	Total	Killed	Injured	Total	
Excessive speed	62	38	100	4	44	48	10	55	65	113
Other cases of dangerous or reckless driving	416	175	591	16	233	249	28	196	224	473
Inexperienced driving	47	30	77	2	37	39	3	39	42	81
Mechanically-propelled vehicles	20	7	27	—	11	11	5	7	12	23
Defective light, unlighted vehicles	40	10	50	3	29	32	—	12	12	44
Slips, bad roads and obstructions	356	154	510	22	295	317	45	113	158	475
Pedestrian faults	88	44	132	1	33	34	30	47	77	111
Other causes										
Total numbers	1,029	468	1,497	48	682	730	121	469	590	1,320
	683	390	1,073	57	646	703	83	393	476	1,157
	1,021	506	1,527	70	976	1,046	83	601	684	1,730

Table 108 — Number of Vehicles Involved in Road Accidents, in 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1939.												
A H H A	YEAR	NUMBER OF VEHICLES INVOLVED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS										
		Mechanically-propelled				Non-Mechanical				Total Vehicles		
		Car	Bus	Lorry	Motor- cycle	Total	Animal drawn	Pedal- cycle	Total			
Urban areas	1935	424	122	273	111	930	125	146	1,075	1,201		
	1936	440	60	363	138	961	55	114	1,075	1,201		
	1937	507	80	408	104	1,099	30	138	1,238	1,297		
	1938	511	70	217	31	839	31	27	866	1,297		
	1939	520	100	162	31	813	32	23	836	1,297		
Rural areas	1935	182	41	102	29	354	32	37	391	610		
	1936	180	40	102	31	401	16	17	417	603		
	1937	182	45	286	29	543	32	37	575	611		
	1938	201	400	142	142	1,601	146	173	1,779	1,820		
	1939	201	400	142	142	1,601	146	173	1,779	1,820		
Total Palestine	1935	606	163	375	140	1,284	157	183	1,467	1,811		
	1936	620	100	465	169	1,254	71	134	1,388	1,811		
	1937	629	185	510	139	1,463	61	145	1,608	1,811		
	1938	629	185	510	139	1,463	61	145	1,608	1,811		
	1939	629	185	510	139	1,463	61	145	1,608	1,811		

Table 108 — Number of Vehicles Involved in Road Accidents, in 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1939.

d) CIVIL AVIATION.

Table 103 — Passenger and Freight Traffic at the Airports of Palestine, 1937—1939.

Year	AIRPORT	Number of Aircraft Arriving (1) No.	Number of passengers (2)		Freight		Mail	
			Arriving from Abroad No.	Proceeding Abroad No.	Discharged kgs.	Loaded kgs.	Discharged kgs.	Taken on kgs.
1939	Lydda Airport	1,767	2,052	2,135	32,617	4,036	21,454	20,227
	Haifa Emergency Seaplane Landings (4)...	1,813	3,120	3,207	8,830	9,869	4,214	4,239
	Haifa Airport	28	47	18	*	*	1,123	416
	Tiberias Seaplane Station	320	21	31	2,173	191	25,380	18,778
	Tel Aviv Landing Ground	699	(2)	(2)	262	3,512	1,847	630
	TOTAL	4,627	5,240	5,421	43,882 (3)	17,608 (3)	54,018	44,290
1938	Lydda Airport	1,937	1,667	1,952	40,798	3,734	26,713	21,735
	Haifa Airport	1,159	759	952	*	*	2,947	2,172
	Haifa Seaplane Station	157	*	*	*	*	1,718	730
	Gaza Aerodrome	*	2	1	*	*	*	6
	Tiberias Seaplane Station	366	56	58	*	*	16,165	12,685
	Tel Aviv Landing Ground	225	277	216	*	*	943	2,399
	TOTAL	*	2,761	3,179	*	*	48,486	39,727
1937	Lydda Airport	1,323	*	*	24,500	1,419	10,444	8,513
	Haifa Airport	*	*	*	*	*	170	413
	Haifa Seaplane Station	90	*	*	*	*	580	224
	Gaza Aerodrome	*	*	*	*	*	590	1,209
	Tiberias Seaplane Station	30	*	*	*	*	552	58
	TOTAL	*	1,912	2,229	*	*	12,336	10,417

* No information available.

(1) Number of landings, including aircraft arriving from an airport in Palestine and excluding trial flights.

(2) Passport control records. Passengers arrived at or left from Tel Aviv passed the passport control at Haifa Airport or at Lydda Airport.

(3) March to December.

(4) Operated as an airport for civil aviation until the end of March, 1939.

Part XI (Contd.).

e) POSTAL STATISTICS OF PALESTINE.

Table 109 — Traffic Statistics, 1926—1939.

ITEMS	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Letters	11,496,900	11,996,470	11,564,261	11,625,742	11,763,770	10,787,750	12,389,400	17,716,800	21,484,100	24,360,959	33,736,968	31,004,000	33,723,500	34,258,622
Post cards	737,760	980,158	931,812	942,359	932,080	819,559	918,700	1,376,400	2,081,300	2,874,014	3,309,904	3,300,900	3,803,500	3,578,186
Printed matter and samples	4,410,574	4,607,608	5,284,812	5,750,000	6,194,000	5,839,902	6,446,700	9,604,400	12,691,900	18,552,877	20,786,808	21,371,100	19,900,800	8,206,423
Parcels, inland	*	*	33,617	33,028	33,990	36,026	28,500	27,300	31,200	30,556	30,457	29,858	29,048	27,216
Parcels, foreign, despatched	*	*	86,455	93,197	77,780	73,600	86,800	112,100	127,742	110,193	121,145	105,375	124,749	59
Parcels, foreign, received	157,100	147,500	174,006	22	15	40	24	44	29	27	38	52	29	67
Cash-on-delivery parcels, despatched	*	*	1,500	1,424	1,430	2,000	2,500	2,800	2,903	2,510	2,540	2,340	2,523	899
Cash-on-delivery parcels, received	*	*	—	—	—	88	167	329	490	748	1,374	1,391	1,012	899
Cash-on-delivery parcels, inland, posted	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,100	25,041	32,244	34,674	36,686	44,267
Air mails, total weight despatched in Kgs.	296,530	276,165	248,717	336,002	261,378	256,350	252,600	307,000	399,000	508,332	482,386	407,000	401,326	462,128
Telegrams received and despatched	1,771	1,940	2,154	2,406	2,821	2,977	3,300	3,862	4,773	5,829	7,041	8,417	9,241	9,022
Telephone subscribers' exchange lines	2,551	2,846	3,232	3,977	4,336	4,602	5,248	6,155	8,243	10,381	12,480	14,848	16,266	17,401
Telephone stations, i.e. instruments	10,500,000	10,550,000	10,667,000	11,477,910	13,109,600	14,500,000	17,500,000	21,760,500	27,795,200	33,735,257	30,992,423	36,673,200	36,689,558	35,675,625
Telephone, trunk calls	602,000	493,410	551,238	664,630	632,385	685,475	819,000	969,700	1,153,819	1,497,256	1,870,490	1,917,300	2,183,969	2,252,299
Telegraph and telephone local lines Km.	5,611	7,686	8,780	10,433	13,807	14,557	16,881	18,172	25,486	35,430	50,028	70,658	87,237	95,513
Telegraph and telephone trunk lines Km.	11,664	12,078	12,397	12,822	13,162	13,229	13,556	13,434	14,216	14,598	16,532	19,104	19,778	21,096

Table 110 — Postal Order and Money Order Statistics, 1925—1939.

POSTAL AND MONEY ORDERS	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Postal orders (Palestine)															
Number issued	68,998	82,216	91,710	99,944	92,627	96,946	96,558	95,364	102,774	110,557	139,209	161,770	163,112	163,853	157,449
Value in £P.	£E. 57,028	75,335	77,970	80,239	79,721	71,207	72,330	72,550	77,152	81,951	106,472	129,179	125,626	120,958	112,285
Number paid	68,537	88,861	91,183	99,738	92,293	90,882	90,272	95,251	102,177	110,355	135,077	163,748	163,201	162,842	156,893
Value in £P.	£E. 56,711	75,075	77,607	80,373	73,486	71,394	72,200	71,783	76,794	84,872	105,756	128,015	125,902	120,720	112,125
Postal orders (Imperial)															
Number issued	20,171	17,854	16,602	14,470	14,889	20,057	23,296	22,518	23,290	25,463	30,498	38,386	40,185	58,634	71,873
Value in £P.	£E. 14,698	12,621	11,858	9,903	9,015	13,114	14,370	14,493	14,927	16,100	19,045	24,973	31,613	37,668	46,650
Number paid	2,258	3,359	3,850	4,181	5,509	7,038	6,138	6,263	6,408	8,858	8,564	12,536	14,600	17,560	123,413
Value in £P.	£E. 2,063	2,154	2,554	2,798	3,760	4,722	5,985	5,701	5,613	3,961	4,961	6,953	8,519	10,664	13,696
Postal orders (Egyptian)															
Number issued	3,419	4,130	4,699	4,997	5,255	5,471	5,734	5,519	6,045	6,189	6,008	6,995	6,987	7,433	6,728
Value in £P.	£E. 3,015	3,764	4,278	4,559	4,748	4,935	5,088	4,895	5,333	5,498	5,343	6,271	6,199	6,613	5,954
Money orders (Inland)															
Number issued	14,221	13,604	13,249	13,799	13,021	13,486	12,259	11,236	11,390	10,835	12,691	17,803	15,204	14,529	14,279
Value in £P.	£E. 175,422	165,250	171,117	170,032	171,817	165,950	138,818	120,300	122,756	100,702	126,774	169,288	131,602	125,752	131,382
Money orders (Foreign)															
Number issued	2,789	2,018	1,750	1,257	1,454	2,497	3,317	2,016	2,695	3,602	4,768	5,127	4,078	4,355	6,345
Value in £P.	£E. 27,534	22,274	14,376	9,229	8,885	12,683	10,031	11,717	13,106	14,942	21,969	29,069	19,667	19,302	31,524
Number paid	11,526	13,549	17,073	18,707	19,353	19,937	20,369	20,126	20,183	33,943	56,667	95,065	92,758	98,610	50,375
Value in £P.	£E. 45,451	50,975	61,009	63,096	64,849	61,492	61,485	61,050	127,167	109,096	109,979	138,300	133,450	134,705	107,641

Table 111 — Department of Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue and Expenditure, 1925—1939.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
REVENUE															
Sale of stamps	69,237	76,378	77,956	84,391	86,422	90,708	87,143	91,868	118,877	156,278	199,525	217,999	217,504	231,320	210,192
Commission on money orders	983	1,003	1,116	1,107	1,097	1,108	1,057	950	1,331	1,205	1,317	1,674	1,496	1,566	1,438
Postal orders poundage	692	846	883	891	830	833	866	853	911	997	1,237	1,507	1,527	1,520	1,540
Foreign parcel post	7,069	7,360	6,591	7,374	7,798	8,816	7,768	7,960	11,185	13,688	16,332	14,578	20,055	17,436	18,381
Telegrams	28,703	26,158	27,255	24,390	29,126	23,506	23,671	24,070	25,901	27,970	26,196	27,466	32,154	28,495	49,275
Telephone	36,015	39,308	42,017	61,044	68,532	85,161	81,290	85,477	101,192	119,359	146,099	165,141	205,461	229,107	269,279
Rent of letter-boxes	2,093	2,356	2,451	2,465	2,538	2,561	2,507	2,653	3,088	4,019	4,754	5,015	5,024	4,663	4,750
Maintenance of lines in Sinai	—	—	—	—	—	2,036	2,839	2,446	2,700	3,964	2,986	3,098	2,841	3,718	3,201
Broadcast licences fees	28	77	71	101	145	237	362	889	1,734	2,936	6,158	10,473	14,291	17,846	29,231
Miscellaneous	4,130	1,315	2,475	4,806	6,206	3,054	2,982	3,678	4,157	3,096	4,569	3,505	7,233*	6,702	3,786
Surcharges on correspondence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,605
Sale of publications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Augmented News Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
Reimbursement Advances Transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	67
Reimbursement Work Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274
Sales of Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,149
TOTAL	148,950	154,801	167,815	186,569	202,691	220,020	210,485	220,844	271,076	333,512	409,173	450,456	507,586	532,562	594,418
EXPENDITURE															
All services except conveyance of mails outside Palestine	85,992	97,748	123,558	126,313	137,318	140,184	142,416	145,949	153,138	170,825	232,230	300,499 +	340,973	402,790	349,309
Conveyance of mails outside Palestine	8,421	3,698	3,434	2,654	2,740	6,646	6,108	8,245	12,431	35,257	56,060	42,081	53,963	54,614	43,965
TOTAL	94,413	101,446	126,992	128,967	140,058	146,830	148,524	154,194	165,569	206,082	288,290	342,580	394,936	457,404	393,274
BALANCE OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURE	54,537	53,355	40,823	57,656	62,633	73,190	61,961	65,650	105,507	127,430	120,883	107,876	112,650	75,158	201,144

* Includes L.P. 97 from sale of publications.
+ Includes L.P. 98 from the receipt of Remittance Fund for 1936-37.

XII. LABOUR STATISTICS.

a) STATISTICS OF WAGES.

Table 112 — Index Numbers of Daily Wage Rates, 1930—1939.

INDUSTRY	1934	1935	1936	1937		1938		1939	
				March	September	March	September	March	September
Arab labour									
Manufacture of building materials (tiles)	83.3	106.3	100.0	96.7	91.7	83.3	65.3	56.3	59.2
Wood-working industries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.7	87.5	82.6	74.6	65.9
Metal-working industries	114.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	92.1	92.1
Printing and stationery	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	105.5	105.5	97.9	88.8
Textiles (weavers)	125.0	137.5	100.0	92.7	93.7	93.7	87.5	87.5	87.5
Tobacco and cigarettes	94.9	103.2	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.9	110.0	110.8
Oil and soap industry	94.5	94.5	100.0	100.0	94.5	94.5	88.5	83.7	72.1
Building	108.8	105.9	100.0	98.9	98.8	92.1	84.2	80.8	77.0
Average of eight groups									
Unweighted	101.2	106.2	100.0	98.7	96.1	93.6	89.6	85.3	81.7
Weighted	108.2	106.9	100.0	98.9	94.7	93.1	87.8	83.7	80.4
Jewish labour									
Stone quarrying	—	—	—	100.0	104.2	104.2	97.8	97.8	97.8
Manufacture of building materials	93.4	89.9	89.9	93.4	106.6	106.6	96.6	91.2	89.1
Wood-working industries	89.2	86.7	81.1	90.4	117.9	111.9	97.5	90.1	88.7
Metal-working industries	82.6	82.6	78.4	90.3	104.1	100.0	100.0	94.8	93.9
Printing and stationery	75.0	74.1	81.5	76.1	88.9	99.0	100.0	102.2	102.2
Textiles	85.8	77.6	77.6	94.7	94.7	100.0	100.0	97.9	93.9
Leather-working industries	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	93.9	93.9	93.9
Manufacture of clothes	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	93.2	93.2	93.2
Food industries	—	—	—	—	100.0	101.1	98.2	98.2	98.2
Tobacco and cigarettes	80.6	82.9	84.7	79.6	82.3	90.3	100.0	106.6	105.8
Oil and soap industry	90.9	87.6	87.6	96.2	96.2	100.0	100.0	103.8	103.8
Building	79.2	76.8	76.8	88.4	109.8	102.7	100.0	90.6	90.6
Average of twelve groups									
Unweighted	84.4	78.5	78.6	84.5	100.0	101.8	100.0	97.3	96.8
Weighted	82.2	79.5	79.1	87.7	107.3	104.2	100.0	98.0	95.2

Part XII (Contd.).

Table 113 — Prevailing Daily Rates of Wages in Agricultural Employment, 1939.

O C C U P A T I O N	J e w i s h L a b o u r			A r a b L a b o u r		
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
	mils	mils	mils	mils	mils	mils
WAGE RATES PAID DURING THE SUMMER SEASON						
1. Ploughing: (a) dry farming	200-250	—	—	80-100	—	—
(b) citrus belt	200-250	—	—	80-100	—	—
2. Tree planting, permanent workers in orange groves	200-250	—	—	100-120	—	—
3. Pruning	200	170-200	120-150	80-120	—	—
4. Tobacco planting	200	150	—	100-120	60-80	60-80
5. General labourers: (a) dry farming	175-200	—	—	75-100	50-60	40-60
(b) citrus belt	175-200*	150-175*	—	80-120	50-60	40-60
WAGE RATES PAID DURING THE ORANGE PICKING SEASON (recorded in March, 1939)						
6. Orange picking	175-200	150-175	120-150	100-150	—	—
7. Portorage: (a) baskets	200	—	—	100-120	60-80	50
(b) cases	250-300	—	—	120-200	—	—
8. Orange sorting: 1st class	250-350	250-350	—	200	—	—
2nd class	175-250	175-250	120-175	150	—	—
9. Orange wrapping	150-250	150-250	125-200	150-200	—	—
10. Orange packing: Packer, Chief packer	600-1200	—	—	400-600	—	—
Assistant packer	300-700	—	—	200-400	—	—

The rates shown in respect of Jewish labour are based on eight hours' work. The usual daily hours of Arab agricultural labourers are: on cereal land—ten to twelve hours; in citrus plantations—eight to ten hours.

* Union rates.

Part XII (Contd.).

Table 114 — Union Scale of Daily Wage Rates, based on Eight Hours' Work a Day, Prevailing in Manufacturing Industries and Construction in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa in September, 1939, (Contd.).

(Communicated by the General Federation of Jewish Labour in Palestine).

Industry and Occupation	Jerusalem mils	Tel Aviv mils	Haifa mils
I.—STONE QUARRIES AND MANUFACTURE OF BUILDING MATERIALS			
1. Quarrymen 1st class	450	—	400-500
2nd class	400	—	390-400
3rd class	350	350	400-500
unskilled	300	—	400
2. Silicate brickmakers	—	350	400-500
3. Cement brickmakers	—	350	400
4. Tile makers Men skilled	250-300	250-350	400-500
unskilled	250	—	400
Women	—	—	270-300
5. Workers in mosaic, moulders men	275-300	400-450	450-500
Polishers, finishers women	250	250-300	400
II.—WOOD-WORKING INDUSTRIES			
6. Building carpenters 1st class	400	350-400	500-600
2nd class	300	300-350	350-400
3rd class	250	250-300	—
7. Cabinet makers 1st class	400	400	500-600
2nd class	300	300	350-400
3rd class	250	250	—
8. Machine sawyers	250-350	250-400	350-400
9. Bus body builders (wood works) ...	—	300-400	—
III.—METAL-WORKING INDUSTRIES			
10. Locksmiths, fitters 1st class	500	500	550-600
2nd class	400	450	450
3rd class	—	300-400	350
11. Blacksmiths, forgers 1st class	400	600	550-650
2nd class	300	450	450
3rd class	—	250-300	—
12. Iron moulders 1st class	—	500	500
2nd class	—	450	450
3rd class	—	350	—
13. Turners 1st class	520	650	600-750
2nd class	400	500	500-550
3rd class	—	400	400-450
14. Semi-skilled workers in small work-shops	300-300	225-275	225-300
IV.—PRINTING AND STATIONERY			
15. Linotype operators	400-800	600-750	—
16. Hand compositors 1st class	520	550	—
2nd class	400	450	—
3rd class	240-320	350	—
17. Machine printers	240-640	450-750	—
18. Bookbinders men	—	250-450	—
women	—	250-400	—
19. Cardboard box makers women	—	150-250	—
V.—SOAP AND OIL INDUSTRY			
20. Workers in oil mills men	—	300-400	390-480
21. Workers in soap factories men	—	350	390-480
22. Soap packers women	—	250	220-300
VI.—TEXTILES			
23. Cotton weavers men	—	350-450	330-380
women	—	—	200-250
24. Winders (cotton) women	—	150-250	200-250
25. Silk weavers men	—	350-500	—
26. Winders (silk) women	—	150-240	—
27. Knitters: wool men	—	400	—
hosiery men	—	250-550	—
underwear men	—	400-550	—

Part XII (Contd.).

Table 114 — Union Scale of Daily Wage Rates, based on Eight Hours' Work a Day, Prevailing in Manufacturing Industries and Construction in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa in September, 1939, (Contd.).

(Communicated by the General Federation of Jewish Labour in Palestine).

Industry and Occupation	Jerusalem mils	Tel Aviv mils	Haifa mils
(Contd.).			
28. Winders (knitting) ... women	—	150—250	—
29. Sewers ... women	—	150—325	—
30. Finishers ... women	—	150—200	—
31. Repairers ... women	—	150—300	—
VII.—MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHES			
32. Tailors ...	—	300—450	350—500
33. Finishers ... women	—	180—250	—
34. Shirt makers ... women	—	150—350	175—350
35. Workers' clothes' sewers ... men	—	150—400	—
... women	—	150—250	200—250
VIII.—LEATHER-WORKING INDUSTRIES			
36. Tanners ...	—	300—500	—
37. Shoe makers ... machine work	—	400—600	300—400
... manual work	—	300—450	300—400
38. Stitchers ...	—	375—500	—
IX.—FOOD INDUSTRIES			
39. Bakers ... ovenmen	525—690	665	630
... assistant dough makers	420—635	585—625	530
... dough makers	375—440	505—545	460
40. Chocolate makers and packers ... men	—	300—350	330
... women	—	180—250	200
41. Aerated water machine operators ... men	—	400—450	350—450
42. Bottlers, washers ... women	—	200	220
X.—TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES			
43. Leaf sorters ... women	170	160—210	—
44. Packers ... women	190	175—250	—
45. Labellers ... women	180	170—230	—
XI.—CONSTRUCTION			
46. Stone masons ... 1st class	700	—	600
... 2nd class	600	—	530
... 3rd class	500	—	450
47. Shutterers ... 1st class	600	400—500*	600
... 2nd class	500	—	520
... 3rd class	400	350—400*	450
48. Plasterers ... 1st class	600	400—500*	600
... 2nd class	500	—	520
... 3rd class	400	350—400*	450
49. Steel benders ... 1st class	600	400—500*	600
... 2nd class	500	—	520
... 3rd class	400	350—400*	450
50. Stone dressers ... 1st class	600	—	600
... 2nd class	500	—	530
... 3rd class	300—400	—	450
51. Floor tilers ... 1st class	600	400—500*	600
... 2nd class	500	—	520
... 3rd class	400	350—400*	450
52. Painters: men ... 1st class	500	400	500
... 2nd class	350—425	350	450
... 3rd class	250—300	300	400
... women ...	—	250—350	—
53. Plumbers ... 1st class	510	500	750
... 2nd class	400	425	600—650
... 3rd class	350	275—350	450—500
54. Labourers ...	300	350	330—400

* The wage rates corresponding to the upper limits of the ranges were paid in municipal and similar public or semi-public works.

Part XII (Contd.).

Table 115 — Average Daily Wage Rates in Manufacturing Industry and Construction, 1937—1939.

NOTE.—The figures contained in the following table were extracted from the returns supplied by individual employers in the form of frequency tables with a class interval of 50 mils. It is therefore, not improbable that in some cases the true average rates are slightly higher or slightly lower than shown in the table. These deviations cannot, however, exceed 25 mils.

INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION	Jewish labour			Arab labour		
	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939
	mils	mils	mils	mils	mils	mils
I.—MANUFACTURE OF BUILDING MATERIALS						
Tile makers, skilled and unskilled, men	416	383	337	206	168	140
II.—WOOD-WORKING INDUSTRIES						
Carpenters and cabinet makers ...	371	359 ^(a)	351 ^(a)	272	254	200
III.—METAL-WORKING INDUSTRIES						
Filters ...	379	362	346	333	309	294
Iron moulders ...	396	389	369	—	—	—
IV.—PRINTING AND STATIONERY						
Linotype operators ...	718	667	638	—	—	—
Hand compositors ...	435	436	444	244	261	229
Machine printers ...	427	460	453	—	—	—
Bookbinders ... men	360	381	376	—	—	—
... women	262	244	230	—	—	—
Cardboard boxes and paper bag makers ... men	—	—	—	125	112	102
... women	192	191	182	—	72	67
V.—SOAP AND OIL INDUSTRY						
Workers in soap factories ... men	—	480	436	165	175	148
... women	—	247	245	—	—	—
VI.—TEXTILES						
Weavers, cotton ... men	314	325	322	—	—	—
Knitters, wool and underwear (b) men	438	405	385	—	—	—
Knitters, hosiery (b) ... men	468	484	475	—	—	—
Winders ... women	229	227	214	—	—	—
Finishers, sewers, repairers women	232	234	218	—	—	—
VII.—MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHES						
Shirt makers ... women	228	219	190	—	—	—
VIII.—SHOE MANUFACTURE						
All occupations ... men	422	424	410	—	—	—
... women	231	230	228	—	—	—
IX.—TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES						
Leaf sorters ... women	191	191	189	—	—	—
Packers, labellers ... women	218	229	230	—	—	—
All occupations ... men	—	—	—	122	139	115
... women	—	—	—	64	68	49
X.—FOOD INDUSTRIES						
Bakers ...	500	494	511	250	244	219
XI.—CONSTRUCTION						
Masons ...	621	573	470	473	412	393
Stone dressers ...	537	535	379 ^(c)	310	287	231
Steel benders ...	519	476	469	304	303	(d)
Shutterers ...	510	510	451	312	291	244
Plasterers ...	545	507	476	341	341	222
Painters ...	480	394	404	342	281	242
Floor tilers ...	556	532	495	375	348	305
Unskilled labourers (e) ...	351	331	315	(d)	117	109

(a) Average for Jerusalem and Tel Aviv.

(b) Piece work; the figures given represent average daily earnings.

(c) Jerusalem only.

(d) Data not available.

(e) The deviations mentioned in the headnote have been eliminated.

Table 116 — Daily Rates of Wages in Government Employment, as recorded at the end of September, 1939.

(a)	Minimum and maximum rates of wages according to scale.				
(b)	The predominant daily rates of wages ranged between 800 and 449 mils.				
(c)	"	"	"	"	"
(d)	"	"	"	"	"
(e)	"	"	"	"	"

It should be borne in mind that the occupations and skill of the workers employed in Public Works vary according to the nature of the work in progress at the time of the inquiry. Occupations insufficiently represented in the returns have not been included.

(x) No information available. (l) At large workshops.

(x) No information available. (l) At large workshops.

Part XII (Contd.).

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Table 120 — Index numbers of Salaried Employees and Amount of Pay-Rolls paid by 368 Reporting Establishments by months, 1939.

MONTH	All Employers		14 Government Departments		24 Municipal Corporations		330 Private Manufacturers	
	No. of employees	Amount of Pay-roll	No. of employees	Amount of Pay-roll	No. of employees	Amount of Pay-roll	No. of employees	Amount of Pay-roll
January	117.9	110.1	127.9	127.2	101.9	102.8	97.7	95.0
February	117.4	116.7	127.3	127.1	102.3	102.3	97.0	94.1
March	119.6	117.0	130.7	128.0	102.1	102.6	96.8	94.7
April	118.2	116.5	129.7	129.1	99.7	100.8	95.4	93.2
May	118.4	115.7	129.3	127.4	103.9	102.8	94.4	92.9
June	118.5	115.3	128.6	126.5	107.0	106.4	94.7	93.1
July	117.4	115.7	127.9	127.1	103.6	103.6	94.0	93.4
August	118.7	115.5	128.6	126.6	108.7	104.2	94.6	93.3
September	119.4	120.2	131.8	135.8	102.5	102.9	92.5	90.1
October	120.1	118.6	132.1	132.3	105.9	104.8	92.7	90.7
November	120.8	119.1	132.9	133.0	106.2	104.6	93.2	91.7
December	120.5	120.1	133.2	134.5	103.4	104.2	93.0	92.5

Table 121 — Index numbers of Daily Wage Earners, Daily Average Man-days, and Daily Average Pay-Roll paid by Reporting Establishments by months, 1939.

MONTH	All Employers			14 Government Departments			24 Municipal Corporations			330 Private Manufacturers		
	No. of wage earners	Daily average man-days worked	Daily average pay-roll	No. of wage earners	Daily average man-days worked	Daily average pay-roll	No. of wage earners	Daily average man-days worked	Daily average pay-roll	No. of wage earners	Daily average man-days worked	Daily average pay-roll
January	104.8	99.2	97.6	134.2	130.7	121.8	74.1	76.9	76.5	82.7	80.5	86.6
February	110.0	110.7	109.0	154.7	154.0	150.9	85.9	87.1	82.8	80.8	83.5	89.0
March	127.6	114.2	103.7	179.3	163.1	133.2	119.0	97.8	91.2	81.6	82.9	89.2
April	78.5	80.4	89.9	78.3	92.0	96.2	76.6	85.9	85.8	79.0	82.3	87.0
May	83.4	87.0	89.1	86.6	93.8	92.9	91.9	98.7	95.0	79.2	80.8	86.8
June	87.6	87.4	90.0	97.9	95.8	96.6	72.4	74.8	76.2	80.5	83.3	89.1
July	104.6	91.1	92.9	109.5	109.2	104.0	84.6	74.7	75.6	81.1	80.9	84.4
August	128.7	110.2	104.8	185.3	148.6	128.6	73.0	78.8	81.8	85.7	88.1	94.4
September	135.9	114.7	110.0	209.4	167.0	163.7	75.7	86.8	85.2	79.4	82.2	89.0
October	142.6	106.0	105.6	218.2	144.4	133.4	89.0	89.6	91.2	82.7	80.1	88.8
November	108.7	90.1	100.0	143.1	127.6	126.9	96.2	101.6	101.7	80.1	79.3	85.7
December	108.9	97.1	96.9	140.0	119.4	116.6	98.6	97.8	95.4	81.9	81.7	86.7

c) STATISTICS OF LABOUR DISPUTES IN PALESTINE.

Table 122 — Total Number of Disputes Involving Loss of Time (Strikes and Lockouts), 1932-39.

YEAR	TOTAL				JEWISH LABOUR				ARAB LABOUR			
	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D	A	B	C	D
1932	51	116	1,409	10,689	38	103	863	7,467	13	13	546	3,222
1933	46	234	2,049	19,354	40	150	1,439	15,465	5	84	610	3,889
1934	41	88	2,051	17,278	39	86	1,826	16,573	2	2	225	700
1935	67	329	3,648	28,415	36	308	1,641	12,470	21	21	2,007	15,945
1936	15	26	960	11,625	11	22	351	1,255	4	4	605	10,370
1937	44	361	6,305	21,167	34	351	3,170	8,467	10	10	3,135	12,700
1938	74	85	1,876	14,140	72	83	1,688	12,149	2	2	288	2,000
1939	103	144	2,964	19,485	101	142	2,744	18,962	2	2	220	473

The letters A, B, C, D denote:

- A — number of disputes in progress during the year,
 B — number of establishments affected,
 C — number of workers involved,
 D — aggregate number of working days lost.

Table 123 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1933-39.
(Number of disputes).

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	40	89	90	11	34	72	101	5	2	21	4	10	2	2
Agriculture	4	5	1	—	1	—	25	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing Industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	11	10	8	2	2	16	11	1	—	5	1	1	—	—
(ii) Other industries	12	8	8	8	11	25	43	3	—	2	—	2	—	1
Construction	11	10	10	3	10	21	12	—	—	5	3	6	—	—
Transportation	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Financial concerns	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Personal service industries	1	4	8	2	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	1	1	—	1	3	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	1	1

Table 124 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1933-39.

(Number of workers involved).

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	1,439	1,826	1,611	351	3,170	1,588	2,744	610	225	2,007	605	3,135	288	220
Agriculture	54	213	30	—	12	—	896	—	225	21	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	255	256	198	39	23	203	182	135	—	152	400	8	—	—
(ii) Other industries	238	221	321	21	361	914	763	461	—	676	—	475	—	33
Construction	867	1,091	699	245	2,746	246	201	—	—	603	205	2,630	—	—
Transportation	—	6	—	—	—	15	13	14	—	302	—	22	—	—
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	—	—	47	126	—	—	4	—	—	8	—
Financial concerns	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service industries	2	32	366	6	5	14	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	23	7	—	40	23	59	530	—	—	216	—	—	280	187

Table 125 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by Industries, 1933-39.

(Number of working days lost).

INDUSTRY	JEWISH LABOUR							ARAB LABOUR						
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
TOTAL	15,465	16,578	12,470	1,255	8,467	12,149	18,962	8,889	700	15,945	10,370	12,700	2,000	473
Agriculture	883	707	60	—	12	—	8,104	—	700	72	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries and handicrafts:														
(i) Manufacture of building material, wood and metal-working industries	2,340	5,418	3,090	833	34	1,809	953	2,025	—	1,418	9,500	48	—	—
(ii) Other industries	3,189	5,411	2,076	289	3,774	8,654	6,615	1,808	—	6,760	—	9,430	—	—
Construction	8,036	4,788	4,885	465	4,097	800	370	—	—	6,077	870	3,090	—	99
Transportation	—	90	—	—	—	150	117	56	—	764	—	182	—	—
Distribution and Trade	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Financial concerns	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service industries	—	—	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 126 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1933-39.

(Number of disputes).

Causes of disputes and final results		Jewish Labour							Arab Labour						
		1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Causes of disputes	TOTAL	40	39	36	11	34	72	101	5	2	21	4	10	2	2
	Wages and conditions of work	21	21	21	0	14	18	40	4	2	15	4	5	2	2
	Employment of non-union labour and distribution of work	3	8	5	2	8	18	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Discharge of workers	3	4	4	1	7	11	10	1	—	4	—	5	—	—
	Irregular payment of wages	4	1	2	2	3	20	24	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Disputes arising out of the race of workers employed	7	4	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other causes	2	1	1	—	2	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Total (cases settled during the year)	39	38	35	11	32	71	100	5	2	20	4	10	2	2
Final results	Instances in which workers secured their main demands	24	24	20	8	14	49	40	2	—	5	2	1	2	1
	Instances in which workers failed	7	8	3	3	5	6	20	3	2	8	2	4	—	1
	Compromise settlement	8	6	6	—	13	16	40	—	—	7	—	5	—	—
	Total	39	38	35	11	32	71	100	5	2	20	4	10	2	2

Table 127 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1933-39.

(Number of workers involved).

Causes of disputes and final results		Jewish Labour							Arab Labour						
		1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Causes of disputes	TOTAL	1,439	1,826	1,611	351	3,170	1,588	2,744	610	225	2,007	605	3,135	288	220
	Wages and conditions of work	1,009	1,288	1,105	250	2,687	906	1,505	596	225	1,720	605	2,600	288	220
	Employment of non-union labour and distribution of work	188	301	329	17	127	314	588	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Discharge of workers	20	32	110	3	203	571	139	14	—	220	—	535	—	—
	Irregular payment of wages	112	9	59	75	54	409	433	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
	Disputes arising out of the race of workers employed	73	178	39	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other causes	87	18	3	—	39	189	9	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
	Total (cases settled during the year)	1,425	1,766	1,638	351	3,168	1,583	2,730	610	225	1,945	605	3,135	288	220
Final results	Instances in which workers secured their main demands	928	1,435	1,515	305	2,819	1,032	549	535	—	742	425	8	288	33
	Instances in which workers failed	64	222	45	40	57	58	975	75	225	501	180	2,207	—	187
	Compromise settlement	493	109	78	—	782	493	1,206	—	—	702	—	920	—	—
	Total	1,425	1,766	1,638	351	3,168	1,583	2,730	610	225	1,945	605	3,135	288	220

Part XII (Contd.).

Table 128 — Classification of Strikes and Lockouts by their Main Causes and Final Results, 1933-39.
(Number of working days lost).

Causes of disputes and final results	Jewish Labour							Arab Labour							
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	
Causes of disputes	Total	15,465	10,573	12,470	1,255	8,407	12,140	18,962	9,889	700	15,915	10,370	12,700	2,000	473
	Wages and conditions of work	10,548	10,410	8,118	800	4,271	3,009	8,708	3,469	700	15,140	10,370	2,010	2,000	473
	Employment of non-union labour and distribution of work	2,253	1,818	2,070	191	1,242	791	2,676	—	—	—	—	9,790	—	—
	Discharge of workers	755	649	1,998	30	2,114	4,804	2,378	420	—	690	—	—	—	—
	Irregular payment of wages	525	27	158	225	504	2,166	4,473	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
	Disputes arising out of the race of workers employed	902	748	105	—	—	—	700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other causes	482	18	21	—	386	1,319	27	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Final results	Total (cases settled during the year)	14,760	15,853	12,853	1,255	8,200	12,100	18,906	3,889	700	15,821	10,370	12,700	2,000	473
	Instances in which workers secured their main demands	7,181	11,074	10,716	887	4,625	6,658	2,708	3,225	—	6,874	9,750	48	2,000	99
	Instances in which workers failed	491	2,275	801	368	1,244	682	5,472	664	700	1,077	620	2,342	—	374
	Compromise settlement	7,088	2,504	836	—	2,480	4,760	10,726	—	—	7,870	—	10,310	—	—

Part XII (Contd.).

d) STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS.

Table 129 — Number of Industrial Accidents and Amounts of Compensation Paid, 1938.

Industrial Groups	No. of undertakings where accidents		No. of accidents reported			Compensation paid for cases settled during the year (+) for		
	occurred	did not occur	Death	Permanently disabled	Temporarily disabled	Death	Permanently disabled	Temporarily disabled
Total in 16 industrial groups	133x	163	32	24	2,189	3,547	1,461	7,388
1. Extraction of minerals, mines, quarries	7	2	4	3	160	566	154	414
2. Manufacture of building materials	9	9	—	—	58	—	—	322
3. Wood-working industries	3	17	1	—	19	250	—	135
4. Metal-working industries	16	15	—	2	71	—	42	115
5. Chemical industries (incl. oil and soap)	4	12	—	1	60	—	84	203
6. Food, drinks and tobacco	24	21	1	2	61	—	151	236
7. Textiles and clothes	4	14	—	1	16	—	9	54
8. Leather works	1	6	—	—	1	—	—	31
9. Printing and paper works	8	22	—	1	14	—	80	50
10. Other manufacturing industries	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	—
11. Water, electricity, telegraph, telephone	4x	—	9	1	277	250	3	1,963
12. Construction	5x	13	8	3	853	1,414	510	2,314
13. Railways (incl. railway workshops)	1	—	2	—	78	367	—	108
14. Road transportation	31	21	3	2	165	250	171	693
15. Ports	6	5	1	—	210	250	—	609
16. Various services and trades	12x	4	3	3	141	200	257	141

(+) Including payments in advance.

(x) Including a number of cases where the result of accident has not been known by the end of the year, and where permanent disability might have taken place.

(y) Accidents for which compensation was paid under the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance in 1933.

(x) One municipal corporation appears under three headings.

(t) Included in last item.

Table 130 — Nature of Injuries caused by Industrial Accidents, 1938.

Industrial Groups	Total	Contusions, cuts, wounds, abrasions	Amputations	Dislocations	Fractures	Sprains, strains	Concussions	Burns, scalds	Electric shock	Other injuries	Unspecified
Total in 13 industrial groups	2,063	1,585	3	59	69	47	2	54	2	39	197
1. Extraction of minerals	163	146	—	1	5	3	—	1	—	3	4
2. Building materials	38	31	—	3	7	2	—	2	—	6	7
3. Wood works	19	16	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
4. Metal works	73	55	1	1	3	1	—	7	—	1	4
5. Chemical industries	61	41	—	6	2	—	—	4	—	6	2
6. Food, drinks, tobacco	63	45	1	—	1	—	—	9	—	1	6
7. Textiles, clothes	17	13	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
9. Printing, paper works	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
11. Electricity, etc.	278	179	—	26	19	19	5	11	2	15	2
12. Construction	861	713	1	18	18	15	—	15	—	6	70
13. Railways	78	72	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	1
14. Road transportation	167	126	—	4	2	2	2	2	—	1	26
15. Ports	210	129	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	—	70

Part XII (Contd.)

Table 131 — Location of Injuries caused by Industrial Accidents, 1938.

Industrial Groups	Total	Head except eyes	Eyes	Trunk and internal organs	Upper extremities fingers	Fingers	Lower extremities	More than one location	General	Unemployed
Total in 13 industrial groups	2,063	96	70	251	510	309	572	50	4	198
1. Extraction of minerals	163	6	3	21	50	16	60	6	—	3
2. Building materials	58	14	1	6	17	8	—	2	—	10
3. Wood works	19	1	—	1	7	8	2	—	—	10
4. Metal works	73	—	7	—	28	10	13	—	—	2
5. Chemical industries	63	4	—	2	22	6	14	2	—	7
6. Textiles, clothing	17	—	1	3	6	7	—	—	—	—
7. Printing, paper works	15	—	1	—	1	12	2	—	—	—
8. Electricity, etc.	278	10	9	46	86	14	276	12	2	7
9. Construction	46	10	28	14	14	17	—	12	—	68
10. Transport	78	6	12	16	35	30	43	4	—	3
11. Road transportation	167	7	—	17	49	25	38	5	—	69
12. Ports	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 132 — Duration of Disability caused by Industrial Accidents and Compensation paid therefor, 1938.

Industrial Groups	Total No. of accidents	Distribution of accidents by period of disability*					Compensation paid†		
		4 to 7 days	8 to 13 days	14 to 27 days	28 to 61 days	62 to 183 days	Total number of days of disability	No. of accidents	Total amount paid L.P.
Total in 13 industrial groups	1,987	466	632	564	229	88	40,358	1,928	37,769
1. Extraction of minerals	160	16	54	62	19	7	3,854	128	3,808
2. Building materials	53	10	14	12	3	4	1,063	53	1,033
3. Wood works	19	6	8	3	1	1	238	19	336
4. Metal works	62	8	21	25	6	2	1,134	61	1,129
5. Chemical industries	56	11	14	14	11	4	1,422	55	1,417
6. Food, drinks, tobacco	7	—	20	14	8	3	1,080	50	1,037
7. Textiles, clothing	15	—	6	6	3	1	337	9	330
8. Printing, paper works	11	—	6	4	20	1	640	31	4,325
9. Electricity, etc.	275	115	68	44	20	17	15,371	240	14,974
10. Construction	820	188	276	246	83	31	13,378	813	13,378
11. Transport	77	30	21	16	8	2	1,378	77	1,378
12. Road transportation	165	41	52	40	25	10	4,454	207	4,454
13. Ports	209	21	71	78	29	—	—	—	—

(*) Cases where loss of time has been stated.

(†) Cases where both loss of time and total amount of compensation have been stated.

NOTE.—Period of disability includes the day of accident, weekly days of rest and holidays.

XIII. PRICES.

Table 133 — Annual Average Wholesale Prices of Principal Commodities, 1929-39.

COMMODITIES	Unit	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
		£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
CATEGORY I.— GRAIN AND MEAT												
Bread, mainly of local flour	100 kgs.	1.680	1.810	1.430	1.570	1.430	1.350	1.450	1.532	1.744	1.664	1.679
Bread, mainly of foreign flour	" "	" "	" "	1.780	1.900	1.690	1.570	1.650	1.925	2.362	2.267	2.126
Wheat, local	" "	1.290	0.820	0.750	1.190	1.050	0.960	0.890	0.944	1.016	1.051	0.932
Flour, local extra	" "	1.750*	1.530*	1.400*	1.600*	1.460*	1.430*	1.410*	1.630*	1.657	1.480	1.470
Flour, Australian	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	2.006	1.909	1.648
Flour, American	" "	0.790	0.390	0.530	0.730	0.620	0.570	0.540	0.571	0.697	0.553	0.486
Berley	" "	0.910	0.500	0.600	0.710	0.690	0.590	0.490	0.681	0.725	0.595	0.575
Millet (Durrah)	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.699	0.605	0.635
Maize	" "	0.990	0.620	0.570	0.810	0.770	0.770	0.770	0.690	0.780	0.680	0.529
Kerseneh	" "	1.970	1.840	1.680	1.860	1.390	1.390	1.440	1.242	1.321	1.526	1.305
Rice	" "	7.860	9.010	7.620	6.420	5.680	5.700	5.770	6.781	6.710	6.953	7.489
Beef Casher	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	1.744	5.124	5.191
Beef	" "	9.790	8.630	7.550	7.200	7.190	7.330	7.210	7.251	6.230	6.796	6.469
Mutton	" "	0.420	0.330	0.270	0.280	0.310	0.310	0.290	0.314	0.271	0.265	0.276
Eggs, local	per 100	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.248	0.249	0.260
Eggs, Syrian	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.171	0.438	0.454
Eggs, Tnuva, Grade 'A'	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
CATEGORY II.— OTHER FOOD AND FRUITS												
Milk	litre	0.021	0.018	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.016	0.015	0.017	0.015.3	0.014.3	0.014.6
Butter Tnuva	1 kilo	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.345	0.341	0.343
Butter Baltic	" "	0.211†	0.189†	0.135†	0.129†	0.136†	0.131†	0.135†	0.137†	0.147	0.132	0.153.3
Butter Australian	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.153	0.170	0.176
Sammé	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.132	0.110	0.113
Cheese	" "	0.088	0.068	0.056	0.072	0.062	0.073	0.064	0.066	0.066	0.060	0.063.5
Potatoes	100 kgs.	1.100	0.870	1.000	0.850	0.710	0.840	0.820	0.831	0.703	0.688	0.896
Chick peas	" "	1.550	1.080	0.760	0.850	0.810	0.930	0.920	1.046	1.062	0.839	0.822
Beans white (large)	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	2.140	2.131	2.438
Beans white (medium)	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	1.756	1.721	1.135
Sesame seed	" "	2.450	1.690	1.620	2.170	1.920	1.580	1.810	2.007	3.063	—	—
Lentils, split	" "	1.750	1.075	0.690	0.790	0.890	1.240	1.340	1.521	1.527	1.386	—
Tomatoes	" "	0.980	1.270	1.130	1.140	1.120	1.110	1.300	1.206	1.284	1.230	1.112
Onions	" "	0.550	0.430	0.370	0.620	0.510	0.470	0.470	0.615	0.475	0.545	0.460
Coffee beans (Brazilian)	" "	10.950	8.000	5.880	7.530	7.780	6.650	5.870	5.141	5.638	3.707	4.278
Sugar, granulated	" "	2.290	2.100	1.950	2.000	1.870	1.810	1.580	1.239	1.327	1.361	1.941
Sugar, tablets	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	1.562	1.753	2.230
Salt	" "	0.490	0.495	0.550	0.580	0.570	0.550	0.530	0.529	0.513	0.505	0.507
Grapes	" "	1.250	1.160	1.130	1.220	1.420	1.240	1.160	1.633	1.097	1.108	1.022
Watermelons	" "	0.380	0.420	0.430	0.690	0.400	0.430	" "	0.305	" "	" "	0.408
Almonds	" "	5.950	4.910	3.960	4.410	4.030	5.440	5.330	5.799	6.400	—	—
Oranges	per 100	" "	" "	0.190	0.190	0.250	0.150	0.130	0.125	0.071	0.057	0.047
Grapefruit	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	0.117	0.069	0.053
CATEGORY III.— FUEL AND MISCELLANEOUS												
Coal, Newcastle	Ton	—	—	3.190	3.260	3.830	3.990	3.060	2.459	2.781	2.833	3.317
Fuel wood	" "	—	—	2.550	2.350	1.900	1.560	2.130	2.173	—	—	—
Kerosene	" "	—	—	9.230	8.550	10.000	9.270	0.140	0.142	0.161	0.153†	0.160.7†
Benzine	" "	—	—	26.230	24.260	21.680	21.000	0.355†	0.356†	0.374†	0.369†	0.383†
Alcohol (Denatured)	100 kgs.	—	—	3.240	3.350	3.320	5.580	6.150	6.327	6.157	6.120	6.682
Olive oil (Native)	" "	7.800	4.680	3.850	4.500	5.460	5.310	5.150	5.282	6.455	4.282	4.476
Olive oil (Shemen)	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	9.092	8.050	8.218
Vegetable oil	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	4.186	2.818	2.936
Cocaine	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	4.250	3.822	3.525
Soap laundry	" "	4.910	3.870	3.180	3.240	3.560	3.470	2.410	2.902	3.463†	3.323†	3.275†
Soap Nabulsi	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	5.787	4.251	4.483
Matches	per gross boxes	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
Gas oil	Ton	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.210	0.239	0.230	0.227	0.235
Diesel oil	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.787	5.632	6.682
Furnace fuel	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.292	5.429	5.780
" "	" "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.776	4.167	4.595

(*) Average Australian and American.

(†) Average Baltic, Australian and Native.

(§) "Shemen" soap.

(‡) 4 Imperial gallons.

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 134 — Average Wholesale Prices of Building Materials*, for March, June, September and December, 1939, and Annual Averages of 1939, Based on Averages for the Twelve Months.

COMMODITIES	Unit	Average 1939	1 9 3 9			
			March	June	Sept.	Dec.
		L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.	L.P.
Cement local, at Railway Station	Ton	2.422	2.434	2.412	2.412	2.412
Cement Ferroncrete, at Railway Station	Ton	—	3.950	—	—	—
Bricks Silicate 22x8x4 cms. at factory	1000	2.024	1.933	1.933	2.008	2.296
Bricks-Cement 70-80 kgs. pressure, at factory	"	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks Cement ordinary, at factory	"	1.662	1.550	1.550	1.550	1.583
Bricks Burnt, hollow (6 holes), at factory	"	2.428	2.175	2.225	2.225	2.260
Stones undressed, at building	Metre	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Gravel mixed, at building	"	0.460	0.459	0.479	0.471	0.471
Lime, at building	Ton	1.732	1.664	1.739	1.839	1.831
Sand, ground stone fine, at building	M3	0.480	0.462	0.495	0.487	0.487
Sea sand, at building	"	0.575	0.533	0.567	0.583	0.567
Tiles for floors, mosaic, at building, average price	M2	0.217	0.225	0.217	0.212	0.212
Tiles for floors, cement, average price	"	—	0.200	—	—	—
Stairs mosaic, at building	Metre	0.452	0.457	0.450	0.450	0.450
Wood white boards, at building	M3	4.005	3.575	3.592	4.076	5.102
Wood oak boards, at building	"	6.660	6.250	6.204	7.731	—
Iron bars, 6 mms. length 16 mms. diameter, at building	Ton	13.102	11.109	11.100	15.904	15.467
Tiles porcelain No. 1, at building	100	0.711	0.606	0.606	0.791	0.967
Tiles porcelain No. 2, at building	100	0.628	0.552	0.552	0.735	0.817
Girders, basic	Ton	12.207	10.806	10.702	15.537	—
Corrugated galvanized sheets 24 gauge	"	22.599	20.760	20.550	27.362	—

* Averages of monthly prices prevailing in Jerusalem, Haifa, Tel Aviv and Jaffa.

Table 135 — Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices by Months, 1937-39.
(New Series with Initial Period at June, 1936).

MONTHS	All Categories			Category I. Grain and Meat			Category II. Other Food and Fruits			Category III. Fuel and Miscellaneous		
	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939	1937	1938	1939
January ...	111.9	107.3	97.7	117.9	110.9	99.2	109.6	103.7	95.9	108.3	107.2	97.9
February ...	111.6	107.1	96.9	113.5	108.2	97.3	110.9	106.0	96.0	110.4	107.0	97.4
March ...	110.9	104.3	96.2	108.0	102.2	94.1	114.1	104.5	97.2	110.6	106.0	97.4
April ...	111.5	104.8	97.0	105.3	99.7	92.9	118.9	109.3	101.1	110.9	105.5	97.2
May ...	107.6	103.5	96.6	99.9	97.5	89.8	112.1	108.9	102.0	111.2	104.6	96.9
June ...	105.3	100.8	94.3	98.3	95.9	86.7	104.5	106.0	97.7	112.1	102.2	96.9
July ...	105.1	99.8	92.2	98.7	98.9	85.5	103.9	100.2	92.5	113.3	100.2	96.1
August ...	105.0	98.8	92.8	100.7	97.1	88.3	101.2	100.4	91.6	113.6	98.9	95.1
September ...	107.2	99.4	107.7	103.0	97.6	105.0	105.2	101.6	109.5	113.5	99.2	108.1
October ...	109.6	100.9	114.1	108.4	100.9	106.3	109.8	101.7	114.8	110.4	100.0	111.6
November ...	110.0	101.2	115.4	110.4	101.0	106.3	112.7	102.6	114.7	106.8	99.9	115.6
December ...	107.6	98.6	115.6	108.5	100.0	108.9	107.9	96.0	111.8	106.2	99.7	116.3
AVERAGE	108.6	102.2	101.4	106.0	100.8	96.7	109.3	103.3	102.1	110.6	102.5	105.6

Table 136 — Annual Chained Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices, 1920-39.
(Initial Period: 1920=100).

YEAR	INDEX NUMBER	YEAR	INDEX NUMBER
1920	100.0	1929	96.7
1921	64.4	1930	91.0
1922	49.1	1931	28.3
1923	41.4	1932	30.6
1924	41.8	1933	30.1
1925	44.8	1934	30.0
1926	42.6	1935	30.1
1927	40.6	1936	31.2
1928	39.5	1937	33.6
		1938	31.5
		1939	31.8

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 137 — Monthly Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food,
January, 1937—June, 1940.

(Base: Annual average index number three towns combined, 1937=100).

MONTHS	ARAB MARKETS				JEWISH MARKETS			
	Three towns	Jerusalem	Jaffa	Haifa	Three towns	Jerusalem	Tel Aviv	Haifa
1 9 3 7 :								
January	108.4	108.6	107.2	109.5	101.2	98.8	99.1	105.7
February	107.3	108.9	102.9	110.0	98.5	97.0	95.6	103.0
March	105.1	109.1	98.6	107.5	98.6	96.5	96.3	103.0
April	103.0	107.1	95.3	106.7	98.7	96.2	96.4	103.5
May	98.7	99.5	94.4	102.2	99.3	96.8	96.5	104.7
June	95.4	99.0	90.8	96.5	99.4	95.8	100.9	101.4
July	95.6	100.0	90.6	96.2	98.7	95.9	99.8	101.1
August	97.1	102.8	90.8	97.7	99.3	96.4	99.8	101.6
September	97.2	106.3	91.0	94.3	100.9	98.3	100.8	103.6
October	98.0	106.1	91.7	96.2	101.5	98.4	101.8	104.2
November	97.6	103.6	92.0	97.3	102.6	99.8	102.4	105.5
December	96.0	99.9	92.3	95.8	101.1	96.0	101.5	105.8
Annual Average	100.0	104.2	94.8	100.8	100.0	97.1	99.2	103.6
1 9 3 8 :								
January	95.8	100.2	92.5	94.6	100.6	94.4	102.5	105.0
February	94.8	97.8	93.2	93.3	99.0	93.3	101.7	102.0
March	92.0	96.3	88.5	91.3	96.7	94.2	95.8	100.0
April	89.4	95.7	89.7	88.8	95.3	92.4	94.2	99.2
May	87.3	90.9	83.5	87.6	96.1	93.5	95.1	99.3
June	87.4	90.5	83.6	88.0	95.2	91.1	95.2	99.4
July	87.2	91.2	83.3	87.1	95.4	91.3	95.1	99.6
August	88.0	91.0	83.4	89.7	97.3	92.2	99.6	100.1
September	90.8	95.1	87.1	90.1	98.7	93.9	100.5	101.6
October	94.2	100.7	90.1	91.8	99.7	94.3	101.4	103.5
November	97.1	105.2	92.5	93.6	101.3	95.8	102.4	105.7
December	97.0	104.2	92.1	94.7	101.0	97.3	102.4	103.2
Annual Average	91.8	96.5	87.8	90.9	98.0	93.6	98.9	101.5
1 9 3 9 :								
January	95.3	98.7	91.7	95.6	100.9	97.4	102.4	102.8
February	91.5	94.8	90.1	89.4	97.6	94.3	99.2	99.4
March	90.0	94.7	87.6	87.6	94.7	89.6	94.4	100.0
April	88.0	94.4	82.4	87.3	94.9	89.7	93.7	99.2
May	85.4	87.4	81.3	87.2	94.3	93.3	93.9	96.6
June	84.9	87.3	82.5	84.9	95.0	91.3	96.1	97.5
July	85.3	88.1	82.6	85.1	94.0	91.1	94.6	98.2
August	85.8	89.4	82.4	85.3	96.8	91.6	102.7	96.1
September	96.6	97.8	95.5	96.6	105.8	100.0	111.9	105.3
October	106.7	112.2	101.4	106.4	104.1	101.7	104.3	106.4
November	106.2	111.0	102.2	105.3	107.8	105.6	107.4	110.4
December	109.1	113.3	102.6	109.4	108.7	104.7	108.9	112.5
Annual Average	93.7	97.6	90.2	93.4	98.5	95.6	101.1	101.9
1 9 4 0 :								
January	112.3	116.0	105.9	115.0	106.7	105.2	106.2	108.8
February	108.0	109.7	103.0	111.2	103.7	104.9	104.4	107.9
March	103.9	108.5	98.1	111.1	104.0	103.0	101.7	107.4
April	99.4	106.6	92.8	90.8	103.6	102.5	103.1	105.2
May	101.8	107.5	96.0	101.4	105.2	101.6	105.1	108.5
June	106.1	108.8	102.4	107.0	109.8	107.0	110.1	112.2

NOTE.— Since January, 1940, the index numbers are based on the monthly averages of weekly price quotations.

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 138 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Arab Markets in JERUSALEM During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Avg.
1 9 3 7														
Flour local	Rotl	55	55	54	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Lentils whole	Rotl	50	50	50	50	40	40	40	50	50	50	50	50	47
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	45	44	43	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	50	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	59
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	22
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	165	160	150	150	161
Cheese local white	Ozla	20	20	20	20	20	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	20
Olive oil	Rotl	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	180	150	222
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	20	17	17	20	20	20	20	20	20	19
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	60	60	60	60	50	50	50	50	60	60	60	60	57
Eggs local	10	42	36	24	26	25	24	28	28	36	38	42	42	35
Potatoes	Rotl	35	30	30	30	32	25	20	20	20	20	24	23	28
Onions	Rotl	20	20	20	20	20	15	15	15	20	20	15	15	14
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	175	170	170	170	165	165	165	169
1 9 3 8														
Flour local	Rotl	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	Rotl	45	45	42	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	50	50	45
Lentils whole	Rotl	50	50	50	50	50	40	40	40	45	45	40	40	45
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	50	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	50	50	54
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	59
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	22	22	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	22	22	19	20
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	145	135	135	135	130	130	130	130	130	135	150	150	137
Cheese local white	Ozla	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	20	14
Olive oil	Rotl	150	150	160	160	160	160	180	180	180	180	180	150	190
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	20	23	25	19
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	60	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	60	60	60	60	54
Eggs local	10	42	33	28	24	23	23	25	23	33	33	45	43	35
Potatoes	Rotl	25	25	25	25	25	23	20	20	20	20	30	21	29
Onions	Rotl	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	165	165	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	165	165	165	159
1 9 3 9														
Flour local	Rotl	45	45	45	45	42	40	40	40	40	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	Rotl	50	50	50	55	55	55	55	55	60	71	85	85	61
Lentils whole	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	30	30	30	40	40	40	40	39
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	50	50	50	50	45	45	45	45	45	47	45	45	47
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	60	60	60	60	59
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	25	25	25	25	21
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	145	140	140	130	130	130	130	130	145	170	160	160	140
Cheese local	Rotl	20	15	15	15	15	15	20	25	25	25	20	20	18
Olive oil	Rotl	150	150	160	160	160	160	180	180	180	210	240	240	180
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	2	20	20	14
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	60	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	60	60	60	60	54
Eggs local	10	40	31	25	23	20	23	23	25	42	42	42	42	35
Potatoes	Rotl	25	25	25	25	23	23	25	25	50	49	40	40	29
Onions	Rotl	20	20	20	15	15	20	20	20	20	20	15	15	15
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	170	205	205	205	171

NOTE: Only commodities included in the revised indices are given in Tables 2 and 3.

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 139 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Arab Markets in JAFFA During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Avg.
1 9 3 7														
Flour local	Rotl	55	50	45	45	45	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	43
Sugar granulated	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	43
Lentils whole	Rotl	50	50	50	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	43
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	45	40	40	40	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	43
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	50	50	50	45	47
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	20	21
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	170	160	150	168
Cheese local white	Ozla	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Olive oil	Rotl	220	220	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	160	150	221
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	18	20	17
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	50	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	50	50	43
Eggs local	10	38	25	25	25	20	23	23	23	25	33	36	38	28
Potatoes	Rotl	30	30	30	26	30	17	17	17	17	17	25	18	23
Onions	Rotl	20	20	20	20	20	10	10	10	10	10	15	15	15
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	175	160	160	160	155	155	150	164
1 9 3 8														
Flour local	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Sugar granulated	Rotl	45	45	40	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	44
Lentils whole	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	35	35	35	39
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	45	50
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	20	20	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	18
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
Cheese local white	Ozla	15	15	12	12	12	12	12	15	15	20	20	20	16
Olive oil	Rotl	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	140	149
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	17	20	20	20	18
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	50	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	50	50	43
Eggs local	10	38	36	25	22	20	20	20	21	28	31	30	42	28
Potatoes	Rotl	20	25	20	25	25	25	20	20	18	18	18	17	21
Onions	Rotl	18	25	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	20	20	18
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	165	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	155	155	155	160
1 9 3 9														
Flour local	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	42	40	40	40
Sugar granulated	Rotl	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	74	85	80	58
Lentils whole	Rotl	40	40	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	40	40	35	35
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Tea Ceylon	Ozla	50	50	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	55	55	55	49
Coffee Braz. Ground	Ozla	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	22	22	22	18
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	140	135	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	170	160	160	141
Cheese local	Ozla	15	15	12	12	12	15	15	15	20	20	20	20	16
Olive oil	Rotl	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	160	180	200	200	161
Mutton	Ozla	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	18
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	50	50	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	50	50	50	45
Eggs local	10	42	28	23	23	20	20	20	18	33	33	38	42	28
Potatoes	Rotl	22	20	25	22	25	20	22	22	50	40	40	40	29
Onions	Rotl	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	155	155	155	155	145	155	155	155	160	195	195	195	165

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 140 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Arab Markets in HAIFA During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Aver.
1 9 3 7														
Flour local	Rotl	56	56	51	51	51	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	48
Sugar granulated	Rotl	39	39	39	39	39	42	42	42	43	43	43	43	41
Lentils whole	Rotl	51	50	50	50	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	43	43	45	45	41
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Coffee Braz. Ground	Oqia	25	22	22	22	23	24	24	24	24	21	21	21	21
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	146	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	135	135	135
Cheese local white	Oqia	20	20	20	18	18	20	20	20	23	23	23	23	21
Olive oil edible	Rotl	225	225	236	236	236	248	248	270	225	203	203	180	228
Mutton	Oqia	20	23	23	23	20	17	17	17	15	17	17	17	19
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	56	56	56	56	45	45	45	45	45	51	51	51	50
Eggs local	10	45	28	28	25	24	22	22	23	23	33	38	42	30
Potatoes	Rotl	32	32	32	28	28	20	20	20	20	25	25	25	25
Onions	Rotl	23	23	23	23	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	19
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	175	170	170	170	165	165	165	165
1 9 3 8														
Flour local	Rotl	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	Rotl	43	43	43	39	39	43	43	43	45	45	45	45	45
Lentils whole	Rotl	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	34	34	34	34	34	30
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	47	47	47	47	51	51	51	51	51	45	45	45	45
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Coffee Braz. Ground	Oqia	21	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	135	135	135	135	135	124	124	124	124	124	133	133	133
Cheese local	Oqia	20	19	17	17	14	15	15	17	17	18	20	23	18
Olive oil edible	Rotl	158	158	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	158	146	146	161
Mutton	Oqia	17	17	17	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	19	19	17
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	51	51	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	51	51	51	47
Eggs local	10	45	36	25	24	20	20	20	20	26	36	50	42	30
Potatoes	Rotl	23	26	26	26	26	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	21
Onions	Rotl	23	23	23	23	23	23	17	17	17	17	17	17	20
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	165	165	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	155	155	155	160
1 9 3 9														
Flour local	Rotl	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	47	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	Rotl	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	56	74	84	79	79	58
Lentils whole	Rotl	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	31
Rice Rashidi	Rotl	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	47	41	45	45	45
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	60	60	60	60	49
Coffee Braz. Ground	Oqia	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	24	24	24	24	24	20
Soap Nabulsi	Rotl	135	124	124	124	124	124	124	135	158	158	158	158	131
Cheese local	Oqia	23	17	14	14	14	14	14	17	23	23	20	20	18
Olive oil edible	Rotl	146	146	146	146	146	158	158	158	169	203	203	203	165
Mutton	Oqia	20	17	17	17	17	14	14	14	18	20	20	20	18
Milk non-pasteurized	Rotl	51	51	45	45	45	45	45	45	56	56	56	56	49
Eggs local	10	38	25	23	20	19	20	17	20	33	31	36	50	28
Potatoes	Rotl	23	23	23	25	25	25	23	23	50	34	34	37	29
Onions	Rotl	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	23	17	17	17	18
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	160	195	195	195	195	165

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 141 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Jewish Markets in JERUSALEM During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Aver.
1 9 3 7														
Bread local	Rotl	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	55
Flour local	..	55	55	50	50	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	48
Sugar granulated	..	40	40	40	40	40	42	42	45	45	45	45	45	42
Rice Glacé	..	40	40	40	40	40	42	42	45	45	45	45	45	43
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	48	53	53	53	58	58	53	53	53	53	53	53	51
Cheese white	..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Butter Australian	..	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	43	43	46	48	46	43
Vegetable oil best	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
Soap laundry	..	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Milk non-pasteurized	..	80	80	80	80	80	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	74
Beef (cashier)	Oqia	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Fish	..	25	26	28	30	30	30	25	25	30	25	25	25	27
Eggs	10	51	42	39	36	35	37	39	44	48	49	51	51	43
Potatoes	Rotl	30	30	30	30	30	30	25	20	23	25	25	25	27
Bananas	..	80	80	80	80	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	80	93
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	170	170	170	165	165	165	165	169
1 9 3 8														
Bread local	Rotl	48	48	56	56	56	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	50
Flour local	..	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	..	45	45	42	40	40	45	45	45	45	48	48	48	45
Rice Glacé	..	48	48	48	50	50	50	53	53	53	53	53	53	51
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Cheese local white	..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Butter Australian	..	43	43	43	43	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	45
Vegetable oil	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	175
Soap laundry	..	106	106	106	106	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	101
Milk non-pasteurized	..	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Beef (cashier)	Oqia	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Fish	..	25	25	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	30	30	30	28
Eggs	10	46	42	37	32	34	34	35	39	44	44	50	49	41
Potatoes	Rotl	28	32	32	30	30	25	27	27	27	25	25	27	28
Bananas	..	80	70	70	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	165	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	155	165	165	165	163
1 9 3 9														
Bread local	Rotl	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	54	37	37	32	50
Flour local	..	45	45	45	42	42	40	40	40	45	47	45	45	43
Sugar granulated	..	48	48	50	54	54	55	55	55	60	74	80	80	60
Rice Glacé	..	45	45	48	50	50	45	45	45	50	47	45	50	47
Tea Ceylon	Oqia	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	58	58	72	72	57
Cheese white	..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	25	25	25	20	21
Butter Australian	..	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	53	53	47
Vegetable oil	Rotl	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	167	167	187	133
Soap laundry	..	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	112	112	112	99
Milk non-pasteurized	..	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Beef (cashier)	Oqia	35	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31
Fish	..	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Eggs	10	49	38	33	34	35	39	37	38	49	46	51	55	42
Potatoes	Rotl	30	30	28	25	35	33	30	25	60	40	40	40	35
Bananas	..	60	50	50	50	40	40	50	70	70	70	70	70	58
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	155	155	155	155	155	155	165	165	165	170	205	205	171

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 142 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Jewish Markets in TEL AVIV During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Aver.
1 9 3 7														
Bread local	Rotl	60	60	60	60	60	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	67
Flour local	..	55	55	55	55	55	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	49
Sugar granulated	..	40	40	40	40	40	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	42
Rice Glacé	..	48	53	53	53	58	58	58	58	53	53	53	53	54
Tea Ceylon loose No. 18	Ozla	48	53	53	53	58	58	58	58	53	53	53	53	54
Rice Glacé	Rotl	40	40	40	40	40	40	45	45	45	45	45	45	42
Cheese white local	..	20	20	20	20	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	22
Butter Australian	Ozla	41	41	41	41	41	41	43	43	46	48	48	48	43
Vegetable oil	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
Soap (laundry)	..	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Milk non-pasteurized	..	70	70	70	70	70	70	60	60	60	60	60	60	66
Beef (casher)	Ozla	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Fish	..	20	25	30	30	30	30	30	35	30	30	25	25	29
Eggs local	10	49	35	35	35	37	37	42	43	47	48	49	49	41
Potatoes	Rotl	35	30	30	30	30	30	23	20	20	25	25	25	27
Bananas	..	120	96	96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	100
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	175	160	160	155	155	150	150	161
1 9 3 8														
Bread local	Rotl	80	80	69	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	67
Flour local	..	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	48	48	48	48	48	46
Sugar granulated	..	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	46	46	46	46	45
Rice Glacé	..	50	50	50	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	53
Tea Ceylon loose No. 18	Ozla	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Cheese local	..	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	21
Butter Australian	..	43	43	43	43	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	45
Vegetable oil	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	175
Soap (laundry)	..	106	106	106	106	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	101
Milk non-pasteurized	..	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Beef (casher)	Ozla	30	30	30	30	30	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	32
Fish	..	25	25	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	30	30	30	28
Eggs local	10	44	43	33	31	33	33	36	39	41	48	49	49	38
Potatoes	Rotl	33	32	28	28	28	25	25	25	25	32	32	32	28
Bananas	..	90	70	70	80	80	80	80	80	90	90	90	90	82
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	160
1 9 3 9														
Bread local	Rotl	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	60	60	64	64	67
Flour local	..	48	48	48	48	48	45	45	45	47	46	45	47	47
Sugar granulated	..	48	48	48	52	52	52	52	56	56	74	85	80	59
Rice Glacé	..	45	45	45	44	44	44	44	48	47	45	50	45	45
Tea Ceylon loose No. 18	Ozla	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	58	58	72	72	57	57
Cheese white	..	24	24	24	24	24	24	29	29	21	21	21	21	23
Butter Australian	..	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	53	53	47	47
Vegetable oil	Rotl	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	167	167	167	133	133
Soap (laundry)	..	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	112	112	99	99
Milk non-pasteurized	..	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Beef (casher)	Ozla	35	35	30	30	30	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	31
Fish	..	30	30	30	35	35	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31
Eggs local	10	49	37	32	34	35	38	35	37	42	49	49	40	40
Potatoes	Rotl	32	32	32	30	35	35	30	25	50	40	40	35	35
Bananas	..	90	85	85	85	85	85	109	100	100	70	70	87	87
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	155	155	155	155	145	155	155	155	160	105	105	195	165

Part XIII (Contd.).

Table 143 — Monthly Retail Prices of Essential Commodities Prevailing in Jewish Markets in HAIFA During January, 1937—December, 1939.

Commodities	Unit	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An. Aver.
1 9 3 7														
Bread local	Rotl	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Flour local	..	55	55	55	55	55	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	49
Sugar granulated	..	38	38	38	38	38	38	41	41	41	41	41	41	40
Rice Glacé	..	42	42	42	42	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	44
Tea Ceylon, loose No. 18	Ozla	48	53	53	53	58	58	58	53	53	53	53	53	54
Cheese white	..	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	23	21
Butter Australian	..	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	43	43	43	43	43	43
Vegetable oil	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
Soap (laundry)	..	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Milk non-pasteurized	..	75	75	75	75	75	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	66
Beef (casher)	Ozla	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Fish	..	23	23	23	28	32	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27
Eggs local	10	50	37	37	35	35	36	36	37	44	47	49	49	41
Potatoes	Rotl	34	34	34	34	30	25	25	20	25	25	25	20	28
Bananas	..	101	101	101	101	124	124	124	124	124	124	113	113	115
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	160	170	170	175	175	175	170	170	170	165	165	165	169
1 9 3 8														
Bread local	Rotl	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
Flour local	..	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	..	41	41	41	41	41	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	42
Rice Glacé	..	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	56	56	51
Tea Ceylon, loose No. 18	Ozla	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Cheese white	..	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Butter Australian	..	43	43	43	43	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	45
Vegetable oil	Rotl	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	175
Soap (laundry)	..	106	106	106	106	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	101
Milk non-pasteurized	..	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Beef (casher)	Ozla	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Fish	..	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Eggs local	10	50	43	35	32	30	30	33	35	41	46	53	49	40
Potatoes	Rotl	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	25	25	27	34	34	28
Bananas	..	107	68	68	68	68	68	68	73	73	90	90	90	79
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	165	165	165	165	165	165	155	155	155	155	155	155	160
1 9 3 9														
Bread local	Rotl	72	72	72	72	61	61	61	61	74	74	74	74	69
Flour local	..	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	47	45	45	45	45
Sugar granulated	..	45	45	47	51	54	54	53	53	62	74	84	79	59
Rice Glacé	..	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	56	47	45	51	51
Tea Ceylon, loose No. 18	Ozla	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	58	58	72	72	57
Cheese white	..	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	20	20	23	23	23
Butter Australian	..	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	53	53	47	47
Vegetable oil	Rotl	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	167	167	167	133	133
Soap (laundry)	..	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	112	112	99
Milk non-pasteurized	..	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Beef (casher)	Ozla	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Fish	..	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Eggs local	10	47	35	37	33	35	38	31	35	42	44	48	55	40
Potatoes	Rotl	34	28	28	28	28	30	30	25	50	39	38	38	33
Bananas	..	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	113	90	90	90	92
Kerosene in bulk	4 gal.	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	160	195	195	195	165

XIV. FINANCE.

a) GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

Table 144 — Revenue, Expenditure and Annual Balances, 1920/21—1938/39.

Year	REVENUE	EXPENDITURE	SURPLUS (+) DEFICIT (-)
	£P.	£P.	£P.
1st July, 1920 — 31st March, 1921	1,136,951	1,259,687	(-) 122,636
1921 — 1922	2,371,531	1,929,311	(+) 442,190
1922 — 1923	1,809,831	1,884,280	(-) 74,449
1923 — 1924	1,675,788	1,675,105	(+) 683
1924 — 1925	2,154,916	1,852,985	(+) 301,961
1925 — 1926	2,809,324	2,092,647	(+) 716,677
1926 — 1927	2,451,965	2,123,568	(+) 327,797
1927 — 1928	2,358,365	2,700,414	(-) 342,049
1928 — 1929	2,497,011	2,997,750	(-) 500,739
1929 — 1930	2,355,623	2,215,989	(+) 109,634
1930 — 1931	2,462,304	2,667,671	(-) 105,367
1931 — 1932	2,354,696	2,377,625	(-) 22,929
1932 — 1933	3,016,917	2,516,394	(+) 499,523
1933 — 1934	3,985,492	2,704,856	(+) 1,280,636
1934 — 1935	5,452,633	3,230,010	(+) 2,222,623
1935 — 1936	5,770,457	4,236,202	(+) 1,534,255
1936 — 1937	4,640,821	6,073,602	(-) 1,432,681
1937 — 1938	4,897,356	7,331,616 †	(-) 2,434,260
1938 — 1939	5,937,280	5,804,854 **	(+) 132,426
TOTAL 1.7.1920 — 31.3.1938	60,137,691	57,604,426	(+) 2,533,265

† The date of the formation of the Civil Government. † Including LP. 33,958 depreciation of investments.
** Including depreciation of investments amounting to £P. 112,182.

Table 145 — Revenue Collections by Main Heads, 1933/34—1938/39.

HEADS OF REVENUE	1st April to 31st March					
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Customs	1,868,598	2,600,370	2,751,246	2,019,479	1,999,697	1,854,602
2. Port and Marine	56,488	90,701	107,597	110,206	129,120	148,206
3. Licences, Taxes, etc.	857,180	1,075,295	1,092,427	852,948	982,032	796,435
4. Fees of Courts and Office, etc.	534,355	815,923	913,027	703,129	750,665	639,856
5. Posts and Telegraphs	287,813	355,817	418,896	477,493	508,887	556,959
6. Revenue from Government Property	14,420	21,618	23,952	50,317	50,363	34,814
7. Interest	56,896	97,102	141,279	150,730	130,284	86,067
8. Miscellaneous	121,337	177,886	154,021	128,021	184,128	116,132
9. Land sales	26,609	31,640	18,874	2,411	9,234	8,067
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,824,726	5,296,352	5,611,319	4,494,764	4,744,410	4,235,198
10. Grant-in-Aid	137,760	141,368	140,345	139,646	140,533	1,089,516
10a. Railway (Excess of Revenue over Expenditure)†	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Colonial Development Fund	24,006	14,919	18,793	6,371	12,413	12,626
Total Revenue	3,985,492	5,452,633	5,770,457	4,640,821	4,897,356	5,937,280

† For figures prior to 1933/34, the reader is referred to the Statistical Abstract, of Palestine 1939.

† As from the 1st January, 1929, the practice of showing the gross Revenue and Expenditure of the Railways was abandoned and the practice of showing only the net Surplus or Deficit was adopted.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 146 — Actual Expenditure by Main Heads, 1933/34—1938/39.†

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1st April to 31st March					
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Pensions	24,103	28,717	34,243	37,040	50,588	56,146
2. Public Debt and Loan Charges	127,198	126,904	126,449	126,449	153,896	153,896
3. His Excellency the High Commissioner	9,313	10,694	9,103	10,254	10,559	12,592
4. Secretariat	25,433	24,735	39,497	62,463	76,651	83,213
5. District Administration	97,712	108,790	154,840	156,331	165,055	176,118
6. Legal Department	10,451	10,294	11,090	14,011	18,113	18,965
7. Judicial Department	89,534	91,545	94,151	100,882	110,567	114,055
8. Treasury	15,716	16,553	17,095	20,495	22,762	22,024
9a. Financial Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	1,721
9. Audit Department	12,181	12,793	13,628	17,998	16,716	16,594
10. Customs, Excise and Trade	94,395	117,620	243,449	277,477	250,530	253,793
10a. Commerce and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Department of Health	135,838	166,311	194,632	204,250	215,448	236,558
12. Department of Education	179,635	201,498	221,087	213,243	300,712	286,065
13. Department of Agriculture and Forests *	115,076	147,286	181,003	177,287	321,676	175,516
14. Department of Forests **	—	—	—	24,222	25,201	21,464
15. Antiquities Department	8,359	17,197	18,340	23,920	22,150	20,689
16. Land Settlement	27,298	26,541	—	—	—	—
17. Lands Department	20,024	21,455	115,823	124,878	130,334	128,356
18. Survey Department	60,007	62,310	—	—	—	—
19. Department of Development	7,822	8,304	—	17,244	38,197	8,622
20. Police and Prisons	486,605	506,712	527,467	744,619	941,975	1,351,947
20a. Gendarmerie (Palestinian Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
20b. Gendarmerie (British Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. Department of Migration	21,392	29,437	32,424	36,965	39,226	38,960
22. Office of Statistics	—	—	1,499	4,765	6,418	6,907
23. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force	173,318	165,165	171,137	179,257	175,182	208,685
24. Defence	110,125	144,118	145,389	1,297,000	780,738	4,299
25. Posts and Telegraphs	167,243	225,948	310,778	351,943	429,127	417,258
26. Public Works Department	49,196	48,944	58,694	76,396	132,497	99,258
27. Public Works Recurrent	189,269	228,875	288,086	320,350	333,849	320,820
28. Miscellaneous	189,908	257,868	297,473	502,160	466,683	374,062
29. Posts and Telegraphs Extraordinary	27,437	71,623	132,301	129,002	112,031	79,833
30. Public Works Extraordinary	134,359	262,878	645,044	705,094	1,514,885 a	685,543
31. Trans-Jordan Frontier Force Extraordinary	13,075	26,292	18,477	9,944	12,828	32,302
32. Railways Extraordinary	—	—	—	—	—	—
32a. Railways, Excess of Expenditure over Revenue †	59,259	33,805	124,159	69,631	230,123	282,001
33. Colonial Development Fund	24,003	271	690	32	18,919	1,382
TOTAL	2,704,856	3,230,010	4,236,202	6,073,502	7,297,688	5,692,672

* Department of Agriculture and Fisheries from 1936/37.

** Prior to 1936/37, this Department was included in "Agriculture and Forests".

† As from 1st January, 1929, the practice of showing the gross revenue and expenditure of the Railways was abandoned and the practice of showing only the net surplus or deficit was adopted.

a) Includes a sum of £P.1,079,845 previously charged to anticipated loan account.

† For figures prior to 1933/34, the reader is referred to the Statistical Abstract of Palestine, 1939.

Table 147 — Statement of Government Assets and Liabilities at 31st March, 1939

<i>Funded Debt</i>	£P.
Palestine Loan Stockholders	4,475,000
The amount of the Sinking Fund at 31st March, 1939, for the redemption of the Stock was £661,330.12.11.	

Table 148 — Revenue † and Expenditure of Municipal Corporations, 1930—1939.

⁵ Municipal Corporation as from 1931, up to that year a local council.

† From all sources.

Table 149 — Revenue and Expenditure of Local Councils, 1931—1939.

LOCAL COUNCIL	1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
GAZA DISTRICT:—																		
Falujeh ...	586	570	729	479	629	508	1,326	279	1,067	1,049	1,224	1,925	1,577	974	865	1,471	1,098	918
LYDDA DISTRICT:—																		
Petah Tiqva ...	11,095	10,850	11,335	11,544	15,700	15,718	26,472	26,399	31,866	32,717	28,573	28,084	545*	660*	5,575*	3,739*	4,681*	3,493*
Tamat-Gan ...	8,340	3,401	4,102	4,074	7,162	6,808	9,580	9,217	16,068	16,920	16,200	15,900	16,093	13,728	13,107	12,850	14,840	11,678
Rehovoth ...	4,327	4,275	3,854	3,803	6,800	6,929	8,976	9,112	16,703	18,139	22,322	22,971	26,566	25,514	16,339	16,560	17,135	16,492
Rishon-le-Zion ...	2,174	2,139	2,911	2,815	3,907	3,447	7,075	6,557	8,349	8,831	8,000	8,700	—	—	11,324	13,322	11,050	10,946
Sarona ...	—	—	1,151	1,187	907	881	1,127	1,093	936	856	909	1,040	1,034	1,140	1,006	793	798	809
Bat Yam ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,980	2,070
Bnei Beraq ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,940	2,017
Ilertsoliya ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,105	5,825
Kefar Saba ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,706	2,729
It'anana ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,124	5,291
JERUSALEM DISTRICT:—																		
Beit Sahur ...	426	574	131	181	239	183	270	209	270	209	236	305	327	554	186	224	124	106
Bireh ...	374	496	488	588	735	622	481	425	598	401	598	401	488	546	561	561	285	280
Bir Zeit ...	29	118	175	36	140	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jericho ...	319	302	650	540	696	679	765	868	765	868	639	897	1,084	1,077	846	1,105	765	807
HAIFA DISTRICT																		
Hadera ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,964	10,878	22,396	22,385	11,470	11,151	11,872	10,892
SAMARIA DISTRICT:—																		
Qalqilia ...	867	794	1,018	706	1,025	1,255	1,034	998	1,082	930	1,087	1,086	873	924	—†	—†	849	885
GALILEE AND ACRE DISTRICT:—																		
Afulah ...	1,431	1,430	1,022	1,321	1,189	1,313	2,200	2,080	2,910	2,829	3,233	3,236	3,839	3,921	4,507	4,019	3,817	3,736
Bassa ...	183	307	154	122	99	74	—	—	190	144	140	93	144	218	—†	—†	—†	—†
Kefr Yassif ...	50	65	70	89	45	49	—	—	165	178	156	111	207	218	—†	—†	—†	—†
Majdel ...	32	80	54	39	78	23	61	22	73	40	32	56	29	80	—†	—†	—†	—†
Rameh ...	119	120	95	113	57	52	—	—	65	82	—	—	183	153	—†	—†	—†	—†
Saffourieh ...	151	70	101	106	90	187	184	185	65	82	—	—	227	493	—†	—†	—†	—†
Samakh ...	432	384	344	320	366	311	535	272	696	374	297	408	598	1,139	—†	—†	354†	392†
Tarshiha ...	143	159	182	218	146	129	173	142	169	154	168	154	205	263	—†	—†	—†	—†

* Rural area.

† No functions due to disturbances.

c) CURRENCY.

Table 150 — Total Currency in Circulation and Amount of Currency Reserve Fund on March 31, 1930—1939.

Note:— The Palestinian currency was introduced in November, 1927.

CURRENCY		March 31, 1930	March 31, 1931	March 31, 1932	March 31, 1933	March 31, 1934	March 31, 1935	March 31, 1936	March 31, 1937	March 31, 1938	March 31, 1939
COINS		£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Bronze	1 mil	1,184	1,296	1,424	1,776	2,464	3,680	4,624	5,104	5,608	6,188
	2 mils	960	1,040	1,072	1,168	1,520	2,080	2,576	2,896	2,892	2,896
Nickel	5 mils	10,700	11,500	12,200	12,900	16,900	19,400	21,600	21,700	22,100	24,060
	10 mils	14,200	15,900	17,600	18,400	23,200	29,300	35,080	33,300	33,600	37,040
	20 mils	12,200	13,600	15,200	16,000	19,500	24,100	27,320	24,100	22,000	22,460
Silver	50 mils	103,000	118,000	139,000	140,000	174,000	216,000	231,500	213,000	205,100	223,200
	100 mils	107,000	123,000	114,000	143,500	181,500	222,500	248,500	232,400	206,000	225,900
TOTAL COINS		249,244	284,336	330,496	333,744	418,081	517,060	571,200	532,500	497,300	541,744
NOTES		£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
	500 mils	153,677	104,385	117,779	181,679	254,645	297,599	295,610	301,909	298,509	384,854
	LP. 1	888,043	999,943	985,514	1,164,856	1,532,740	1,839,844	2,025,280	2,031,230	1,926,530	2,457,821
	5	562,929	618,779	613,815	761,825	1,226,075	1,611,575	1,974,355	1,701,355	1,494,355	1,949,245
	10	225,080	231,880	244,710	310,960	564,270	958,100	1,188,340	962,340	734,340	1,046,470
	50	97,300	88,350	76,850	70,200	68,250	90,150	136,700	76,200	53,400	170,200
	100	21,600	12,000	9,500	8,400	5,600	11,900	44,700	20,600	14,700	23,800
TOTAL NOTES		1,918,420	2,085,328	2,078,168	2,487,220	3,651,580	4,809,168	5,664,035	5,093,631	4,511,834	6,032,390
TOTAL COINS AND NOTES		2,197,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,821,664	4,069,661	5,326,228	6,236,135	5,626,131	5,009,134	6,574,134
Currency reserve fund		2,184,073	2,421,695	2,522,260	3,000,403	4,290,974	5,597,632	6,446,529	5,794,917	5,195,311	6,659,414
Contribution to revenue in respect of year's business		20,000	35,000	50,000	90,000	110,000	115,000	100,000	80,000	100,000	100,000

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 151 — Total Currency (Coins and Notes) in Circulation at the end of each Month, 1928—1939

END OF MONTH	COINS AND NOTES											
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
January	1,553,948	1,757,664	2,097,664	2,269,664	2,293,664	2,574,664	3,594,664	4,778,964	6,298,135	5,621,135	4,789,134	5,574,134
February	1,745,748	1,757,664	2,122,664	2,229,664	2,313,664	2,614,664	3,684,664	4,963,964	6,186,135	5,556,135	4,859,134	5,769,134
March	1,887,348	1,787,664	2,107,664	2,369,664	2,408,664	2,821,664	4,069,664	5,326,228	6,236,135	5,626,134	5,069,134	5,574,134
April	1,906,744	1,897,664	2,264,664	2,374,664	2,478,664	2,926,664	4,054,664	5,541,228	6,211,135	5,446,134	5,074,134	6,801,135
May	1,896,744	1,877,664	2,252,664	2,354,664	2,466,664	3,006,664	4,129,664	5,541,228	6,236,139	5,324,134	4,884,134	6,681,135
June	1,944,644	1,917,664	2,232,664	2,314,664	2,457,664	3,051,664	4,219,664	5,541,228	6,266,135	5,164,134	4,839,134	6,466,135
July	1,984,644	1,977,664	2,222,664	2,309,664	2,461,664	3,166,664	4,324,664	5,561,228	6,066,135	5,224,134	4,859,134	6,315,135
August	1,984,644	2,042,664	2,269,664	2,299,664	2,471,664	3,266,664	4,409,664	5,835,135	6,041,135	5,144,134	4,874,134	9,829,135
September	1,962,664	2,127,664	2,269,664	2,344,664	2,471,664	3,356,664	4,464,664	5,835,135	6,041,135	5,069,134	6,849,134	10,655,135
October	1,906,664	2,137,664	2,259,664	2,359,664	2,491,664	3,461,664	4,536,964	7,545,135	6,041,135	4,914,134	5,869,134	9,349,135
November	1,826,664	2,117,664	2,214,664	2,293,664	2,501,664	3,596,664	4,566,964	6,855,135	5,771,135	4,844,134	5,569,134	8,855,635
December	1,762,664	2,117,664	2,244,664	2,303,664	2,541,664	3,579,664	4,738,964	6,561,135	5,741,135	4,829,134	5,509,134	8,525,635
COINS												
January	193,948	206,716	241,244	285,604	330,480	332,744	413,812	505,640	581,400	555,500	500,700	535,644
February	191,748	201,748	243,144	285,604	330,480	332,744	411,612	506,509	571,200	543,000	495,700	536,744
March	194,848	231,748	249,244	284,336	333,496	333,744	418,084	517,069	571,200	532,500	497,300	541,744
April	196,344	235,064	254,492	284,336	332,640	337,324	423,928	530,692	571,200	516,500	504,800	545,868
May	197,464	205,064	256,392	284,352	332,736	337,820	422,368	539,152	584,320	516,700	491,800	539,668
June	203,396	205,180	259,608	284,352	332,736	345,820	428,828	539,852	576,400	501,900	491,800	534,168
July	207,936	209,580	263,608	284,352	332,736	355,520	443,928	565,252	541,400	503,400	491,800	534,208
August	216,276	217,780	269,640	288,868	332,652	369,800	461,980	575,556	577,000	509,600	491,800	534,212
September	214,716	222,912	276,677	299,284	338,016	387,180	478,640	595,320	577,000	525,100	502,044	701,072
October	221,276	233,664	285,004	325,948	344,532	398,676	485,520	598,540	579,000	512,700	517,644	749,888
November	217,116	235,664	285,604	328,448	337,032	408,772	497,480	601,240	586,000	508,700	528,544	742,984
December	214,716	237,664	285,604	330,348	337,112	413,416	504,740	601,400	574,000	506,700	533,844	707,564
NOTES												
January	1,360,000	1,550,948	1,856,420	1,984,060	1,963,184	2,241,920	3,180,852	4,273,324	5,716,735	5,065,635	4,288,434	5,038,490
February	1,554,000	1,555,916	1,879,520	1,944,060	1,983,184	2,281,920	3,273,052	4,457,464	5,614,935	5,013,135	4,363,434	5,232,390
March	1,692,500	1,685,916	1,948,420	2,085,328	2,077,168	2,487,920	3,651,580	4,809,168	5,664,935	5,093,634	4,511,834	6,032,390
April	1,710,400	1,692,600	2,010,172	2,090,328	2,146,024	2,589,340	3,630,736	5,010,536	5,639,835	4,929,634	4,569,334	6,255,267
May	1,699,280	1,672,600	1,906,272	2,070,312	2,133,928	2,668,844	3,707,296	5,002,076	5,651,819	4,807,434	4,392,334	6,141,467
June	1,741,308	1,712,484	1,973,056	2,030,312	2,130,928	2,811,144	3,700,836	5,001,376	5,629,735	4,662,234	4,347,334	5,931,967
July	1,776,708	1,768,084	1,959,056	2,025,312	2,130,928	2,869,864	3,947,684	5,259,996	5,524,735	4,729,734	4,367,334	5,789,927
August	1,765,368	1,824,884	2,000,024	2,010,796	2,139,012	2,966,484	3,947,684	5,259,996	5,524,735	4,684,534	4,382,334	9,285,923
September	1,747,948	1,804,752	1,992,987	2,045,380	2,133,648	2,896,484	3,985,024	6,024,815	5,464,135	4,544,034	4,347,034	9,351,063
October	1,685,988	1,885,988	1,974,660	2,033,716	2,147,132	3,062,988	4,047,444	6,946,595	5,462,135	4,401,434	5,291,434	8,539,247
November	1,609,548	1,882,000	1,959,060	2,063,216	2,164,632	3,127,892	4,069,484	6,253,895	5,185,135	4,335,434	5,040,590	8,112,651
December	1,547,948	1,880,000	1,959,060	1,973,316	2,204,552	3,166,248	4,234,224	5,959,735	5,167,135	4,322,434	4,975,290	7,818,071

d) BANKING.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 152 — Total Deposits and Total Demand and Time Deposits with Banks and Credit Co-operative Societies, At The End of Each Month in 1938 and 1939.

END OF MONTH	TOTAL DEPOSITS			DEMAND DEPOSITS			TIME DEPOSITS		
	Total	Banks	Co-operatives	Total	Banks *	Co-operatives	Total	Banks	Co-operatives
	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
1938									
January	16,297,217	13,500,999	2,796,218	11,700,837	10,066,893	1,633,944	4,596,380	3,434,106	1,162,274
February	16,274,493	13,499,273	2,775,220	11,579,491	9,985,700	1,593,791	4,695,002	3,513,573	1,181,429
March	16,555,716	13,735,832	2,819,884	11,910,081	10,285,955	1,624,126	4,645,635	3,449,877	1,195,758
April	16,522,883	13,708,002	2,814,881	11,904,866	10,293,688	1,611,178	4,618,017	3,414,314	1,203,703
May	16,846,532	13,955,226	2,891,306	12,166,594	10,510,167	1,656,427	4,679,938	3,445,059	1,234,879
June	17,158,421	14,222,177	2,936,244	12,426,693	10,755,164	1,671,529	4,731,728	3,467,013	1,264,715
July	17,128,006	14,236,641	2,961,901	12,378,697	10,682,414	1,696,283	4,819,748	3,554,127	1,265,618
August	17,128,006	14,194,552	2,933,454	12,285,227	10,611,611	1,673,616	4,842,779	3,582,941	1,259,838
September	16,718,502	13,361,545	2,550,085	11,349,448	9,972,617	1,376,831	4,562,182	3,388,928	1,173,254
October	17,052,090	13,951,685	2,706,817	12,566,569	10,585,462	1,571,107	4,561,933	3,366,223	1,195,710
November	18,099,134	14,181,387	2,870,703	12,395,585	10,747,825	1,647,760	4,656,505	3,433,562	1,222,943
December	18,099,134	14,079,673	3,119,461	13,410,988	11,546,359	1,864,629	4,688,146	3,433,314	1,254,832
1939									
January	18,518,073	16,159,604	2,358,469	13,785,970	12,290,849	1,495,121	4,732,103	3,868,755	863,348
February	18,831,608	17,107,083	1,663,625	14,091,734	13,044,148	1,047,586	4,739,874	4,123,835	616,039
March	19,264,577	17,579,956	1,684,621	14,583,483	13,512,617	1,070,866	4,681,094	4,067,339	613,755
April	19,521,203	17,852,429	1,668,774	14,923,204	13,865,239	1,057,965	4,597,999	3,987,190	610,809
May	19,920,123	18,220,738	1,699,385	15,292,195	14,205,766	1,086,429	4,627,928	4,014,972	612,956
June	20,174,444	18,433,691	1,740,753	15,417,237	14,323,306	1,093,871	4,757,207	4,110,325	646,882
July	20,044,405	18,299,548	1,744,947	15,271,477	14,160,610	1,110,867	4,773,018	4,138,938	634,080
August	17,927,568	15,766,588	1,560,980	12,836,892	11,960,603	936,289	4,490,676	3,865,985	624,691
September	15,531,626	14,235,463	1,296,163	11,027,251	10,897,342	729,909	3,904,375	3,333,121	566,254
October	15,519,114	14,350,355	1,168,759	11,893,926	11,264,447	629,479	3,625,188	3,085,908	539,280
November	16,102,435	14,957,694	1,144,741	12,507,220	11,879,546	627,674	3,595,215	3,078,148	517,067
December	16,198,860	15,052,886	1,145,974	12,765,301	12,125,069	640,232	3,433,559	2,927,817	505,742

* Including balances held for credit co-operative societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 153 — Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers*, by Banks and Credit Co-operative Societies, Outstanding At The End of Each Month in 1938 and 1939.

END OF MONTH	Total Advances and Bills Discounted			Bills Discounted			Advances to Customers or Members		
	Total	Banks	Co-operatives	Total	Banks	Co-operatives	Total	Banks	Co-operatives
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1938									
January	13,733,690	10,290,097	3,443,593	3,451,997	2,618,980	833,017	10,271,693	7,671,117	2,600,576
February	13,572,763	10,159,168	3,413,595	3,391,083	2,564,412	826,671	10,181,680	7,594,756	2,586,924
March	13,475,610	10,068,948	3,406,662	3,320,505	2,541,652	778,853	10,155,105	7,527,296	2,627,809
April	13,262,325	9,845,545	3,416,780	3,268,573	2,467,107	781,376	9,093,752	7,358,348	2,635,404
May	13,114,528	9,717,151	3,397,377	3,204,093	2,450,902	753,191	9,910,435	7,266,249	2,644,186
June	13,162,455	9,735,542	3,426,913	3,147,688	2,405,289	742,399	10,014,767	7,330,253	2,684,514
July	13,172,307	9,720,917	3,451,390	3,084,801	2,353,169	731,632	10,087,506	7,367,748	2,719,758
August	13,311,544	9,920,940	3,390,604	3,019,129	2,332,526	686,603	10,292,415	7,588,414	2,704,001
September	13,884,983	10,486,197	3,398,786	2,985,834	2,298,892	686,942	10,899,149	8,187,305	2,711,844
October	13,750,114	10,354,710	3,395,404	2,904,522	2,234,576	669,946	10,845,592	8,120,184	2,725,408
November	13,896,769	10,485,252	3,411,507	2,825,637	2,162,447	663,190	11,071,122	8,322,805	2,748,317
December	14,070,527	10,667,457	3,403,070	2,812,834	2,192,769	620,065	11,266,693	8,474,688	2,792,005
1939									
January	14,382,186	11,734,680	2,647,506	2,898,248	2,557,408	340,780	11,483,938	9,177,212	2,306,726
February	14,215,918	12,042,794	2,173,124	2,680,969	2,714,710	166,259	11,334,949	9,328,084	2,006,865
March	14,170,166	11,994,004	2,176,162	2,764,729	2,601,811	162,918	11,405,437	9,392,193	2,013,244
April	13,915,340	11,741,529	2,173,811	2,782,846	2,572,877	159,969	11,182,494	9,168,652	2,013,842
May	13,733,178	11,562,486	2,170,692	2,642,972	2,485,225	157,747	11,090,206	9,077,261	2,012,945
June	13,854,455	11,671,959	2,182,496	2,630,437	2,476,400	154,037	11,224,018	9,195,559	2,028,459
July	13,785,797	11,610,909	2,174,888	2,637,940	2,463,689	154,251	11,147,857	9,127,220	2,020,637
August	13,850,445	11,668,322	2,182,123	2,590,036	2,435,375	154,661	11,260,409	9,232,947	2,027,462
September	13,941,124	11,762,939	2,178,185	2,594,069	2,247,727	146,342	11,547,055	9,515,212	2,031,843
October	13,888,116	11,829,635	2,058,481	2,242,134	2,110,311	131,823	11,645,982	9,719,324	1,926,658
November	13,931,468	11,944,606	2,006,862	2,136,284	2,013,154	123,080	11,815,224	9,931,352	1,883,872
December	13,840,140	11,858,401	1,981,739	2,028,826	1,915,661	113,165	11,820,314	9,942,740	1,877,574

* Including banks and credit co-operative societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 154 — Summary of Liabilities of Banks † Carrying on Business in Palestine at the end of each Quarter, 1938 and 1939.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 4(a) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936].

Note:— Figures for intervening months will be found in the General Monthly Bulletin of Current Statistics.

LIABILITIES	1938				1939			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Capital paid up*	1,154,253	1,144,539	1,167,374	1,200,436	1,729,248	1,742,485	1,714,179	1,694,679
2. Reserve fund*	189,476	178,458	183,297	189,818	353,462	376,264	359,736	363,424
3. Debentures*	154,306	156,855	158,707	160,427	177,695	180,766	181,344	120,282
4. Balances held for:—								
(a) other banks in Palestine	958,965 §	1,223,211 §	689,936 §	1,035,069 §	1,227,282	1,321,060	633,042	958,230
(b) other banks outside Palestine	307,162	251,698	254,723	292,516	201,176	156,634	140,596	165,329
(c) head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	1,442,547	1,206,060	2,700,927	1,154,014	381,233	156,063	2,816,126	1,793,289
5.—(a) Demand deposits	10,285,955 §	10,765,161 §	9,972,617 §	11,546,369 §	13,512,617	14,323,366	10,897,342	12,125,069
(b) Time deposits repayable								
i. within 3 months	1,910,616	1,890,509	1,849,091	1,725,943	2,183,749	2,141,438	1,741,003	1,628,169
ii. between 3 and 6 months	549,154	672,528	584,030	802,982	840,771	818,677	659,414	546,146
iii. between 6 and 12 months	555,079	574,870	583,426	517,885	643,837	744,072	575,332	436,557
iv. later than 12 months	405,028	389,106	370,881	387,184	396,082	406,118	362,372	326,045
TOTAL TIME DEPOSITS	3,419,877	3,467,013	3,388,928	3,433,314	4,067,339	4,110,335	3,338,721	2,927,817
6. Bills payable	163,561	210,984	286,774	451,196	443,319	406,165	302,831	286,401
7. Advances from:—								
(a) other banks in Palestine*	49,937	56,656	129,819	119,014	109,046	90,705	408,448	544,462
(b) other banks outside Palestine	33,712	50,073	52,365	22,787	121,303	70,723	219,606	212,298
(c) others*	10,925	18,882	48,915	10,176	23,490	27,286	20,927	19,829
8. Acceptances on account of customers	26,173	23,235	10,841	21,967	49,469	46,118	23,790	14,356
9. Guarantees, endorsements and other obligations on account of customers	1,181,824	1,161,182	1,248,779	1,401,683	1,819,085	1,599,043	1,647,139	1,613,459
10. Other accounts	505,929	470,772	535,189	563,430	616,501	554,646	606,907	602,249
TOTAL	19,920,632	20,383,732	20,873,251	21,625,845	24,854,925	25,361,599	23,340,124	23,501,773

(1) Not including mortgage banks.

(*) Local banks only.

† Foreign banks only.

(-) Including balances held for mortgage banks and credit co-operative societies.

§ Including balances held for mortgage banks.

§ Including balances held for credit co-operative societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 155 — Summary of Assets of Banks Carrying on Business in Palestine at the end of each Quarter, 1938 and 1939.

[Extracted from statements submitted to Government in accordance with section 4(a) of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance, 1936].

Note:— Figures for intervening months will be found in the General Monthly Bulletin of Current Statistics.

ASSETS	1938				1939			
	March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1. Currency and bullion on hand and in transit	471,170	581,316	1,176,431	701,671	910,216	1,109,212	1,791,854	829,982
2. Balances with, including remittances in transit to:—								
(a) other banks in Palestine	827,305	891,466	516,245	1,057,191	1,340,864	1,531,175	611,443	965,234
(b) other banks outside Palestine	482,623	448,772	535,375	902,360	978,069	856,447	694,493	584,672
(c) head office and/or branches outside Palestine (aggregated figures)†	2,706,449	2,897,402	1,953,539	2,748,508	3,592,814	4,205,976	2,379,059	3,547,842
(d) Other correspondents	29,817	82,115	40,615	33,952	47,120	76,281	53,498	19,025
3. Bills discounted:—								
(a) for banks in Palestine	1,085	1,085	40,151	1,027	—	—	—	4,471
(b) for customers other than banks	2,510,567	2,401,201	2,258,741	2,191,742	2,601,811	2,476,400	2,247,727	1,911,190
4. Advances to:—								
(a) other banks in Palestine	59,708	67,598	127,680	112,034	126,523	90,911	103,458	529,799
(b) other banks outside Palestine	747	758	854	—	810	918	—	285
(c) customers other than banks	6,143,839	5,898,242	6,553,825	6,758,966	7,331,571	7,188,227	7,118,077	7,507,605
i. repayable within one year	1,323,002	1,363,655	1,504,946	1,603,688	1,933,289	1,915,503	1,993,677	1,905,051
ii. repayable upwards of one year	3,690,397	4,033,910	4,455,623	3,589,262	3,565,218	3,631,954	3,749,800	3,431,373
5. Investments	242,888	248,200	259,493	266,434	319,009	357,082	369,106	354,086
6. Bank premises	26,173	23,235	16,841	21,967	49,469	46,118	23,790	14,956
7. Liabilities of customers for acceptances (as per contra)	1,181,824	1,161,132	1,248,779	1,401,683	1,819,685	1,599,043	1,647,139	1,613,459
8. Liabilities of customers for guarantees, endorsements and other obligations (as per contra)	192,738	274,642	185,113	235,354	298,397	273,322	256,973	282,743
9. Other accounts								
TOTAL	10,920,632	20,983,792	20,873,251	21,625,846	24,854,925	25,861,599	23,340,124	23,501,779

† Foreign banks only.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 156 — Distribution of Bank Loans Outstanding (Bills Discounted and Advances to Customers) on September 30, 1938 and 1939.

CATEGORY	1938				1939			
	NUMBER OF LOANS	AMOUNT LENT	AVERAGE LOAN	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FUNDS LENT TO EACH CATEGORY	NUMBER OF LOANS	AMOUNT LENT	AVERAGE LOAN	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FUNDS LENT TO EACH CATEGORY
		£P.	£P.	%		£P.	£P.	%
To municipalities, local councils and village authorities	72	323,235	4,489	3.08	65	323,630	4,979	2.75
To gas, electricity, water, harbour, dock and other general utility bodies	90	78,183	872	0.75	137	204,300	1,491	1.71
FOR AGRICULTURE:								
On or for the citrus grove or its fruit	2,622	1,699,297	610	15.25	3,074	1,710,488	556	14.54
On or for live stock	401	27,937	69	0.27	302	19,834	66	0.17
On or for agricultural holdings	18,373	925,103	50	8.82	18,376	973,066	52	8.27
FOR MANUFACTURE OF:								
Food, drink and tobacco products	798	286,642	359	2.73	803	316,106	393	2.69
Textiles and clothing	1,021	169,928	167	1.54	1,123	180,888	161	1.54
Wood and paper products (including furniture factories)	773	101,146	135	0.99	759	105,934	140	0.90
Soap and oils	155	106,021	684	1.01	168	119,433	711	1.01
Printed matter	435	72,739	167	0.69	473	115,177	244	0.98
Metal products (including machinery)	628	162,097	258	1.55	640	195,856	306	1.66
Chemical products	205	41,362	216	0.12	211	46,643	221	0.10
Stone, cement and bricks	642	112,671	208	1.08	540	97,949	181	0.83
Other manufactured products	814	132,955	163	1.27	887	158,169	179	1.35
CONSTRUCTION:								
For buildings in course of erection	793	321,193	405	3.06	824	419,270	509	3.56
GENERAL COMMERCE:								
To wholesale merchants	3,851	1,519,073	394	14.49	4,368	1,559,048	357	13.26
To retail merchants	5,751	496,633	86	4.73	7,128	459,139	64	3.91
MISCELLANEOUS:								
To or for								
Motor vehicles and transport services	953	213,552	224	2.04	966	276,027	286	2.34
Hotels, restaurants and boarding houses	559	62,111	111	0.59	578	69,180	120	0.59
Religious and charitable institutions	182	76,163	418	0.73	167	69,815	418	0.59
Financial concerns including insurance companies, banks, etc.	545	811,311	1,489	7.74	614	1,153,358	1,791	9.81
Professional and private individuals	21,685	1,010,682	42	0.92	20,831	1,318,682	65	10.36
Entertainment concerns	108	23,773	238	0.25	75	20,828	278	0.18
Purchase of land	1,202	731,279	608	0.97	2,103	715,631	340	6.08
Buildings (Mortgages)†	873	501,516	571	4.78	1,143	709,138	673	6.51
Other items	4,105	550,838	131	5.25	3,921	404,130	118	3.95
TOTAL	70,442	10,186,197	149	100.00	76,510	11,762,939	154	100.00

† To include all mortgage loans not included in other categories.

e) COMPANIES AND CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.
Table 157 — Number and Authorized Share Capital of Local Companies, 1920—1939.

Year	New companies Registered		Old companies increasing their share capital		Gross increase in authorized share capital £P.	Old companies decreasing their authorized share capital		Companies wound up struck off the register and liquidated		Gross decrease in authorized share capital £P.	Net increase in authorized share capital £P.
	Number	Authorized share capital £P.	Number	Increase £P.		Number	Decrease £P.	Number	Decrease in authorized share capital £P.		
1920	4	140,000	—	—	140,000	—	—	—	—	—	140,000
1921	18	538,042	—	—	538,042	—	—	—	—	—	538,042
1922	20	562,765	1	10,000	572,765	—	—	—	—	—	572,765
1923	23	1,196,565	2	40,000	1,236,565	—	—	3	54,032	54,032	1,182,533
1924	28	884,582	4	191,000	1,075,582	—	—	—	—	—	1,075,582
1925	26	180,450	1	20,000	200,450	—	—	3	12,000	12,000	188,450
1926	10	50,120	3	121,000	171,120	—	—	7	97,600	97,600	73,520
1927	17	844,001	5	79,000	923,001	—	—	4	5,000	5,000	918,001
1928	16	658,000	3	100,100	758,100	—	—	1	4,000	4,000	754,100
1929	30	768,941	3	39,128	808,069	—	—	2	40,000	40,000	768,069
1930	28	441,936	3	59,475	501,411	—	—	7	199,050	199,050	302,361
1931	29	169,516	5	140,600	310,116	—	—	4	36,600	36,600	273,516
1932	55	280,475	6	43,600	324,075	—	—	7	37,000	37,000	287,075
1933	117	796,275	14	75,970	872,245	3	13,020	9	189,700	202,720	669,525
1934	214	2,201,770	36	2,418,400	4,620,170	1	2,400	63	514,625	517,025	4,103,145
1935	273	3,110,722	54	1,912,425	5,023,147	2	44,569	28	176,715	221,284	4,801,863
1936	167	1,046,464	51	832,272	1,878,736	2	8,898	24	198,650	207,548	1,671,188
1937	207	968,794	44	2,861,800	3,830,594	4	8,035	60	657,091	665,126	3,165,468
1938	163	1,173,597	52	873,672	2,047,269	2	2,008	49	226,180	228,188	1,819,081
1939	240	1,071,715	29	456,807	1,528,522	1	3,865	49	334,302	338,167	1,200,355
TOTAL	1,685	10,094,730	316	10,285,240	20,379,970	15	82,795	320	2,782,545	2,865,340	23,514,630

Table 158 — Co-operative Societies on Register on the 31st December, 1939, and the Respective Years of their Registration.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	Total on Register 31.12.39	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Credit societies																			
a) Urban	53	3	2	1	4	1	—	4	1	1	3	4	3	6	7	5	4	7	—
b) Rural	178	2	1	3	6	3	5	—	3	6	2	5	14	29	32	1	62	2	2
Agricultural societies																			
a) for settlement	221	2	—	1	2	—	6	5	1	3	14	19	33	12	35	21	30	23	18
b) for marketing	70	—	—	1	2	—	1	2	1	—	2	8	3	1	4	3	22	9	15
c) for irrigation and water supply	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	9	14	12	10	6	—	5
d) for agriculture insurance	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
e) for miscellaneous agricultural purposes	49	—	2	1	1	1	—	1	2	2	1	1	5	8	7	6	4	7	5
Industrial producers and contracting societies*																			
	112	—	—	1	2	1	—	4	2	4	3	5	7	11	20	18	26	14	17
Garden cities and communal building societies																			
	173	6	1	1	10	6	—	3	2	1	2	4	9	29	23	31	31	12	11
Transport and travel service societies																			
	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	3	2
Consumers' and wholesale societies																			
	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	1	8	10	6	10	9	4	54
Miscellaneous and professional societies																			
	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	4	3
Mutual insurance societies																			
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Audit Unions																			
	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—
TOTAL	1079	14	6	11	27	12	12	23	15	29	30	62	94	131	150	109	200	85	133

* Including agricultural contracting societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Tabl 159 — Principal Items of Assets and Liabilities as at 30th September, 1939, Extracted from Returns Submitted by Various Classes of Reporting Co-operative Societies, with Totals for 1935—1938.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	No. of societies in operation on 30.9.39	No. of Societies from whom returns were obtained	No. of members	Own Funds			Borrowed Funds			Cash, Bankers, Investments & other Property				
				Share capital or contributions	Reserve Fund	Other Funds	Loans received	Amount of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Investments (stocks and shares)	Movable property and stock in trade	Immovable property	Sundry debtors
			LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.	LP.
Credit societies														
a) urban	55	48	67,716	262,403	124,851	78,631	333,070	1,363,959	58,444	253,619	116,883	7,340	96,392	1,779,970
b) rural	178	175	21,147	79,125	65,015	23,533	469,457	247,447	9,411	58,551	17,944	7,140	39,266	759,431
Agricultural societies														
a) for settlement	214	199	19,696	237,775	142,336	80,915	2,050,861	203	501,105	36,112	122,208	691,344	1,690,170	455,788
b) for marketing, cattle insurance and miscellaneous purposes	123	108	16,373	152,898	148,986	270,011	1,113,222	17,520	545,845	52,342	139,279	431,234	429,199	1,199,659
c) for irrigation and water supply	62	54	3,881	95,541	14,921	66,010	58,806	846	40,669	3,754	1,168	17,281	189,145	67,564
Industrial producers and contracting societies †	114	108	2,783	108,299	88,731	76,959	188,911	2,375	315,953	22,184	22,211	161,967	115,811	425,705
Garden cities and communal building societies	171	160	12,066	511,130	71,932	167,106	620,129	7,049	330,317	11,039	3,017	39,564	1,266,609	374,624
Consumers' societies	68	56	7,393	38,166	41,051	31,236	91,053	3,757	248,975	10,831	21,071	102,398	53,410	256,527
Miscellaneous and professional societies	10	5	134,607	1,322	116,697	267	24,591	—	4,695	13	86,459	1,370	34,275	25,397
Mutual insurance societies	2	2	1,032	1,304	3,949	3,662	—	10,271	2,901	17,891	5	56	—	7,134
Transport and travel service societies	28	26	1,157	165,738	82,488	28,015	112,484	—	152,674	12,987	11,454	273,384	129,468	116,468
Total 1939	1,028	941	287,851	1,656,701	900,357	826,375	5,065,500	1,653,427	2,211,289	479,323	541,699	1,736,078	4,055,646	5,468,270
Total 1938	*993	879	274,897	1,708,884	1,039,872	765,783	5,023,458	2,902,283	2,020,525	747,638	469,659	1,715,562	3,827,853	6,661,157
Total 1937	984	707	241,668	1,737,056	699,704	771,239	4,279,588	3,535,039	2,166,718	1,001,754	424,458	1,585,673	3,217,526	6,881,638
Total 1936	830	592	216,107	1,317,492	640,488	595,449	3,120,580	3,447,764	2,051,002	837,868	301,901	1,377,755	2,348,826	6,357,990
Total 1935	729	422	185,688	994,695	397,737	657,012	2,494,015	1,272,939	3,712,101	760,160	180,791	1,084,970	1,488,210	5,939,221

* Audit Unions are not included in this table.
† Including agricultural contracting societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 160 — Average per Member of Own Funds, Borrowed Funds and Cash, Investments and Other Property on September 30, 1939.

CLASS OF SOCIETY	Average number of members per society	OWN FUNDS			BORROWED FUNDS			CASH, BANKERS, INVESTMENTS & OTHER PROPERTY				
		Share capital or contributions	Reserve Fund	Other Funds	Loans received	Amount of deposits	Sundry creditors	Cash and bankers	Investments (stocks and shares)	Movable property and stock in trade	Immovable property	Sundry debtors
		£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Credit societies												
a) Urban	1,411	3.88	1.84	1.16	4.92	20.14	0.86	3.75	1.73	0.11	1.42	26.29
b) Rural	121	3.74	3.07	1.11	23.20	11.70	0.45	2.77	0.85	0.34	1.43	35.91
Agricultural societies												
a) for settlement	99	12.07	7.23	4.11	104.12	0.01	25.71	1.83	6.20	35.23	85.81	23.14
b) for marketing, agricultural insurance and other agricultural purposes	152	9.04	9.10	16.49	67.99	1.07	33.34	3.20	8.51	26.34	26.31	73.27
c) for irrigation and water supply	72	24.62	3.69	17.01	15.15	0.22	10.48	0.97	0.30	4.45	48.74	17.41
Industrial producers and contracting societies *	26	38.91	31.88	27.05	67.88	0.85	113.53	7.97	7.98	58.30	52.89	152.07
Garden cities and communal building societies	75	42.36	5.96	13.85	51.39	0.58	27.38	0.91	0.25	3.38	104.97	31.05
Consumers' and wholesale societies	132	5.10	5.55	4.23	12.72	0.51	33.00	1.47	3.85	13.85	7.22	34.70
Miscellaneous and professional societies	26,931	1	0.87	1	0.18	—	0.03	1	0.64	0.01	0.25	0.19
Mutual insurance societies	516	4.17	3.83	3.55	—	9.95	2.81	17.34	1	0.05	—	6.91
Transport and travel service societies	46	148.24	71.29	24.21	97.22	—	131.96	11.22	9.90	236.29	104.12	100.66

* Including agricultural contracting societies.
† Less than 10 mils.

Part XIV (Contd.).
Table 161 — Distribution of Co-operative Societies, by Classes and by Number of Members.
(This classification applies to 941 societies who submitted the annual return on 30th September, 1939).

CLASS OF SOCIETY	Total number of societies submitting returns.		Under 100		100-499		500-999		1000 and over		Total Members
	Number	Members	Number	Members	Number	Members	Number	Members	Number	Members	
Credit societies	48	696	13	3,550	7	5,007	17	58,453		67,716	
a) Urban	175	4,365	36	7,918	9	6,603†	2	2,231		21,117	
b) Rural	129	7,326	69	11,813	1	527	—	—		19,696	
Agricultural societies	108	3,690	11	1,976	1	891	2	9,826		16,373	
a) for settlement	46	1,632	6	1,096	2	1,123	—	—		9,881	
b) for marketing, agricultural insurance and other agricultural purposes	102	1,490	5	763	1	539	—	—		2,740	
c) for irrigation and water supply	123	3,701	21	4,781	1	538	2	3,023		12,066	
Industrial producers and co-operating societies*	29	1,611	26	4,836	1	916	—	—		7,393	
Garden cities and communal building societies	5	81	—	—	—	—	1	131,526		131,507	
Consumers' and wholesale societies	2	—	1	360	1	673	—	—		1,032	
Miscellaneous and professional societies	26	429	4	728	—	—	—	—		1,127	
Mutual insurance societies	911	25,021	105	37,894	21	16,847	21	208,029		287,851	
Transport and travel service societies	879	22,045	189	36,736	26	19,309	22	196,817		271,897	
Total 1939	707	18,676	168	38,545	25	18,385	22	171,062		211,668	
Total 1938	692	16,096	139	28,524	25	18,193	19	152,319		215,107	
Total 1937	422	10,330	116	23,881	22	15,019	18	136,278		185,688	
Total 1936	383	9,871	94	17,769	18	11,736	15	99,212		138,478	
Total 1935	310	8,190	81	16,741	11	6,917	13	81,265		110,413	

* Including agricultural contracting societies.

* Including agricultural contracting societies.

Part XIV (Contd.).

f) MORTGAGES.

Table 162 — Value of Registered Mortgages, by Main Sub-districts, 1934—1939.

Note:—The figures for 1934-37 include approximately 5 per cent. of mortgages transferred.

Sub-DISTRICT	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938		1939	
					New Mortgages	Mortgages transferred	New Mortgages	Mortgages transferred
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Total (all Sub-Districts)	1,868,092	7,103,397	5,499,108	5,977,389	3,752,762	717,368	2,015,610	592,871
Acre ...	111,276	315,862	19,067	58,866	41,507	1,688	18,219	600
Gaza ...	33,018	16,739	37,622	79,662	54,250	523	19,186	330
Haifa ...	963,993	1,357,176	1,101,147	1,455,635	910,260	176,322	489,212	86,316
Jaffa ...	2,915,414	4,203,631	2,010,621	807,287	419,032	78,211	217,986	62,444
Jerusalem ...	666,461	960,233	718,578	953,471	572,097	75,238	371,699	93,914
Tel Aviv ...	—	—	1,390,804†	2,341,700	1,568,839	379,611	729,628	334,956
Tiberias ...	43,727	46,481	40,991	46,280	26,555	378	30,510	—
Tulkarm ...	106,638	113,155	127,613	172,273	142,174	2,520	138,379	23,844
Other Sub-Districts	27,567	40,220	22,958	59,315	34,018	2,844	30,761	467

* The figures for Tel Aviv are included in those of Jaffa.

† For the period 1.6.36—31.12.36.

g) SECURITIES PRICES.

Table 163 — Prices of Palestine Securities quoted on the Tel Aviv Securities Clearing House.

(Note:—Quotations are presented in percentages except when otherwise stated).

SECURITY	1938		1939	
	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest
DEBENTURES:				
The General Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd.				
5% debentures 1938/55-39/56	93	98½	83	96½
5% debentures 1941/56-42/57	93	98½	83	96½
6% debentures 1934/54	93½	101½	93½	101½
Bizur Ltd.				
6% debentures 1938/43	97½	99	94½	99½
6% debentures 1940/47	96	98½	90	98
Keren Kayemeth Leisrael Ltd.				
2½% debentures 1934/54	69½	77½	66	78
4% debentures 1939/58	—	—	79	88½
Nir Ltd.				
4% debentures 1937/51	75½	81½	72½	85½
4% debentures 1938/52	73½	81	79½	85
Tel Aviv Municipality Loan				
6½% 1928/43	102½	104	98	102½
Investment Corporation Ltd.				
5% debentures 1940/51	68½	75½	70½	75½
Pal. Agr. Sett. Association "Pasa" Ltd.				
4% debentures 1942/62	—	—	62	73½
PREFERENCE SHARES:				
The General Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd.				
6% cum. part. pref. shares	103½	113	96	109½
Palestine Land Development Co. Ltd.				
6% cum. part. pref. shares	86½	93½	84½	93
Nir Ltd.				
5% cum. part. pref. shares	59	71½	62	76½
Palestine Potash Ltd.				
5½% cum. part. pref. shares*	13½	16½	14½	19½
ORDINARY SHARES:				
The General Mortgage Bank of Palestine Ltd.				
(Bearer)	105½	116½	99	118½
Palestine Land Development Co. Ltd., (Bearer)	80	90	83½	95½

* Quoted in shillings per share.

Part XIV (Contd.).

Table 164 — Summary of Income, Expenditure and Investments of the Jewish National Funds and Institutions in Palestine During the Period October, 1917—September, 1939, in Palestine Pounds*.

	Restoration Fund	Keren Hayesod	Jewish National Fund	'Hadassah' The Women's Zionist Organisation of America	'Wizo' Women's International Zionist Organisation	Hebrew University	Emergency Fund for Palestine	Funds for the settlement of German Jews	Total	
	1918—1921	1921—1939	1918—1939	1918—1939	1921—1939	1921—1939	1921—1939	1921—1939	1917—1939	1917—1939
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
INCOME										
1. Receipts from voluntary contributions	714,716	7,441,649	4,423,234	1,845,979	292,781	971,083	630,306	905,540	17,225,248	86.7
2. Receipts from services, collection of debts, grants etc.	186,144	1,524,295	143,086	447,314	98,032	86,029	116,240	84,927	2,636,067	13.3
Total	850,860	8,965,944	4,566,320	2,293,293	390,813	1,057,112	746,546	990,467	19,861,355	100.0
Percentage	4.3	45.1	23.0	11.5	2.0	5.3	3.8	5.0	100.0	
EXPENDITURE AND INVESTMENTS										
1. Immigration and Training ...	74,218	1,062,788	—	—	—	—	1,000	44,380	1,182,395	5.9
2. Agricultural Settlement ...	123,219	2,446,295	1,323,466	—	185,155	—	259,633	399,962	7,677,730	38.4
3. Public Works, Labour and Housing	40,227	887,329	19,385	—	25,435	—	14,812	91,349	1,078,537	5.4
4. Urban Settlement, Trade Industry and Investments ...	108,105	783,351	633,830	—	—	—	87,050	54,680	1,568,966	7.8
Total	345,769	5,179,713	4,876,681	—	160,590	—	362,495	590,380	11,505,628	57.5
5. Education	361,076	1,685,815	—	266,009	170,094	—	—	492,457	3,847,080	19.2
6. Health and Social Work ...	5,045	146,526	—	2,354,048	91,884	1,031,638	—	37,718	2,635,221	13.
7. National Organisation, Security and Emergency Aid ...	77,416	745,133	77,896	—	—	—	300,071	1,200	1,201,716	6.0
8. General Administration ...	86,870	362,035	—	—	23,672	—	30,601	43,279	546,457	2.7
9. Miscellaneous	17,948	224,637	11,390	—	5,083	30,189	—	—	289,147	1.4
Total	548,355	3,064,046	89,286	2,620,057	290,733	1,061,827	330,672	514,654	8,519,630	42.5
Total Expenditure and Direct Investments	894,124	8,243,759	4,965,967	2,620,057	451,323	1,061,827	693,167	1,095,034	20,025,258	100.0
10. Add amounts transferred to other Institutions (incl. in this table)	+ 89,118	+ 672,925	+ 161,071	—	—	—	+ 38,531	+ 40,120	+ 998,751	
11. Deduct amounts received from other Institutions (incl. in this table)	—182,377	—156,071	—64,844	—326,613	—60,635	—47,017	—	—211,194	—998,751	
Grand Total	850,860	8,760,610	5,052,194	2,293,444	390,688	1,021,801	731,698	923,960	20,025,258	

* A. Ulitzur, National Capital and the Upbuilding of Palestine, published by the Keren Hayesod Head Office, Jerusalem 1939.

Part XIV (Contd.).
Table 165 — Net Proper Income of the Jewish National Funds and Institutions from Voluntary Contributions During the Period October, 1917—September, 1939, in Palestine Pounds*.
(Net amounts actually received at the Palestine Offices).

	Restoration Fund 1918—1921	Keren Hayesod 1921—1939	Keren Kayemeth 1918—1939	Hadassah 1918—1939	W. I. Z. O. 1921—1939	Hebrew University 1921—1939	Emergency Fund 1929—1931	German Funds 1933—1939	Total
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
1917—1918	84,196	—	76,355	22,592	—	—	—	—	183,143
1918—1919	147,641	—	119,410	23,332	—	—	—	—	290,383
1919—1920	348,964	—	140,711	75,008	—	—	—	—	564,683
1920—1921	183,916	227,118	72,674	69,727	620	—	—	—	504,049
1921—1922	—	387,690	79,283	21,099	3,249	—	—	—	491,811
1922—1923	—	461,652	80,681	40,798	4,998	—	—	—	593,529
1923—1924	—	444,053	130,829	62,489	2,119	—	—	—	639,440
1924—1925	—	526,486	140,160	62,780	4,177	30,761	—	—	819,350
1925—1926	—	620,818	200,993	110,141	6,945	99,054	—	—	876,551
1926—1927	—	694,710	212,812	157,769	6,696	62,378	—	—	1,064,371
1927—1928	—	468,483	203,953	129,974	16,273	72,887	—	—	890,570
1928—1929	—	402,771	197,500	105,647	11,025	65,606	103,400	—	886,048
1929—1930	—	305,294	191,050	101,187	30,875	47,278	329,704	—	1,005,388
1930—1931	—	273,931	144,936	93,766	22,607	66,018	197,108	—	788,349
1931—1932	—	186,609	129,606	91,257	19,733	40,681	—	—	467,686
1932—1933	—	172,458	151,528	71,814	14,910	66,308	—	10,489	477,513
1933—1934	—	227,185	207,653	64,393	30,542	68,620	—	41,935	670,128
1934—1935	—	271,111	251,065	65,070	20,776	63,621	—	60,435	732,087
1935—1936	—	314,976	298,992	62,399	31,021	82,921	—	187,667	977,378
1936—1937	—	478,853	381,062	121,935	23,917	91,900	—	132,850	1,229,926
1937—1938	—	481,220	403,085	136,661	23,950	89,664	—	180,405	1,314,888
1938—1939	—	626,938	560,000	149,583	21,189	108,301	—	291,750	1,757,717
Total	714,716	7,441,649	4,423,234	1,845,979	292,781	971,083	630,306	905,540	17,225,288

* A. Ulitzur, National Capital and the Upbuilding of Palestine, published by the Keren Hayesod Head office, Jerusalem, 1939.

XV. STATISTICS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.
Table 166 — Development of all Schools, 1920—1939.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS		NUMBER OF PUPILS												TOTALS		
				MOSLEMS			CHRISTIANS			OTHERS			JEWS					
				Male	Female	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls
1920-21	542	—	—	15,396	2,800	18,196	4,439	2,992	7,431	—	—	—	9,061	8,183	17,244	28,826	13,375	42,801
1921-22	602	—	—	2,255	18,155	3,532	21,687	6,561	11,918	288	129	417	9,598	8,547	18,145	34,692	17,560	52,169
1922-23	711	—	—	2,373	17,427	3,407	20,924	8,167	10,722	214	72	286	9,895	8,640	18,535	35,703	17,764	53,467
1923-24	739	—	—	2,508	17,479	4,156	21,635	8,709	14,045	—	—	—	11,327	10,127	21,454	37,515	20,550	58,074
1924-25	804	—	—	—	17,491	3,315	20,806	9,638	18,048	296	34	330	13,493	12,087	25,580	40,918	23,846	64,764
1925-26	797	1,870	958	2,828	18,167	4,166	22,393	8,174	15,108	416	102	518	14,274	12,575	26,849	41,031	23,777	64,808
1926-27	835	2,134	1,110	3,244	19,354	4,583	23,937	8,671	16,567	326	50	376	14,044	12,996	27,040	42,395	24,525	66,929
1927-28	885	2,111	1,190	3,301	19,905	4,943	24,848	7,868	14,271	464	156	620	14,917	13,927	28,844	43,154	25,429	69,583
1928-29	858	2,153	1,224	3,377	20,260	5,017	25,277	8,093	14,935	485	141	626	15,255	13,818	29,073	44,093	25,818	69,911
1929-30	876	2,148	1,321	3,469	21,938	5,686	27,624	7,651	14,838	418	162	580	16,476	14,942	31,418	46,483	27,077	74,460
1930-31	1,003	2,332	1,437	3,769	24,387	6,148	30,535	8,750	16,966	463	96	559	17,912	16,242	34,154	51,512	30,792	82,311
1931-32	980	2,356	1,489	3,845	26,623	6,477	33,100	8,614	18,146	437	147	584	18,683	16,545	35,228	54,357	31,315	85,672
1932-33	1,016	2,428	1,596	4,024	28,990	7,185	36,175	8,726	18,110	432	163	595	20,031	18,306	38,337	58,179	33,764	91,943
1933-34	1,109	2,660	1,855	4,515	31,923	8,165	40,088	9,086	17,454	455	170	625	22,244	21,585	43,829	64,708	38,288	102,996
1934-35	1,212	3,033	2,119	5,152	36,267	9,675	45,942	10,168	19,766	523	189	712	27,077	25,249	52,326	74,035	44,711	118,746
1935-36	1,308	3,338	2,299	5,637	42,053	11,084	53,137	11,249	20,932	683	197	880	31,630	29,543	61,173	85,615	51,356	136,971
1936-37	1,319	3,516	2,610	6,126	42,227	11,839	54,066	12,147	20,983	600	162	762	32,085	30,097	62,182	90,659	55,361	146,420
1937-38	1,401	3,851	2,853	6,704	48,893	13,817	62,710	13,257	10,664	688	192	840	36,958	35,445	72,403	98,796	60,078	158,874
1938-39	1,482	4,115	2,973	7,088	50,278	13,912	64,190	13,688	10,835	552	164	716	40,405	38,812	79,217	108,223	62,724	166,646

Part XV (Contd.).

Table 167 — Development of Arab Public Educational System, 1919/20—1938/39.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS			AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER TEACHER
			Boys	Girls	Total	
1919-20	171	408	8,419	2,243	10,662	26.18
1920-21	244	525	18,656	2,786	21,442	31.31
1921-22	311	639	16,606	3,033	19,639	30.73
1922-23	314	672	16,046	3,285	19,331	28.76
1923-24	314	685	15,509	3,655	19,164	27.98
1924-25	315	687	16,147	3,734	19,881	28.91
1925-26	314	687	16,146	3,591	19,737	28.73
1926-27	315	722	16,488	3,591	20,079	27.81
1927-28	314	738	17,133	4,126	21,259	29.00
1928-29	310	750	17,291	4,345	21,636	28.85
1929-30	310	760	18,174	4,782	22,956	30.20
1930-31	308	744	19,346	4,942	24,288	32.60
1931-32	305	783	19,658	5,179	24,837	31.72
1932-33	299	827	21,202	5,489	26,691	32.27
1933-34	320	933	23,925	6,917	30,842	33.05
1934-35	350	1,055	27,737	8,268	36,005	34.12
1935-36	384	1,148	33,053	9,712	42,765	37.25
1936-37	382	1,176	33,203	9,510	42,713	36.32
1937-38	402	1,299	38,245	11,155	49,400	38.00
1938-39	395	1,312	39,702	10,318	50,020	38.12

Table 168 — Development of Hebrew Public Educational System, 1920/21—1938/39.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS	NUMBER OF PUPILS		
			Boys	Girls	Total
1920-21	137	605	—	—	12,830
1921-22	131	574	—	—	12,456
1922-23	118	497	—	—	11,962
1923-24	124	508	—	—	11,724
1924-25	132	550	—	—	13,246
1925-26	177	707	8,311	8,963	17,174
1926-27	191	846	8,367	9,338	17,705
1927-28	207	843	8,436	9,815	18,251
1928-29	213	872	8,839	9,868	18,707
1929-30	223	903	9,537	10,820	20,357
1930-31	260	1,031	10,446	11,624	22,070
1931-32	256	1,039	10,915	11,571	22,486
1932-33	265	1,193	11,662	12,528	24,190
1933-34	291	1,217	13,503	14,720	28,223
1934-35	317	1,482	16,539	17,592	34,071
1935-36	354	1,704	19,902	21,345	41,147
1936-37	373	2,070	22,686	24,602	47,288
1937-38	406	2,306	23,992	25,968	49,920
1938-39	406	2,374	25,725	27,609	53,334

Note:—(a) The figures for the school years 1920-1925 have been supplied by the Jewish Department of Education. The distribution of the pupils by sex is not given.
(b) The average number of pupils per teacher is not calculated, as many of the teachers are part-time only.

Table 169 — Development of the Various Schools Systems, 1925/26—1938/39.

MANAGEMENT	1939/40														
	Increase (+) or decrease (—) over 1925/26														
	Numerical											Per cent.			
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):															
Number of schools	311	314	310	310	308	305	299	290	281	282	282	282	282	81 (+)	26 (+)
Number of pupils	19,737	21,263	21,636	22,965	24,288	24,837	26,691	30,812	42,765	42,710	42,710	40,400	50,020	30,283 (+)	153 (+)
II. Non-Public Moslem Schools:															
Number of schools	45	73	76	94	137	167	174	174	183	175	184	184	181	136 (+)	302 (+)
Number of pupils	3,416	4,625	4,710	5,614	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	12,275	12,557	11,052	11,172	10,727 (+)	311 (+)	
III. Non-Public Christian Schools															
Number of schools	183	191	162	149	181	161	161	148	179	187	181	193	192	9 (+)	6 (+)
Number of pupils	15,145	14,532	16,139	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,210	17,317	19,591	21,720	22,297	21,016	21,997	8,952 (+)	64 (+)
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Va'ad Leumi):															
Number of schools	177	207	213	223	260	256	265	291	317	354	373	395	406	229 (+)	129 (+)
Number of pupils	17,174	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	26,223	31,071	41,147	47,288	49,920	53,351	36,169 (+)	210 (+)
V. Non-Public Jewish Schools:															
Number of schools	78	100	98	100	117	111	124	176	176	200	208	227	208	230 (+)	295 (+)
Number of pupils	9,307	9,356	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,293	19,061	19,985	21,456	25,123	16,816 (+)	179 (+)
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:															
Number of schools	707	885	828	876	1,003	980	1,016	1,103	1,212	1,308	1,319	1,401	1,482	685 (+)	86 (+)
Number of pupils	61,808	68,683	69,311	74,460	82,314	85,672	91,940	102,596	118,746	130,971	145,420	168,874	166,646	101,838 (+)	137 (+)

Table 170 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Sex, 1925/26—1938/39.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):														
Total	10,737	20,079	21,259	21,636	22,956	24,288	24,837	26,031	30,812	36,005	42,765	42,713	49,400	50,020
Boys	10,140	19,488	20,511	20,951	18,174	19,516	19,658	21,502	23,925	27,737	33,053	33,263	38,215	39,702
Girls	5,597	10,591	10,748	10,685	4,782	4,772	6,179	5,189	6,917	8,268	9,712	9,510	11,185	10,318
II. Non-Public Moslem Schools:														
Total	3,415	4,622	4,525	4,710	5,614	7,319	9,196	10,598	10,907	11,768	12,275	12,337	14,052	14,172
Boys	3,005	4,071	3,815	4,091	4,893	6,312	8,026	8,919	9,396	10,081	10,485	10,441	12,337	11,776
Girls	410	551	710	719	812	1,107	1,170	1,679	1,511	1,707	1,840	2,096	2,352	2,396
III. Non-Public Christian Schools:														
Total	16,145	15,782	14,592	16,180	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,313	17,317	19,594	21,720	22,297	24,046	23,997
Boys	15,650	15,287	14,081	15,701	14,188	16,307	16,257	16,391	16,531	18,926	20,949	21,717	23,310	23,410
Girls	7,600	7,118	7,058	7,378	7,780	8,813	8,926	8,923	8,816	10,668	10,771	11,180	11,689	11,654
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Paid Term):														
Total	17,174	17,705	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	41,147	47,288	49,920	53,351
Boys	16,311	16,837	17,311	17,707	19,457	21,410	22,486	24,190	28,223	34,071	41,147	47,288	49,920	53,351
Girls	8,063	9,868	9,940	9,800	10,920	11,064	11,071	12,028	14,790	17,533	21,245	24,662	25,968	27,000
V. Non-Public Jewish Schools:														
Total	9,307	9,356	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	16,677	17,293	19,061	19,985	21,456	25,123	25,123
Boys	8,892	8,892	9,250	9,710	10,565	10,915	12,410	13,005	14,112	15,276	16,012	17,012	19,532	19,532
Girls	9,311	9,864	9,720	9,611	9,782	11,054	4,469	6,210	6,351	7,788	7,973	8,394	10,746	10,746
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:														
Total	61,808	68,583	69,311	74,460	82,314	85,672	91,940	102,596	118,746	130,971	145,420	168,874	166,646	166,646
Boys	41,031	42,095	43,151	44,093	46,483	51,512	54,357	61,708	71,008	77,788	85,015	90,059	98,706	103,923
Girls	20,777	26,488	26,160	30,367	35,831	34,160	37,633	41,088	47,738	53,963	60,405	55,361	60,078	62,723

Table 171 — Number of Pupils in all Schools, by Religions, 1925/26—1938/39.

MANAGEMENT	1925/26	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
I. ARAB PUBLIC SYSTEM (Government):													
Number of pupils ..	19,737	21,259	21,206	22,966	21,288	21,537	26,401	30,812	30,606	32,705	32,713	40,400	50,020
Moslems ..	17,109	18,411	18,772	20,162	21,217	21,715	25,128	27,110	31,490	37,291	38,107	44,305	46,170
Jews ..	1,727	2,000	2,380	2,361	2,416	2,610	2,721	3,205	3,611	4,100	4,006	4,305	4,258
Christians ..	2,171	2,825	435	417	415	413	432	487	525	611	597	695	670
Others ..	407	451											
II. Non-Public Moslem Schools:													
Number of pupils ..	3,446	4,625	4,710	5,644	7,319	9,106	10,598	10,907	11,788	12,375	12,507	14,062	14,172
Moslems ..	3,436	4,610	4,671	5,607	7,213	9,127	10,519	10,892	11,705	12,100	12,467	13,566	14,076
Jews ..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	15	50	79	2
Christians ..	17	5	25	23	33	41	20	44	48	180	30	6	3
Others ..						27	28	—	33				
III. Non-Public Christian Schools:													
Number of pupils ..	16,145	14,592	15,130	14,918	17,080	17,183	17,243	17,317	19,601	21,720	22,897	24,016	23,997
Moslems ..	1,757	1,903	1,820	1,869	2,136	2,216	2,199	2,111	2,131	3,220	3,482	4,015	3,892
Jews ..	446	609	622	609	601	609	608	608	602	919	992	1,013	773
Christians ..	12,893	11,177	12,532	12,406	14,360	14,160	14,011	14,198	16,067	16,596	18,337	18,100	19,167
Others ..	80	163	165	140	83	114	135	138	154	126	116	109	105
IV. HEBREW PUBLIC SYSTEM (Private/Leumi):													
Number of pupils ..	15,671	18,251	18,707	20,377	22,070	22,486	24,100	28,223	31,071	41,117	47,288	49,220	53,334
Moslems ..													
Jews ..	15,671	18,233	18,705	20,368	22,052	22,476	24,175	28,216	31,063	41,135	47,271	49,207	53,320
Christians ..													
Others ..													
V. Non-Public Jewish Schools:													
Number of pupils ..	10,810	9,956	9,719	10,565	11,457	11,970	13,221	15,677	17,288	19,064	19,985	21,466	25,123
Moslems ..	71	16	12	9	8	9	12	9	10	7	1	1	3
Jews ..	10,714	9,929	9,696	10,535	11,447	11,958	13,206	15,665	17,271	19,052	19,976	21,448	25,118
Christians ..	24	10	10	21	2	3	3	3	7	5	8	8	5
Others ..	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:													
Number of pupils ..	64,808	69,583	69,911	74,460	82,214	85,673	91,913	102,906	118,716	136,971	145,430	168,874	166,616
Moslems ..	22,333	24,848	25,277	27,624	30,635	33,100	36,175	40,088	45,912	54,097	54,066	62,710	63,190
Jews ..	22,849	24,841	25,073	31,418	34,151	35,228	38,337	41,829	45,236	52,336	54,413	63,433	63,177
Christians ..	13,583	14,720	14,666	14,580	16,565	16,541	16,595	17,334	19,712	20,881	22,416	22,921	23,323
Others ..	518	620	600	540	520	544	585	625	712	860	762	840	716

Part XV (Contd.).

Table 172 — Number of Pupils in the Government Arab College by Classes and Religion, 1920/21—1938/39.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS						NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	5	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	12	—	18	—	—	30	22	8	—	30
1921—22	32	17	18	—	—	67	53	14	—	67
1922—23	10	25	24	16	—	75	58	17	—	75
1923—24	10	29	20	21	—	80	56	23	1	80
1924—25	8	42	41	—	—	91	62	28	1	91
1925—26	—	7	40	35	—	82	56	25	1	82
1926—27	1	—	25	42	10	78	57	20	1	78
1927—28	7	4	32	25	8	76	56	20	—	76
1928—29	8	6	30	28	12	84	68	16	—	84
1929—30	4	7	32	25	14	82	62	20	—	82
1930—31	4	8	28	23	14	77	59	18	—	77
1931—32	6	6	28	27	11	78	62	16	—	78
1932—33	2	7	30	26	14	79	62	17	—	79
1933—34	6	8	29	27	14	84	67	17	—	84
1934—35	8	14	31	28	19	100	82	18	—	100
1935—36	10	12	36	26	10	94	76	18	—	94
1936—37	11	12	34	28	—	85	67	18	—	85
1937—38	12	13	35	28	12	100	85	15	—	100
1938—39	7	13	34	29	15	98	87	11	—	98

Table 173 — Number of Pupils in the Women's Training College, by Classes and Religion, 1920/21—1938/39.

SCHOOL YEAR	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY CLASS					NUMBER OF PUPILS BY RELIGION			
	1	2	3	4	Total	Moslems	Christians	Bahais	Total
1920—21	26	—	—	—	26	6	18	2	26
1921—22	25	21	—	—	46	14	29	3	46
1922—23	25	20	—	—	45	15	27	3	45
1923—24	36	—	18	—	54	25	27	2	54
1924—25	—	37	—	17	54	27	25	2	54
1925—26	20	—	36	—	56	32	23	1	56
1926—27	8	20	15	21	64	35	28	1	64
1927—28	21	11	17	15	64	38	26	—	64
1928—29	12	21	14	17	64	39	25	—	64
1929—30	18	11	20	14	63	44	18	1	63
1930—31	17	13	13	22	64	48	15	1	64
1931—32	20	17	12	15	64	49	14	1	64
1932—33	16	14	17	12	59	43	15	1	59
1933—34	16	16	12	17	61	45	15	1	61
1934—35	19	14	16	13	62	43	19	—	62
1935—36	17	17	14	15	63	44	19	—	63
1936—37	15	14	14	15	60	43	17	—	60
1937—38	17	15	16	12	60	41	19	—	60
1938—39	12	17	15	16	60	44	16	—	60

Table 174 — Development of the Hebrew University, 1929/30—1938/39.

ITEMS	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
ACADEMIC STAFF:										
Professors	10	11	12	14	16	24	25	30	31	31
Lecturers	16	14	13	12	11	29	30	26	27	32
Assistants and instructors	13	13	13	14	20	15	12	17	17	15
Other scientific workers	21	21	21	19	27	35	37	39	43	60
TOTAL	60	59	59	59	74	103	104	112	118	141
NUMBER OF STUDENTS:										
a) Faculty of Humanities										
Males	138	135	117	99	152	215	286	355	348	414
Females	39	40	42	36	64	97	184	161	114	129
TOTAL	177	175	159	135	216	312	570	517	462	543
b) Faculty of Science										
Males	—	—	12	20	48	64	70	147	149	184
Females	—	—	10	16	20	41	34	67	74	93
TOTAL	—	—	22	36	68	105	104	214	223	277
c) Research Students										
Males	—	—	9	15	20	33	42	39	41	40
Females	—	—	1	2	3	4	3	9	8	4
TOTAL	—	—	10	17	23	37	45	48	49	44
d) Total Students:										
Males	138	135	138	134	220	312	498	542	538	638
Females	39	40	53	54	87	142	221	237	196	226
TOTAL	177	175	191	188	307	454	719	779	734	864
ANNUAL BUDGET:	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Ordinary expenditure	53,643	46,746	45,222	44,521	57,329	66,089	87,532	92,246	104,505	114,330
On building	5,117	173	2,639	1,746	1,382	2,836	8,455	15,024	4,715	9,014
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	58,760	46,919	47,861	46,267	58,711	68,925	95,987	107,270	109,220	123,344

Table 175 — Development of the Hebrew Technical Institute, Haifa, 1925/26—1938/39.

		1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	1929/30	1930/31	1931/32	1932/33	1933/34	1934/35	1935/36	1936/37	1937/38	1938/39
TOTAL NUMBER OF STUDENTS:															
Total		70	84	100	117	136	90	94	127	131	295	407	444	527	566
Males		64	80	97	112	131	83	84	119	129	284	382	423	507	552
Females		2	4	3	5	5	7	10	8	12	11	25	21	20	14
FIRST YEAR															
Total		50	34	24	39	52	15	26	50	94	174	237	201	215	235
Males		49	33	24	35	52	12	21	55	89	168	220	191	207	230
Females		1	2	—	4	—	3	5	1	5	6	17	10	8	5
SECOND YEAR															
Total		20	31	28	28	36	34	13	22	47	50	79	116	128	110
Males		19	30	27	28	33	33	11	20	45	47	76	111	121	108
Females		1	1	1	—	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	2
THIRD YEAR															
Total		—	19	29	26	25	22	35	11	26	47	44	82	110	110
Males		—	18	28	25	24	19	34	9	24	47	39	80	106	106
Females		—	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	—	5	2	4	4
FOURTH YEAR															
Total		—	—	19	24	23	19	20	38	14	34	47	45	76	111
Males		—	—	18	24	22	19	18	35	11	22	47	41	73	108
Females		—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	3	2	—	4	3	3
NUMBER OF STUDENTS SITTING FOR EXAMINATIONS:															
Total		—	—	—	17	23	18	21	26	31	14	16	38	45	72
From previous		—	—	—	—	1	2	10	12	1	9	2	2	10	16
From last		—	—	—	17	22	16	14	14	20	5	14	36	35	56
TOTAL STUDENTS GRADUATING WITH DEGREE OF C.E. OR ARCHITECT, MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGIST OR CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGIST		—	—	—	17	9	9	15	9	12	9	10	22	20	31

XVI. JUDICIAL STATISTICS AND STATISTICS OF PRISONS.

Table 176 — Cases entered and Cases decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1930—1939.

NOTE:— E=entered; D=decided.

COURT	1930		1931		1932		1933		1934	
	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D
SUPREME COURT:										
Total	427	314	366	505	486	431	444	413	443	348
Civil	210	88	194	304	274	236	261	245	306	206
Criminal	217	226	172	201	212	195	183	168	137	142
HIGH COURT:										
Total	101	111	78	84	99	84	86	91	105	107
Civil	101	111	78	84	99	84	86	91	105	107
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL:										
Total	59	76	38	50	44	44	33	35	27	26
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	59	76	38	50	44	44	33	35	27	26
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:										
Total	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:										
Total	4,783	4,634	4,638	4,679	5,315	5,322	4,458	4,665	4,741	4,724
Civil	2,601	2,861	2,401	2,283	2,490	2,454	2,117	2,286	2,403	2,385
Criminal	2,182	2,273	2,237	2,396	2,825	2,868	2,341	2,379	2,338	2,339
LAND COURTS:										
Total	515	449	566	493	551	478	610	600	942	911
Civil	515	449	566	493	551	478	610	600	942	911
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURTS:										
Total	87,506	87,457	89,389	90,552	78,412	79,052	80,530	79,381	91,392	94,518
Civil	64,025	63,929	64,873	65,340	57,502	47,358	45,146	44,214	49,918	60,007
Criminal	23,481	23,528	24,516	25,212	20,910	31,694	35,384	35,167	41,474	34,511
MUNICIPAL COURTS:										
Total	10,770	10,749	10,967	11,664	15,854	15,771	19,415	19,416	24,416	24,458
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	10,770	10,749	10,967	11,664	15,854	15,771	19,415	19,416	24,416	24,458
TOTAL:										
Total	104,164	103,792	106,061	108,028	100,761	101,182	105,576	104,601	125,066	125,122
Civil	67,355	66,910	68,111	68,411	50,916	51,210	48,240	47,466	53,704	53,616
Criminal	36,809	36,882	37,950	39,617	49,845	49,972	57,336	57,135	71,362	71,506
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:										
Total	14,825	14,825	17,637	17,637	24,216	24,216	18,627	18,627	15,803	15,803
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	14,825	14,825	17,637	17,637	24,216	24,216	18,627	18,627	15,803	15,803
GRAND TOTAL:										
Total	118,989	118,617	123,700	125,665	124,977	125,398	124,203	123,228	140,869	140,425
Civil	67,355	66,910	68,111	68,411	50,916	51,210	48,240	47,466	53,704	53,616
Criminal	51,634	51,707	55,589	57,254	74,061	74,188	75,963	75,762	86,665	86,809

Part XVI (Contd.).

Table 176 — Cases entered and decided in all Courts in Palestine other than Religious Courts, 1930—1939. (Concluded).

NOTE:— E=entered; D=decided.

COURT	1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D	E	D
SUPREME COURT:										
Total	416	428	458	473	431	695	352	378	203	215
Civil	207	318	211	236	274	625	261	279	128	146
Criminal	119	110	247	247	157	170	91	99	75	69
HIGH COURT:										
Total	118	125	111	103	74	93	70	77	78	78
Civil	118	125	111	103	74	93	70	77	78	78
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEAL:										
Total	30	37	51	46	42	40	28	35	38	28
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	30	37	51	46	42	40	28	35	38	28
SPECIAL TRIBUNAL:										
Total	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	1
Civil	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
Criminal	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISTRICT COURTS:										
Total	4,069	3,957	3,269	3,239	3,943	4,076	3,111	3,428	3,376	3,169
Civil	2,300	2,169	1,586	1,607	2,110	2,339	2,351	2,376	2,171	2,044
Criminal	1,769	1,788	1,683	1,632	1,833	1,737	1,660	1,152	1,205	1,125
LAND COURTS:										
Total	1,302	1,044	543	544	495	984	414	537	205	228
Civil	1,302	1,044	543	544	495	984	414	537	205	228
Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAGISTRATE'S COURTS:										
Total	104,427	102,070	79,912	79,671	119,079	118,382	79,985	82,748	83,029	81,335
Civil	54,117	52,261	41,883	41,225	51,902	51,882	42,225	44,332	37,615	36,326
Criminal	50,310	49,809	38,029	38,446	67,147	66,500	37,760	38,416	45,414	45,009
MUNICIPAL COURTS:										
Total	26,306	26,211	12,405	12,099	5,436	5,884	5,982	5,951	6,726	6,771
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	26,306	26,211	12,405	12,099	5,436	5,884	5,982	5,951	6,726	6,771
TOTAL:										
Total	136,669	133,902	96,719	96,231	129,500	130,154	90,244	93,145	93,655	91,885
Civil	68,135	65,917	44,334	43,707	54,915	55,923	45,223	47,492	40,197	38,823
Criminal	78,534	77,985	52,415	52,524	74,585	74,231	45,021	45,653	53,458	53,062
PERSONS CHARGED BEFORE MAGISTRATES HOLDING SPECIAL WARRANTS:										
Total	13,617	13,617	1,972	1,972	4,879	4,879	2,796	2,796	4,881	4,881
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Criminal	13,617	13,617	1,972	1,972	4,879	4,879	2,796	2,796	4,881	4,881
GRAND TOTAL:										
Total	145,316	147,519	101,721	101,203	134,379	135,033	93,040	95,941	98,536	96,766
Civil	68,135	65,917	44,334	43,707	54,915	55,923	45,223	47,492	40,197	38,823
Criminal	92,181	91,632	57,387	57,496	79,464	79,110	47,817	48,449	58,339	57,943

Part XVI (Contd.).

Table 177 — Distribution of Persons Convicted by Courts, Sex, Age, Main Classes of Offences and Sentences Imposed, 1937-1939.

	1937	1938	1939
COURTS :			
Magistrates' Courts	60,920	31,086	41,297
District Courts	1,010	766	853
Court of Criminal Assize	28	22	25
Supreme Court	—	96	71
Total	61,958	31,970	43,246
SEX :			
Males	60,074	33,688	43,794
Females	1,884	1,382	1,452
AGE :			
Over 16 years of age	59,832	33,497	42,788
14-16 years of age	1,222	926	1,836
Under 14 years	904	547	622
OFFENCES :			
Offences against the person	5,477	3,229	2,806
Offences against property	4,599	2,745	2,941
Offences relating to forgery, etc.	55	55	69
Offences against public order	11,112	5,972	4,414
Miscellaneous offences	15,855	11,257	18,036
Road transport offences	25,360	11,712	16,916
SENTENCES :			
Peremptory imprisonment	7,226	2,600	2,281
Fine	42,830	23,335	32,963
Imprisonment in default of payment of fine or security	2,653	2,063	3,237
Bond over or put on probation	3,856	2,788	3,061
Committed for trial	708	502	1,192
Detention	889	439	513
Reformatory school	—	82	158
Irresponsible	—	71	81
Detention	—	—	141
Whipping	490	277	188
Warning	3,246	1,192	1,576
Death sentence	11	18	14
ordered to be detained during the pleasure of H.E. the High Commissioner	—	—	5
Total	61,958	31,970	43,246
No. of persons convicted per 1,000 of mean settled population	47.0	25.9	32.2

Part XVI (Contd.). Table 178 — Criminal Cases Decided, Persons Charged and Persons Convicted, by Sex, Religion and Age Groups, and by Main Classes of Offences, 1939.

Class of offence	Num-ber of cases decided	Persons convicted and sentenced													
		Number of persons charged		Sex		Religion				Age					
		Total	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Mos-lems	Jews	Christ-ians	Others	Over 18 years		Under 14			
										Males	Fe-males				
M A G I S T R A T E S' C O U R T S															
I. Offences against the person	2,694	4,373	3,863	511	3,352	313	1,011	845	137	34	2,306	206	137	7	51
II. Offences against property	2,562	3,617	3,423	194	3,423	126	1,723	843	148	10	2,083	107	291	12	225
III. Offences relating to forgery, etc.	52	69	66	3	47	2	17	30	10	—	43	2	3	—	—
IV. Offences against public order	4,371	5,865	5,294	691	4,972	320	2,167	1,083	342	—	3,830	398	115	10	36
V. Miscellaneous offences	17,345	21,763	20,862	961	17,592	711	7,762	8,003	1,065	181	15,625	659	980	54	273
VI. Road transport offences	—	17,454	17,403	51	16,955	49	4,076	11,503	1,345	11	16,681	49	181	—	34
Total	45,280	53,161	50,850	2,311	44,227	1,431	17,310	23,767	2,938	256	40,558	1,331	1,706	83	609
D I S T R I C T C O U R T S															
I. Offences against the person	143	238	236	2	150	1	131	10	9	—	140	—	9	—	1
II. Offences against property	228	230	229	1	228	—	141	78	9	—	191	1	36	—	—
III. Offences relating to forgery, etc.	10	19	17	2	9	—	1	1	7	—	7	3	—	—	—
IV. Offences against public order	34	41	38	2	39	—	4	18	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous offences	408	639	607	23	433	—	210	77	—	—	407	22	3	—	2
VI. Road transport offences	12	13	12	—	11	—	7	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Total	835	1,270	1,229	31	853	28	431	926	103	—	775	26	17	—	3
S U P E R M E C O U R T															
I. Offences against the person	39	57	57	—	24	—	30	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
II. Offences against property	27	27	27	—	32	—	31	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
III. Offences relating to forgery, etc.	6	6	5	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
IV. Offences against public order	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous offences	14	40	40	—	11	—	3	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
VI. Road transport offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	69	113	112	1	71	—	55	8	8	—	71	—	—	—	—
C O U R T O F C R I M I N A L A S S I Z E															
I. Offences against the person	29	71	70	1	25	—	17	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
II. Offences against property	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Offences relating to forgery, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Offences against public order	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Miscellaneous offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. Road transport offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	29	71	70	1	25	—	17	4	1	—	25	—	—	—	—

Table 179 — Criminal Cases decided by Main Classes of Offences and Sentences imposed, 1939.

Class of offence	No. of cases decided	No. of persons charged	No. of persons discharged, or struck out	Persons convicted and sentenced													Total	Fine	Imprisonment	Whipping	Commitment for trial	Ordered to be detained during the pleasure of H. E. the H. C.	Death sentence	Reformatory school	Irresponsible	Demolition
				M A G I S T R A T E S' C O U R T S																						
I. Offences against the person	2,604	4,373	1,766	2,607	291	787	842	5	29	12	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II. Offences relating to property	2,562	3,617	893	2,724	812	466	212	12	61	35	465	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
III. Offences relating to forgery, coinage, counterfeiting, etc.	53	69	32	47	7	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
IV. Offences relating to public order	4,321	5,885	1,491	4,392	236	2,723	373	3	13	135	277	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
V. Miscellaneous offences	18,316	21,793	4,171	17,692	460	12,625	2,165	321	68	735	234	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
VI. Road transport offences	17,385	17,454	519	16,935	4	16,091	138	39	6	638	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	45,280	53,161	8,864	44,297	1,810	32,786	3,195	340	180	1,555	1,141	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
D I S T R I C T C O U R T S																										
I. Offences against the person	143	238	88	150	77	1	18	—	2	1	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II. Offences relating to property	228	380	102	228	166	7	41	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
III. Offences relating to forgery, coinage, counterfeiting, etc.	10	19	10	9	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
IV. Offences relating to public order	34	41	19	22	2	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
V. Miscellaneous offences	408	680	197	483	147	192	33	26	3	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
VI. Road transport offences	12	12	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	835	1,270	417	853	399	225	42	91	3	8	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
S U P E R I O R C O U R T																										
I. Offences against the person	30	27	3	24	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II. Offences relating to property	27	37	5	32	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
III. Offences relating to forgery, coinage, counterfeiting, etc.	6	6	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
IV. Offences relating to public order	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
V. Miscellaneous offences	14	40	29	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
VI. Road transport offences	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	69	113	42	71	59	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
C O U R T O F C R I M I N A L A S S I Z E																										
I. Offences against the person	29	71	46	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
II. Offences relating to property	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
III. Offences relating to forgery, coinage, counterfeiting, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
IV. Offences relating to public order	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
V. Miscellaneous offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
VI. Road transport offences	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL	29	71	46	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Part XVI (Contd.).

Table 180 — Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, 1928—1936.

REVENUE	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.	£P.
Supreme court	1,764	1,165	1,454	1,247	1,531	1,686	1,963	2,140	2,019
District courts	33,810	30,372	31,017	31,847	32,267	36,472	47,210	55,107	36,516
Magistrates' courts	46,680	44,274	44,662	45,143	35,795	39,370	55,864	86,538	87,712
Land courts	2,111	1,817	1,494	2,083	1,446	1,189	2,148	2,269	1,362
TOTAL	84,374	77,618	81,627	79,820	71,039	78,717	107,215	146,054	127,608
Municipal courts	2,628	2,838	3,032	2,505	3,162	4,633	7,440	9,677	4,413
Advocate's procurator fees			4,382	4,899	4,379	4,371	5,683	7,153	8,999
Advocate's licence fees			665	508	997	520	1,195	545	1,100
Advocate's annual practising fees	3,867	3,664	1,179	1,308	1,441	1,570	1,605	1,699	1,867
Fees on registration of clerks under service in an advocate's office			64	54	42	66	72	112	128
* Fees for foreign advocate's examination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	960
GRAND TOTAL	90,369	81,120	90,849	89,094	81,660	89,237	123,210	165,240	145,075

* Not hitherto included in this table.

Table 181 — Revenue of all Courts other than Religious Courts, by Judicial Sub-districts, 1937—1939.

SUB DISTRICT	REVENUE			SUB DISTRICT	REVENUE		
	1937	1938	1939		1937	1938	1939
	£P.	£P.	£P.		£P.	£P.	£P.
Jerusalem	22,670	32,218	29,816	Acre	1,889	980	110
Jaffa	21,407	14,277	9,517	Safad	1,040	577	379
Tel Aviv	58,017	49,370	43,479	Tiberias	1,320	1,151	788
Halfa	31,635	30,634	24,128	Tulkarm	2,395	1,097	923
Nablos	4,313	2,836	1,877	Jenin	815	286	108
Bethlehem	687	442	—	Nazareth	1,324	686	407
Ramallah	1,172	473	235	Beisan	606	291	192
Hebron	1,292	571	474	Nathanias	40	12	154
Beersheba	1,104	716	461	Petah Tiqva	115	2,362	3,418
Ramle	2,819	1,600	562	Rehovoth	—	1,072	1,714
Majdal	899	581	597	Afula	—	—	360
Gaza	2,887	1,736	2,002	TOTAL	165,766	144,035	125,804

Part XVI (Contd.).

Table 182 — Distribution of Sentences of Convicted Persons in Prison on December 31, 1932—1939.

SENTENCE	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Debtors	66	48	57	31	37	46	8	35
Up to 3 months	388	298	445	341	296	339	114	292
From 3 to 12 months	476	562	639	556	497	464	165	392
From 1 to 5 years	474	436	398	328	450	500	448	412
From 5 to 15 years	407	357	353	354	439	437	460	521
Over 15 years	25	27	21	23	24	24	17	16
Life	52	51	52	43	27	46	74	163
Capital punishment	3	8	2	1	8	9	2	4
TOTAL	1,891	1,787	1,867	1,680	1,718	1,865	1,273	1,864

Table 183 — Jail Population on December 31, 1933—1939.

Note:— C.=Convicted; U.=Unconvicted.

JAIL	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.	C.	U.
Central Prison, Jerusalem	339	43	328	89	388	90	333	94	333	130	332	97	408	115
Central Prison, Acre... ..	464	116	549	146	460	96	427	112	465	234	380	186	424	231
Jail Labour Company, No. 1	321	—	340	—	332	—	308	—	364	—	329	—	350	—
Jail Labour Company, No. 2	404	—	404	—	310	—	364	—	—	—	26	269	323	—
Farm Labour Camp, Acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	119	338	47	824	50	701
Women's Prison, Bethlehem	44	6	41	22	38	17	44	17	53	21	31	6	18	22
District lock-ups	215	195	205	196	152	269	151	238	159	425	126	549	227	502
Sarafand Detention Camp Bethlehem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	424	1	52
TOTAL	1,787	360	1,867	458	1,680	472	1,718	461	1,865	1,157	1,273	2,855	1,801	1,915

Table 184 — Boys Reformatory School, Tulkarm—Population on December 31, 1932—1939.

Distribution of sentences	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Up to 3 months	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 3 to 12 months	16	15	25	12	34	2	9	2
From 1 to 5 years	79	96	181	179	174	216	110	121
From 5 to 15 years	4	3	5	5	4	7	7	10
TOTAL CONVICTED	101	114	161	196	212	225	185	139
UNCONVICTED	5	—	4	6	6	—	—	—

Table 185 — The Strength of the Police Force and Prison Service, December 31, 1930—1939.

POLICE FORCE PRISON SERVICE	OFFICERS						OTHER RANKS				TOTAL OFFICERS AND OTHER RANKS	
	Christians		Moslems		Jews		Total officers		Others		Total other ranks	
	British	Palestin-ians	British	Palestin-ians	British	Palestin-ians	British	Palestin-ians	Moslems	Jews	Others	Total
1930	60	20	48	20	20	17	140	135	1	320	3	2,198
1931	61	20	43	19	22	17	148	132	1	295	3	2,083
1932	68	20	47	19	23	18	158	133	1	281	3	2,431
1933	67	21	43	21	21	15	152	127	1	320	4	2,443
1934	67	22	40	22	22	14	153	124	1	295	4	2,448
1935	61	23	49	21	27	10	153	124	1	350	5	2,729
1936	72	23	49	21	27	10	153	124	1	350	5	2,729
1937	76	25	51	25	35	17	192	175	2	393	10	2,883
1938	129	21	49	21	37	17	241	205	1,992	713	12	4,513
1939	142	26	44	25	34	19	261	232	1,839	655	10	5,123

Part XVI (Contd.).

XVII. STATISTICS OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, ETC.

Table 186 — Government and Municipal Hospitals, 1939.

LOCATION OF HOSPITAL.	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH				ADMISSIONS					Deaths	Discharges	Daily average in hospital
	General	Isolation	British	Maternity	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Others	Total			
Jerusalem Government	73	—	56	18	1,640	1,449	167	2	3,258	111	3,166	99.9
Belt Safafa "	—	44	—	—	147	75	18	—	240	9	221	16.8
Haifa "	88	76	30	26	1,927	1,295	952	55	4,229	179	4,027	160.8
Jaffa "	67	73	7	3	2,636	433	1	—	3,070	200	2,859	92.9
Nablus "	57	46	5	5	2,663	36	—	—	2,699	200	2,494	112.2
Safad "	27	6	9	—	570	195	72	10	847	37	809	29.7
Beersheba "	8	—	—	—	222	4	—	—	226	14	215	8.8
GAZA "	24	4	2	2	537	23	—	—	560	35	531	19.4
Bnei Brak "	—	36	—	—	—	32	604	—	636	15	621	22.5
Tel Aviv Municipal	174	25	—	35	11	178	7,760	—	7,949	456	7,487	297.7
TOTALS	518	310	109	89	10,353	3,720	9,574	67	23,714	1,256	22,430	860.7

Table 187 — Prison Sick Detention Wards, 1939.

Jerusalem	12	562	32	72	—	666	—	664	12.2
Acre General Ward	26	811	48	54	9	922	3	924	28.1
Acre Tuberculosis Ward	20	20	1	1	—	22	2	29	9.3
Acre Criminal Lunatic Ward ...	14	3	3	—	—	6	—	—	28.0
TOTALS	72	1,396	84	127	9	1,616	5	1,617	77.6

Part XVII (Contd.).

Table 188 — Special Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1939.

HOSPITAL ORGANIZATION	NATIONALITY	LOCATION	NOMINAL BED-STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS					DEATHS	DISCHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED	NUMBER OF BEDS OCCUPIED AT END OF YEAR
				Mos- lems	Christ- ians	Jews	Others	Total				
(a) VOLUNTARY SPECIAL HOSPITALS												
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England ...	British	Jerusalem	45	568	121	1	—	690	—	670	32.6	39
Lepor Hospital, International Moravian Society, London	International	Jerusalem	60	2	—	2	—	4	4	4	23.1	20
Ezra's Nursing Society Home for Insane and Incurables	Palestinian	Jerusalem	60	—	—	34	—	34	5	24	61.1	66
TOTAL			165	570	121	37	—	728	9	698	115.8	125
(b) GOVERNMENT SPECIAL HOSPITALS												
Mental Hospital No. 1 ...	Government	Bethlehem	105	4	8	2	—	9	2	8	104.0	104
Mental Hospital No. 2 ...	Government	Bethlehem	52	1	3	—	—	4	1	2	51.1	52
TOTAL			157	5	6	2	—	13	3	10	155.1	156

Table 189 — Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1939.

NAME AND LOCATION OF HOSPITAL	NOMINAL BED STRENGTH	ADMISSIONS					DEATHS	DIS- CHARGES	DAILY AVERAGE NO. OF PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL	
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Un- classified and other religions	Totals				
JERUSALEM										
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem	45	568	121	1	—	690	—	670	32.6	
St. Louis (French) Hospital	150	901	840	7	—	1,748	16	1,664	51.5	
Italian Hospital	60	408	595	19	—	1,022	33	990	28.3	
Rothschild (Hadassah) Hospital	215	7	19	5,336	—	5,362	202	5,119	101.1	
English (British Mission to Jews) Hospital	70	12	48	1,192	—	1,192	17	1,135	46.3	
Shaare Zedek Hospital	60	7	8	1,226	—	1,241	44	1,199	34.3	
Misgab Ladaeh, Hospital	34	—	—	338	—	338	12	334	10.4	
New Bikur Cholim Hospital	120	1	2	1,393	—	1,396	145	1,272	50.2	
Old Bikur Cholim Hospital	20	—	—	9	—	9	8	2	16.3	
Lepers (International Moravian Society) Hospital	60	2	—	2	—	4	4	4	22.1	
Deaconess (German) Hospital	80	408	674	26	—	1,108	45	1,075	34.4	
Convalescent Home (Kupat Cholim), Motza	81	—	—	1,058	—	1,058	—	1,045	82.7	
BETHLEHEM										
French Hospital	80	415	598	—	—	1,013	42	969	31.6	
HEBRON										
St. Luke's (Jerusalem and the East) Hospital	32	686	5	—	—	691	58	623	19.6	
JAFFA										
French Hospital	110	1120	350	11	—	1,481	64	1,411	45.3	
German Hospital	20	28	115	—	—	143	3	141	3.5	
Church Missionary Society Hospital	57	779	51	2	—	832	17	808	19.9	
Belinson (Kupat Cholim) Hospital, Petah Tiqva	60	1	3	4,002	—	4,006	60	3,946	109.6	
GAZA										
Church Missionary Society Hospital	63	1,308	30	—	—	1,338	57	1,270	27.0	
HAIFA										
Jewish Community Hospital	53	—	—	1,722	—	1,722	82	1,672	59.1	
Italian Hospital	60	288	304	77	3	672	11	663	27.6	
German Hospital	40	316	300	23	11	650	28	669	20.6	
NAZARETH										
Edinburgh Medical Mission Society Hospital	72	1,203	315	—	—	1,518	69	1,418	44.7	
French Hospital	65	516	254	—	—	770	27	751	24.1	
APPULE										
Kupat Cholim Hospital	72	3	3	2,128	—	2,134	43	2,282	74.0	
NABLUS										
Church Missionary Society Hospital	45	455	44	—	—	499	15	488	11.6	
TIBERIAS										
United Free Church of Scotland Hospital	70	724	162	193	4	1,073	54	1,018	43.2	
Jewish Community (Schweitzer) Hospital	50	4	5	983	1	993	32	971	32.8	
SAFAD										
Hadassah Hospital for Tuberculous Patients	68	—	—	143	—	143	9	134	50.4	
TOTALS	1,991	10,190	4,836	20,933	10	35,978	1,227	34,643	1262.8	

Table 190 — Attendances and New Patients of Voluntary Dispensaries and Clinics, 1939.

NAME OF DISPENSARY OR CLINIC	TOTAL ATTENDANCES	TOTALS	NEW PATIENTS						
			By Diseases			By Religions			
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Other religions
JERUSALEM									
Shmure Zedek Hospital	32,014	5,177	—	—	5,177	89	27	5,061	—
Misgab Ladach Hospital	6,432	5,561	—	1,829	3,732	17	19	5,501	—
French (St. Louis) Hospital	31,260	14,681	—	5,440	9,241	6,063	6,129	1,589	—
Ophthalmic Hospital of the Order of St. John	98,013	18,244	—	18,244	—	11,580	3,769	205	—
Hadassah (Rothschild) Hospital	93,265	16,919	—	3,019	13,900	11	48	16,890	—
British Mission to the Jews Hospital	29,435	16,029	1	1,444	14,584	133	447	15,449	—
Armenian Convent Dispensary	737	452	—	—	452	—	162	—	—
Italian Hospital	6,694	1,148	—	—	1,148	118	458	252	—
New Bicur Cholim Hospital	10,648	2,877	—	201	2,675	—	—	2,877	—
Old Bicur Cholim Hospital	666	428	—	—	428	—	—	428	—
German Hospital	15,672	9,761	—	—	9,761	3,890	2,496	3,375	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	272,845	93,229	49	11,307	81,873	92	—	93,187	—
Moslem Polyclinic	7,339	7,311	—	—	7,311	7,297	14	—	—
HEBRON									
St. Luke's Hospital	8,992	2,864	130	266	2,468	2,861	3	—	—
Moslem Polyclinic	5,759	5,246	—	40	5,206	5,246	—	—	—
RAMALLAH									
Sœurs de St. Joseph (French) Dispensary	10,867	10,396	—	8,995	1,401	5,968	4,428	—	—
BETHLEHEM									
French Hospital	25,894	1,917	—	374	1,543	1,206	711	—	—
JAFFA									
Church of Scotland Dispensary	2,000	1,085	1	3	1,081	5	64	1,016	—
Church Missionary Society Hospital	8,764	4,182	235	56	3,891	3,826	352	4	—
French Hospital	31,710	4,544	—	1 133	3,411	4,744	—	—	—
ST. GEORGE'S DISPENSARY									
St. George's Dispensary	4,029	2,974	—	32	2,942	884	2,090	—	—
Jewish Medical Association, A Clinic	21,363	9,165	—	763	8,402	—	—	9,155	—
Jewish Medical Association, B Clinic	14,962	6,055	1	787	5,267	—	—	6,055	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	1,156,787	280,832	212	36,893	243,697	—	—	280,832	—
GAZA									
Church Missionary Society Hospital	7,960	5,101	311	123	4,727	4,886	304	—	1
HAIFA									
German Hospital	23,729	4,562	—	1,371	3,191	2,500	2,019	43	—
Jewish Community Hospital	37,511	9,850	—	1,478	8,372	—	1	9,849	—
Italian Hospital	8,178	3,184	105	—	3,289	2,031	1,067	337	16
British Jews Society Clinic	15,719	2,268	14	158	2,096	875	466	927	—
Kupat Cholim Dispensary	486,190	181,222	—	21,171	163,051	47	68	184,107	—
Moslem Polyclinic	8,493	4,332	560	284	3,488	4,192	140	—	—
French Dispensary	21,493	6,658	530	341	2,787	2,678	938	—	42
NAZARETH									
Edinburgh Medical Mission Hospital	13,143	6,954	—	827	6,127	4,533	2,421	—	—
Austrian Dispensary	5,232	2,760	300	103	2,359	1,369	1,387	—	—
French Hospital	8,478	7,311	614	987	5,680	5,290	2,021	—	—
NABLUS									
Church Missionary Society Hospital	10,282	4,346	164	377	3,811	4,346	—	—	—
TIBERIAS									
Scotts Mission Hospital	12,111	2,820	286	179	2,361	2,118	248	435	19
Hadassah Dispensary	22,040	3,174	—	1,688	1,486	60	—	3,114	—
SAFAD									
Hadassah Hospital	17,670	2,231	2	86	2,163	1	1	2,249	—
TOTAL	2,519,746	768,275	3,085	110,993	644,597	92,708	32,573	642,917	78

Table 191 — Government and Municipal Hospitals and Voluntary Hospitals, Bed-strength, Admissions, Deaths, Discharges, etc., 1921—1939.

HOSPITAL	Nominal Bed Strength	ADMISSIONS					Deaths	Discharges	Daily Average in Hospital
		Moslems	Christians	Jews	Unclassified and other religions	Total			
Government and municipal hospitals									
1921	372	4,673	1,299	726	—	6,698	303	6,301	249.0
1922	375	4,693	1,150	778	—	6,621	306	6,378	248.4
1923	363	3,330	914	626	35	4,905	259	4,680	181.6
1924	226	3,099	834	498	11	4,442	203	4,268	146.2
1925	231	2,726	702	621	10	3,959	258	3,664	144.6
1926	211	2,815	614	803	27	4,259	249	4,054	159.2
1927	199	3,454	699	881	14	5,048	299	4,704	163.6
1928	213	3,572	911	813	17	5,313	293	5,076	175.0
1929	261	3,990	986	529	14	5,519	309	5,222	186.7
1930	372	4,477	1,283	511	30	6,301	300	5,919	212.5
1931	501	4,814	1,388	5,667	21	11,893	570	11,325	383.2
1932	538	4,831	1,511	6,532	86	12,910	625	12,250	416.8
1933	583	5,565	1,767	6,531	17	13,873	683	13,145	452.3
1934	663	6,880	2,001	6,216	20	15,117	911	14,696	505.4
1935	781	8,023	2,673	7,494	78	17,608	1,119	16,394	618.1
1936	814	7,724	2,409	8,562	129	18,814	1,263	19,462	707.2
1937	860	9,226	2,606	8,889	70	20,191	1,233	18,859	756.6
1938	909	9,183	2,689	8,604	50	20,526	1,286	19,289	771.5
1939	1,026	10,353	3,720	9,574	67	23,714	1,256	22,430	860.7
Voluntary hospitals									
1921	1,084	4,558	2,472	8,106	776	15,997	496	15,394	598.4
1922	1,326	4,529	2,702	10,414	1,751	19,322	578	18,724	761.8
1923	1,397	4,694	2,913	11,987	1,629	21,253	656	20,614	809.4
1924	1,518	5,401	3,915	12,366	1,691	23,409	721	22,546	921.8
1925	1,607	4,847	3,760	14,751	3,005	26,369	963	25,332	997.0
1926	1,580	5,677	3,427	15,116	1,693	25,913	982	24,892	990.9
1927	1,660	6,135	3,716	16,660	1,858	28,369	1,172	27,104	1049.1
1928	1,657	6,054	3,944	17,232	2,214	28,874	1,102	27,813	1041.4
1929	1,726	6,899	3,463	18,129	17	27,508	1,201	26,620	1106.7
1930	1,717	6,496	3,313	19,035	11	28,855	1,214	28,193	1132.8
1931	1,607	5,865	3,687	13,149	17	22,711	1,080	22,110	963.2
1932	1,584	7,150	3,519	12,418	2,608	25,681	1,082	24,548	948.8
1933	1,629	8,430	4,050	13,312	1,951	27,714	1,155	26,472	998.9
1934	1,665	8,735	4,335	13,242	2,402	28,714	1,195	27,460	1088.1
1935	1,889	9,935	4,763	16,605	2,514	33,817	1,223	32,585	1281.6
1936	1,895	7,894	4,388	15,468	1,729	29,479	1,214	28,219	1124.4
1937	1,912	8,820	5,189	18,763	2,092	35,864	1,291	34,589	1270.0
1938	1,940	9,485	4,621	18,709	25	32,840	1,269	31,591	1219.2
1939	1,991	10,190	4,886	20,993	19	35,978	1,227	34,613	1262.8

Table 192 — Attendances and New Cases of Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Clinics, Exclusive of Ophthalmic and other Special Clinics, 1939.

LOCATION	TOTAL NUMBER OF ATTENDANCES	NEW CASES							
		Total new cases	By Diseases			By Religions			
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews	Other religions
Jerusalem Dispensary	34,709	18,151	—	115	18,036	12,122	2,951	3,078	—
Ramallah "	8,212	4,383	15	268	4,100	3,080	1,303	—	—
Hebron "	29,702	19,670	1	—	19,669	19,608	62	—	—
Beersheba "	10,622	12,907	85	—	12,822	12,091	816	—	—
Jaffa "	34,153	13,163	50	—	13,113	11,613	1,432	118	—
Ramle "	72,376	19,309	45	—	19,264	17,632	1,651	26	—
Gaza "	16,858	6,915	—	—	6,915	6,626	319	—	—
Majdal "	18,787	7,655	32	—	7,623	7,586	119	—	—
Haifa "	80,020	19,814	265	190	19,359	12,830	4,806	2,133	45
Acre "	17,483	8,849	597	34	8,218	7,675	1,144	30	—
Nablus "	48,712	9,009	471	—	8,538	8,507	501	—	1
Tulkarm "	19,855	3,213	45	—	3,168	3,095	86	32	—
Jenin "	80,037	16,822	443	2,393	13,986	16,676	146	—	—
Beisan "	15,892	6,109	—	2,359	3,850	5,768	341	—	—
Safad "	25,027	9,486	41	—	9,445	8,847	318	321	—
Tel Aviv "	3,878	3,215	70	95	3,080	9	223	3,013	—
Nazareth Medical Inspection Room	3,096	1,098	—	144	954	619	468	11	—
Tiberias " "	18,550	4,385	—	1,847	2,538	3,295	1,000	90	—
Bethlehem " "	17,626	5,110	244	2	4,864	3,844	1,266	—	—
Tel Aviv Municipal Dispensary	73,748	19,066	—	3,015	16,021	—	—	19,066	—
TOTAL	533,313	208,389	2,404	10,392	195,593	161,473	18,952	27,918	46

Table 193 — Government and Municipal Dispensaries and Voluntary Dispensaries, Attendances and New Patients, 1922—1939.

DISPENSARY AND CLINIC	Total Attendances	NEW PATIENTS						
		Total	By diseases			By religion		
			Malaria	Eye diseases	Other diseases	Moslems	Christians	Jews
Government and municipal dispensaries and clinics								
1922	173,351	73,352	5,691	16,497	58,164	59,752	14,899	1,355
1923	162,827	67,631	3,014	17,291	47,329	51,010	12,657	3,467
1924	189,976	55,917	2,894	9,181	44,122	42,358	10,131	3,272
1925	219,281	61,486	2,039	13,769	48,678	52,718	8,716	2,865
1926	135,737	68,860	1,877	4,232	62,751	51,929	9,823	3,829
1927	146,140	75,905	1,844	5,965	70,096	61,016	9,958	4,781
1928	149,421	76,499	1,761	4,939	69,799	62,720	9,523	4,043
1929	170,278	81,960	4,473	5,384	72,103	68,826	9,179	3,787
1930	217,311	91,923	3,643	10,408	80,871	80,072	11,393	3,374
1931	252,166	100,951	2,082	11,917	86,922	84,784	12,348	3,697
1932	291,306	101,901	924	10,306	90,671	87,009	11,237	3,581
1933	357,736	117,109	1,354	9,762	105,993	91,598	10,199	15,238
1934	385,663	189,002	2,153	14,314	123,435	105,331	14,073	20,376
1935	314,600	126,287	2,021	6,503	117,769	92,274	13,622	20,173
1936	386,363	189,068	1,168	7,656	131,254	109,705	14,641	24,316
1937	459,876	181,487	1,512	9,724	169,851	133,989	20,274	26,906
1938	443,330	177,638	2,092	7,707	167,839	134,996	16,865	25,699
1939	533,313	208,989	2,404	10,392	195,593	161,173	18,952	27,918
								46
Voluntary dispensaries and clinics								
1922	727,255	203,804	14,606	48,474	140,724	46,101	29,633	117,931
1923	694,905	203,311	10,266	51,060	141,985	46,636	29,385	117,758
1924	778,102	229,268	9,338	53,070	166,860	48,679	30,176	139,161
1925	959,624	279,664	5,796	63,444	210,424	47,747	25,848	193,494
1926	1,108,473	310,169	6,079	65,887	238,703	50,831	29,213	214,959
1927	1,142,707	319,027	7,225	69,465	242,337	59,331	26,984	219,963
1928	1,090,624	329,694	5,194	72,636	251,964	69,132	29,285	218,773
1929	1,032,882	322,228	6,931	62,211	253,086	66,126	28,459	217,694
1930	1,162,967	365,698	7,860	66,610	291,228	79,655	32,585	242,473
1931	1,125,409	349,798	4,629	65,118	280,051	81,886	31,824	220,846
1932	1,172,585	399,682	2,060	72,145	319,477	92,110	32,800	229,741
1933	1,190,114	411,077	1,976	71,614	337,487	109,505	40,341	255,746
1934	1,468,441	501,618	3,165	87,704	410,714	121,329	43,202	332,625
1935	1,798,140	631,123	3,528	112,823	504,772	116,742	38,465	461,162
1936	1,775,967	625,248	2,923	106,762	515,563	87,682	33,974	509,719
1937	2,183,666	698,654	2,893	118,965	577,996	108,994	39,351	547,559
1938	2,246,342	691,633	2,556	100,252	588,725	85,818	33,709	571,901
1939	2,549,746	768,275	3,686	119,993	644,597	92,708	32,572	642,917
								78

Table 194 — Statistics of Infant Welfare Activities, 1933—1939.

SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION	NUMBER OF INFANTS CARED FOR BY CENTRES							ATTENDANCES OF INFANTS AT CENTRES							VISITS BY NURSES TO INFANTS AT HOME						
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Government and Municipal	6,888	7,525	4,879	9,344	9,896	11,622	12,038	108,605	133,330	160,306	251,134	208,761	371,699	382,116	49,697	58,945	66,102	81,198	95,837	114,006	114,947
Jewish Federation of Labour	—	—	1,987	2,149	2,406	2,205	2,693	—	—	23,086	34,494	38,127	35,575	35,824	—	1,513	2,724	3,525	3,580	3,244	—
Hadassah Medical Organisation	7,652	7,537	4,023	2,092	2,492	2,869	2,117	81,226	77,761	79,511	66,711	58,911	68,579	61,656	18,361	21,784	22,827	19,414	17,397	16,039	14,872
Women's International Zionist Organization	2,855	3,905	1,371	481	522	637	573	36,121	46,120	39,058	17,729	13,193	17,762	17,169	9,975	8,834	6,925	2,138	1,315	2,560	4,100
Local Committees	2,182	2,090	1,176	1,082	1,823	807	1,123	29,181	30,895	33,523	27,620	32,362	33,040	44,989	10,696	10,700	11,481	7,867	12,802	8,043	6,673
Rural Sick Benefit Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	19,577	21,057	13,469	16,761	16,709	18,200	18,444	255,136	287,696	336,067	387,688	441,354	626,655	541,654	88,729	100,263	108,848	116,341	131,096	144,228	143,836

* Number of children registered at end of year.

Table 195 — Number of Licensed Doctors, Dentists, Pharmacists and Midwives at the end of each Year, 1921—1939.

END OF YEAR	DOCTORS	DENTISTS	PHARMACISTS	MIDWIVES
1921	274	49	99	51
1922	344	77	115	69
1923	387	102	134	95
1924	481	120	140	125
1925	587	171	168	183
1926	622	201	182	217
1927	661	183	160	231
1928	591	191	168	271
1929	621	207	181	298
1930	619	210	180	332
1931	667	218	190	345
1932	658	214	192	333
1933	1,023	295	220	368
1934	1,516	416	252	389
1935	2,084	493	318	445
1936	2,202	573	362	484
1937	2,200	593	393	513
1938	2,228	611	424	532
1939	2,242	707	447	553

XVIII. MISCELLANEOUS.

Table 196 — Production of Tobacco and Tobacco Products, 1925—1939.
(in kilos)

YEAR	Cut Tobacco	Cigarettes	Tobacco	Snuff	Heisheh		Cigars
					Tobacco	Cigarettes	
1925*	12,000	220,000	42,000	—	—	—	—
1926	27,000	379,000	82,000	—	—	—	—
1927	24,000	402,000	88,000	64	—	—	—
1928	16,167	493,720	89,919	57	—	—	—
1929	20,107	531,887	100,127	1,209	—	—	—
1930	23,301	487,587	96,800	2,225	—	—	—
1931	24,570	493,741	95,923	5,444	—	—	—
1932	20,798	478,022	78,709	4,805	1,228	839	—
1933	17,666	537,318	71,930	6,810	2,039	1,644	—
1934	16,852	636,832	75,294	6,818	4,021	7,770	1,532
1935	18,095	701,264	89,392	7,819	672	594	1,718
1936	16,480	815,196	77,883	8,471	102	205	2,412
1937	14,192	756,907	74,671	8,612	—	30	1,937
1938	13,872	619,259	51,631	7,640	—	—	1,712
1939	10,231	579,626	33,908	7,601	—	—	2,035

* The figures given are for May to December.

Table 197 — Production of Intoxicating Liquors, 1928—1939.

YEAR	Beer	Wines	Arak	Cognac	Other Spirits
	Litres	Litres	Litres of Alcohol		
1928	—	1,813,924	84,738	137,720	414,837
1929	—	3,581,391	66,539	163,210	425,321
1930	—	4,250,926	81,762	238,789	371,171
1931	—	3,838,652	52,668	147,250	106,802
1932	—	3,165,928	52,914	160,720	420,912
1933	—	1,629,125	38,307	121,292	686,989
1934	—	2,378,922	41,855	203,495	853,691
1935	242,600	2,619,980	58,540	235,539	1,012,698
1936	1,954,786	2,237,556	51,611	187,593	1,070,231
1937	1,830,245	3,393,569	58,985	364,876	918,598
1938	1,723,941	3,053,580	59,696	173,845	858,997
1939	2,017,139	3,421,236	57,791	219,604	997,581

Table 198 — Production of Certain Commodities Subject to Excise Duty, 1924—1939.

YEAR	Production of Salt	Production of Matches	Production of Methylated Spirits
	Tons	Gross Boxes	Kilos
1924	3,457	—	—
1925	4,794	—	—
1926	5,548	—	—
1927	6,930	98,360*	—
1928	6,235	110,650	—
1929	7,379	130,669	—
1930	7,618	145,786	—
1931	7,594	159,485	—
1932	8,016	140,278	211,676
1933	8,404	127,761	342,156
1934	9,889	176,758	490,712
1935	10,376	221,275	590,807
1936	9,189	217,433	604,398
1937	9,856	237,020	532,032
1938	7,888	208,047	504,713
1939	7,335	228,604	610,002

* 8 months.

Table 199 — Commercial Sales of Electric Current, 1926—1939.

Year	Number of consumers connected	Own use	Units sold according to purpose							Jerusalem Electric and Public Service Corporation Ltd.	Total sales of electricity (by both corporations)
			All Sales	Lighting	Power for Industry	Power for sundry apparatus	Water supply	Irrigation	Street Lighting		
No.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	KWH.	
1926	6,550	162,851	2,343,764	765,190	1,427,475	*	—	—	150,799	—	2,343,764
1927	7,477	183,045	2,627,126	893,998	1,569,180	*	—	—	123,948	—	2,627,126
1928	8,669	418,664	2,973,701	978,127	1,870,880	*	—	—	121,688	—	2,973,701
1929	9,303	747,113	3,634,538	1,036,968	2,426,953	*	—	—	170,917	—	3,634,538
1930	10,630	852,162	4,166,194	1,351,080	2,400,464	*	—	—	213,773	—	4,166,194
1931	12,029	816,432	5,707,017	1,378,135	3,239,258	*	823,715	3,076,718	195,701	839,639	9,347,616
1932	15,119	409,714	11,699,350	1,945,362	4,058,629	*	911,106	4,399,833	275,030	1,083,186	13,641,506
1933	21,391	716,719	30,130,839	2,737,580	6,575,626	*	1,469,886	9,039,436	340,471	1,993,071	31,630,910
1934	25,307	888,072	31,895,615	1,778,391	9,855,166	*	2,348,903	11,281,892	618,893	2,186,351	39,571,860
1935	53,246	3,151,352	50,302,193	7,628,793	17,166,692	6,020,030	9,777,807	10,131,306	725,569	3,308,178	33,670,371
1936	66,507	5,437,396	65,495,937	9,391,222	18,710,315	6,931,977	5,188,937	24,122,131	1,301,375	4,616,007	76,990,321
1937	72,405	6,316,406	71,365,689	10,431,450	20,314,114	8,000,830	5,888,010	25,331,888	1,376,071	5,791,321	78,713,107
1938	80,354	6,310,457	72,253,610	9,925,297	20,160,392	9,170,220	6,120,206	25,692,189	1,355,196	6,453,107	78,713,107
1939	85,536	6,557,664	81,077,141	10,352,618	25,101,497	11,350,222	6,927,830	28,501,454	1,321,544	7,397,698	91,471,839

* Power for sundry apparatus during the years 1926-1939 included in Power for Industry.

† Water supply during the years 1926-1929 included in Power for Industry.

‡ Irrigation during the years 1926-1929 included in Power for Industry.

§ Including 479,594 kwh. sold for industrial purposes

Table 200 — Apparent Consumption of Cement, 1926—1939.
(in metric tons).

NOTE: The cement factory in Palestine commenced operations in October, 1925.

YEAR	IMPORTED AND LOCALLY MANUFACTURED		CEMENT EXPORTED	APPARENT CONSUMPTION
	Imported	Locally manufactured	Total	
1926	20,075	41,010	70,655	68,630
1927	20,300	46,888	69,188	60,173
1928	14,203	59,165	73,368	61,909
1929	7,983	68,661	76,644	62,006
1930	5,154	78,398	83,552	71,301
1931	4,725	84,437	89,162	80,211
1932	7,122	100,353	107,475	94,717
1933	30,658	145,563	176,221	164,016
1934	120,430	142,833	263,263	259,754
1935	160,537	187,000	347,537	352,523
1936	69,567	151,382	220,949	223,441
1937	69,878	160,869	230,747	229,526
1938	42,074	98,445	140,519	134,769
1939	36,681	112,350	149,031	119,788

Table 201 — Apparent Consumption of Certain Staple Commodities in Palestine, Quantities and Values, 1926—1939.

NOTE:—Value figures for imports in 1925, 1926 and 1927, have been reduced from the Egyptian pounds in which they were originally stated.

Year	Wheat Tons	Barley Tons	Durrat Tons	Cigarettes Kilos	Cement Tons	Salt Kilos	Matches Gross boxes	Kerosene		Coffee		Sugar		Rice		Cotton piece goods ^b	
								Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1926	114,908	65,693	18,861	408,960	68,630	6,972,378	118,809	27,799,130	269,330	790,000	80,547	9,622,000	179,167	9,832,000	186,323	2,192,000	618,838
1927	118,561	35,172	26,553	430,810	60,173	7,078,188	131,100	31,230,338	265,046	691,669	61,870	9,612,000	188,792	10,470,584	171,313	2,645,106	616,800
1928	131,849	43,712	29,211	551,144	69,005	7,449,918	151,100	32,211,974	267,738	714,479	63,358	9,845,753	143,967	9,754,831	153,832	1,828,130	421,852
1929	105,119	42,226	10,968	516,018	71,301	7,624,789	156,448	37,683,394	185,296	753,480	43,427	10,669,732	121,501	9,569,886	127,911	2,519,209	481,668
1930	92,884	42,075	10,918	517,160	80,211	7,690,130	164,289	38,650,300	92,437	853,850	37,256	11,097,462	105,366	9,788,430	117,092	2,464,202	360,477
1931	101,309	42,584	30,248	505,186	97,147	8,191,413	141,210	37,492,817	116,563	894,600	47,862	12,859,910	132,710	12,812,586	150,797	2,696,094	385,059
1932	140,557	67,301	20,816	683,097	168,016	9,483,319	128,870	43,088,267	164,711	1,193,526	53,083	18,990,092	160,895	15,712,530	132,238	3,053,217	419,693
1933	160,692	80,699	61,610	827,654	222,754	9,865,625	228,181	57,669,808	199,494	1,249,962	56,354	20,960,409	206,999	14,090,676	133,628	4,048,715	536,637
1934	147,157 ^d	90,616 ^d	39,163 ^d	871,616	225,441	8,965,877	222,362	60,601,336	189,400	1,419,962	56,354	20,960,409	206,999	17,919,063	133,204	4,048,715	536,637
1935	230,925 ^d	87,709 ^d	75,003 ^d	827,603	229,733	10,053,921	222,362	60,601,336	189,400	1,419,962	56,354	20,960,409	206,999	17,919,063	133,204	4,048,715	536,637
1936	137,925 ^d	81,514 ^d	66,698 ^d	637,695	143,888	8,035,823	216,086	58,449,737	182,477	1,383,351	53,984	20,117,332	205,772	17,666,148	129,675	3,236,748	330,166
1937	292,626	105,361	56,698	637,695	143,888	7,465,525	216,156	59,838,441	225,773	1,079,229	63,651	37,681,991	332,693	18,012,312	204,732	3,236,748	428,000

a) Durrat and maize.

b) Including also damask and gobelin.

c) Imports of flour are expressed in terms of wheat at a ratio 80: 100.

d) Including imports from Trans-Jordan

Part XVIII (Contd.).

Table 202 — Categories of Lands under the Rural Property Tax Ordinance,
No. 1 of 1935.

NOTES: Table 188 describes the total area of land which comes under the Rural Property Tax Ordinance, No. 1 of 1935, i.e. the whole of Palestine with the exception of Beersheba Sub-District, the Hula Concession Area in the Safad Sub-District, and the urban areas. The categories of land defined by the Ordinance are as shown in the following Table:—

Category	Description of land	Rate of Tax	Area as at 1.4.38
		Mils per dunum	Dunums
1	Citrus (excluding Acre Sub-District)	400	267,369
2	Citrus (Acre Sub-District)	40	8,346
3	Bananas	560	3,947
4	Village built-on-area or reserved therefor	160	76,399
5	1st Grade irrigated land and 1st Grade fruit plantation	40	4,490
6	2nd Grade irrigated land and 2nd Grade fruit plantation.	35	220,966
7	3rd Grade irrigated land and 3rd Grade fruit plantation.	30	594,140
8	1st Grade ground crop land, 4th Grade irrigated land and 4th Grade fruit plantation.	25	815,559
9	2nd Grade ground crop land, 5th Grade irrigated land and 5th Grade fruit plantation.	20	322,701
10	3rd Grade ground crop land, 6th Grade irrigated land and 6th Grade fruit plantation.	18	845,037
11	4th Grade ground crop land, 7th Grade irrigated land and 7th Grade fruit plantation.	15	736,924
12	5th Grade ground crop land, 8th Grade irrigated land and 8th Grade fruit plantation.	12	977,718
13	6th Grade ground crop land, 9th Grade irrigated land and 9th Grade fruit plantation.	8	1,878,768
14	7th Grade ground crop land, 10th Grade irrigated land.	Nil.	744,244
15	8th Grade ground crop land.	Nil.	214,070
16	16A Forests planted and indigenous and uncultivated land. 16B Roads, Railways, Rivers and Lakes.	Nil.	6,384,760 84,549
TOTAL		—	19,580,891

1 metric dunum = 1,000 square metres.

Part XVIII (Contd.).

Table 203 — Number of Villages in each Sub-district of Palestine, (not including Beersheba Sub-district), and Area of Village land in Metric Dunums, according to Ownership by Jews and Others, and divided into Classes (according to Groups of Rural Property Tax Categories), 1938—1939.

DISTRICT and SUB-DISTRICT	No. of Villages	All village land (Categories (1)-(16)).			Citrus (Categories (1)-(2)).	Bananas (Category (3)).	Village built-on-Area (Category (4)).	Plantations (Categories (5)-(8)).	Taxable cereal land (Categories (9)-(13)).	Tax-free cereal land (Categories (14)-(15)).	Uncultivable land (category (16a)).	Roads, Rail- ways, Rivers, Lakes (Category (16b)).
		Total	Owned by Jews	Owned by Others								
		Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.	Dunums.
ALL PALESTINE (excluding Beersheba Sub-District)	996	13,742,887	1,274,431 *	12,329,049 *	275,715**	3,947	169,550	1,135,164	1,674,834	359,214	6,395,056	189,407
SOUTHERN DISTRICT (excluding Beersheba Sub-District)	206	2,372,278	251,144	2,076,145	199,807	807	59,643	162,722	1,325,330	65,597	513,383	44,989
Gaza Sub-District	63	1,111,041	24,539	1,071,901	28,107	45	5,194	69,881	737,557	40,722	214,934	14,601
Jaffa Sub-District	49	335,264	116,426	203,349	91,853	592	45,640	21,946	184,593	971	21,180	16,489
Ramle Sub-District	94	925,973	110,170	800,895	76,847	170	8,809	70,895	453,180	23,904	277,269	14,899
JERUSALEM DISTRICT	190	4,277,411	35,748	4,232,946	307	1,760	37,993	360,311	629,245	334,789	2,904,289	8,717
Hebron Sub-District	39	2,064,726	3,585	2,060,077	—	—	5,151	71,836	394,572	185,410	1,406,228	1,064
Bethlehem Sub-District	14	669,344	2,249	666,782	—	—	1,920	24,744	38,251	21,547	582,519	363
Jerusalem Sub-District	74	516,156	28,267	483,146	—	—	25,530	50,814	90,083	55,041	289,945	4,743
Jericho Sub-District	5	340,621	1,552	337,548	307	1,760	64	5,771	18,142	—	313,052	1,521
Ramallah Sub-District	58	686,564	95	685,448	—	—	5,324	207,146	88,197	72,991	312,480	1,026
HAIFA-SAMARIA DISTRICT	303	4,390,464	472,410	3,791,508	62,782	531	49,100	388,335	1,548,036	359,447	1,855,384	26,546
Tulkarm Sub-District	61	757,139	105,782	643,372	42,123	74	4,324	81,070	426,142	13,285	182,186	7,085
Nablus Sub-District	103	1,637,498	90	1,634,615	604	406	7,089	161,338	285,452	270,346	909,070	2,793
Jenin Sub-District	64	871,119	4,390	864,111	50	—	2,513	89,310	372,928	40,315	353,385	2,618
Haifa Sub-District	75	1,024,708	362,148	649,410	20,005	54	35,474	56,017	463,114	35,501	400,793	13,150
GALILEE DISTRICT	297	2,802,734	515,129	2,228,450	12,819	846	22,514	223,796	1,172,223	199,381	1,112,000	59,155
Nazareth Sub-District	46	499,098	137,157	359,177	167	—	7,649	22,168	285,785	21,309	159,256	2,764
Beisan Sub-District	40	360,859	97,187	256,363	1,712	177	1,702	20,154	250,121	13,425	65,959	7,309
Tiberias Sub-District	44	439,051	173,068	263,696	2,162	510	3,254	26,479	209,576	39,143	155,640	2,287
Acre Sub-District	58	809,369	16,598	790,997	8,346	159	4,984	85,635	220,788	54,144	433,539	1,774
Safad Sub-District	109	694,357	91,119	558,217	432	—	4,925	69,860	205,653	71,360	297,606	45,021

(*) Not including Roads, Railways, Rivers, and Lakes.

(**) Not including citrus in urban areas or in built-on areas.

NOTES:— (1) Includes areas of built-on area and Hula Concession Area to which the Rural Property Tax Ordinance is not applicable.

(2) The classification of categories (5)–(8) as plantation area and of categories (9)–(13) as taxable cereal land is not therefore precise, but is a convenient approximation.

Part XVIII (Contd.).

Table 204 — Area and Value of Land Transferred Through Purchase and Sale, by Communities, and Authorities, 1933—1939.

COMMUNITY	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.	Dunums	Value £P.
Land purchased by:														
Natives	35,505	854,518	39,861	1,224,532	48,206	1,837,067	20,596	658,265	28,044	693,666	20,757	498,750	9,945	420,986
Jews	106,362	4,302,816	110,070	7,001,421	187,618	9,665,221	50,868	3,913,593	72,430	8,536,084	47,443	2,333,375	56,357	2,702,125
Foreigners	627	76,423	1,715	85,065	832	150,334	8,553	198,464	1,531	114,313	504	57,622	217	39,872
Municipalities	157	33,034	24	17,023	85	61,032	52	28,310	38	15,002	66	47,086	5	4,557
Government	13,239	99,301	3,573	50,123	603	10,616	1,359	123,150	960	29,491	1,213	15,275	181	14,627
TOTAL	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,311	11,721,159	76,368	4,921,601	103,003	4,388,556	69,983	2,952,108	66,705	3,182,167
Land sold by:														
Natives	85,313	1,655,018	105,259	2,603,017	121,581	3,408,184	43,154	1,005,850	58,942	1,070,260	48,631	725,339	34,103	793,709
Jews	63,970	8,849,019	48,856	5,853,584	61,713	7,965,778	32,063	3,754,678	43,063	3,143,166	20,163	2,158,834	28,383	2,319,828
Foreigners	1,117	193,693	1,951	850,362	703	201,459	615	137,077	888	161,546	783	50,610	2,354	56,052
Municipalities	90	69,362	77	69,795	67	74,600	26	33,730	11	9,646	16	12,380	6	8,579
Government	—	—	3	1,406	283	11,193	10	260	699	3,938	898	4,955	1,859	3,999
TOTAL	149,890	5,266,092	156,146	8,378,164	187,311	11,721,159	76,368	4,921,601	103,003	4,388,556	69,983	2,952,108	66,705	3,182,167

Net Area and Money Acquired and Relinquished During Each Period.*

COMMUNITY	1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939	
	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.	Dunums	LP.
Natives	-49,808	+800,500	65,395	+1,378,485	-73,375	+1,571,077	-22,558	+847,591	-29,098	+876,594	-37,861	+220,580	-24,158	+372,723
Jews	+36,992	-854,797	+62,114	-1,647,837	+72,905	-1,699,448	+18,145	-168,825	+29,367	-392,918	+27,280	-174,531	+27,974	-382,297
Foreigners	-491	+117,270	-836	+265,297	+132	+111,125	+8,938	-61,387	+843	-47,383	-281	-7,012	-2,137	+16,180
Municipalities	+67	+36,323	-53	+52,772	+18	+22,668	+26	+4,489	+27	+5,336	+60	+84,706	+1	+4,022
Government	+13,217	-99,301	+3,570	-48,717	+320	-5,422	+1,949	-122,890	-399	-25,553	+815	-10,320	-1,678	-10,628

* + and - signs are to be interpreted in the sense that they imply net gains and losses, respectively, in land and money.

Part XVIII (Contd.).
Table 205 — Balance of Land Sold by Non-Jews and Retained by Jews, 1920—1939.

Year	Area in Dunums	Value in £P.
1920 (October—December)	1,048	20,603
1921	90,785	547,723
1922	39,859	516,906
1923	17,493	173,776
1924	44,765	201,096
1925	101,131	860,670
1926	38,978	100,366
1927	18,995	97,528
1928	21,515	79,102
1929	64,517	342,988
1930	19,365	137,070
1931	18,585	135,639
1932	18,938	148,881
1933	36,991	864,796
1934	62,114	1,647,886
1935	72,905	1,099,443
1936	18,146	158,825
1937	29,367	392,918
1938	27,980	174,800
1939	27,973	393,297
TOTAL	770,305	8,799,609

NOTE:— Land in possession of Jews prior to the date of the Occupation is estimated at about 660,000 dunums.

Part XVIII (Contd.).

Table 206 — Applications for Trade Marks, Patents and Designs.

Year ending December 31st	Number of Applications		
	Trade marks	Patents	Designs
up to 31st December, 1928	1,679	104	—
1929	247	32	—
1930	245	25	2
1931	193	46	—
1932	204	63	3
1933	244	90	6
1934	483	198	56
1935	861	231	31
1936	420	264	30
1937	374	230	46
1938	380	164	18
1939	257	207	5
Totals	5,487	1,653	197

XIX. CENSUS OF JEWISH INDUSTRY AND HANDICRAFTS, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

NOTE:— The establishments have been divided into two classes: Handicrafts and Industry. Under the former are included artisan's shops which cater for the individual customer and are engaged in the so called neighbourhood and hand trades, repairs and service. As a rule they employ, together with the owner less than 5 persons, have an output of under £P.1,000 per annum and a capital considerably less than £P.1,000; in many of these, little or no power machinery is used. All the other establishments belong to the second class.

The data relating to costs and output contain two sets of summaries: (a) actuals for 1936 or the 12 months nearest to the census day, (b) calculation for full 12 months of 1936, the later consisting of actuals plus adjustments in respect of the new factories established during 1936, or the old ones which were closed for several months of the year on account of the disturbances.

Table 207 — Development of Jewish Industries and Handicrafts, 1921—1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

		1921/2	1930	1933	1937	Percentage increase since 1930	Index: Basis: 1930=100			
							1921	1930	1933	1937
Establishments ...	No.	1,850	2,475	3,388	5,606	65	75	100	137	227
Personnel: workers & owners ...	"	4,760	10,968	19,595	30,040	53	48	100	182	274
Thereof workers ...	"	—	6,700	13,313	18,160	41	—	100	197	271
Principal annual expenditure ...	£P.	—	1,935,000	4,035,000	7,363,070	80	—	100	209	377
Value of annual output ...	"	500,000	2,510,000	5,352,000	9,109,000	75	20	100	313	363
Capital ...	"	600,000	2,234,000	5,371,000	11,637,300	108	27	100	241	520
Horsepower ...	H.P.	880	10,100	50,600	106,495	110	7	100	500	1,060

Part XIX (Contd.).

Table 208 — General Summary.

1	No. of establishments	Personnel on cons. day (owners, clerks, workers)	Principal annual operating expenditure Fall 12 months 1936		Value of products (Full 12 months 1936)	Value added by manufacture	Capital	Horsepower
			Salary to owners & wages to workers	Cost of materials, fuel and electric energy				
			LP	LP	LP	LP	LP	H.P.
GENERAL TOTAL	5,602	28,670	2,791,360	1,118,710	8,626,330	4,407,620	7,936,300	33,645
Electric plants	4	1,370		683,000			3,701,000	72,850
Total	5,606	30,040	353,000		9,109,330		1,1637,300	106,495
1. Food	383	3,950	410,040	1,471,230	2,305,350	834,120	1,651,380	6,492
2. Textiles	116	1,580	116,810	195,640	377,290	181,650	484,590	1,364
3. Clothing	1,207	3,470	235,610	220,600	615,760	325,160	285,310	131
4. Metal Works	600	2,760	310,120	337,490	788,400	460,910	709,710	2,811
5. Machinery	433	1,470	142,070	106,290	301,140	194,850	255,050	1,192
6. Timber Products	637	3,030	311,120	339,580	806,300	466,720	482,290	5,803
7. Leather Works	683	1,840	154,700	188,480	419,740	231,260	199,340	500
8. Printing and Paper								
9. Chemicals	425	2,830	267,620	192,250	596,620	404,370	582,760	1,252
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	91	2,050	213,840	485,140	887,710	402,570	1,599,820	6,897
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	251	3,280	392,990	443,080	1,069,130	626,050	1,322,320	7,38
12. Miscellaneous	122	530	53,050	72,910	144,220	71,310	114,980	434
	631	1,880	153,360	66,020	284,670	218,650	248,750	7427

INDUSTRY

TOTAL	1,552	20,680	2,212,730	3,689,670	7,308,940	3,619,270	7,362,970	32,016
1. Food	290	3,700	397,360	1,446,460	2,260,830	814,370	1,626,780	6,394
2. Textiles	86	1,510	112,030	188,270	362,910	174,610	477,740	1,321
3. Clothing	124	1,270	99,180	102,540	272,060	189,620	178,270	104
4. Metal Works	178	1,950	242,620	279,480	643,160	363,680	642,010	2,522
5. Machinery	88	910	95,370	83,370	218,610	139,470	193,300	1,028
6. Timber Products	246	2,130	267,830	267,050	635,430	368,430	416,530	5,091
7. Leather Works	61	850	83,420	130,970	267,880	186,910	143,030	438
8. Printing and Paper								
9. Chemicals	157	2,290	230,150	172,140	523,080	350,910	619,450	1,168
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	71	2,000	210,040	479,430	875,800	396,370	1,593,500	5,878
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	156	3,060	368,920	411,060	1,003,420	592,430	1,239,250	7,314
12. Miscellaneous	88	330	35,610	53,780	106,970	47,190	97,820	333
	67	680	69,710	39,120	140,440	101,320	185,630	400

HANDICRAFTS

TOTAL	4,050	7,990	578,570	429,040	1,217,890	788,350	573,330	1,599
1. Food	93	250	12,680	21,770	44,520	19,750	24,600	99
2. Textiles	30	70	4,780	7,370	14,380	7,010	6,850	43
3. Clothing	1,083	2,200	136,460	88,060	273,700	185,610	107,040	27
4. Metal Works	422	810	67,600	58,010	145,240	87,220	67,700	289
5. Machinery	345	560	46,100	22,920	84,300	61,380	61,150	169
6. Timber Products	411	900	73,240	72,530	170,820	98,290	66,700	712
7. Leather Works	622	990	71,280	57,510	151,860	94,350	56,310	62
8. Printing and Paper								
9. Chemicals	268	540	37,470	20,110	73,540	53,430	63,810	84
10. Stone, Cement, etc.	20	50	3,800	67,10	11,910	6,200	6,320	19
11. Electrical Mach., etc.	95	220	24,070	32,020	65,640	33,620	33,070	43
12. Miscellaneous	81	200	17,440	13,130	37,250	21,120	17,100	9
	577	1,200	83,650	26,900	144,230	117,330	63,060	74

* Calculated by deducting column (5) from column (6).

Part XIX (Contd.).

Table 209 — Index Numbers of Jewish Industrial Production.
(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

	Average Oct. 1938 = 100	1939					1940
		IV Quar.	I Quar.	II Quar.	III Quar.	IV Quar.	I Quar.
TOTAL:	100	102.0	102.3	96.2	98.5	98.8	100.9
Daily wage workers	100	100.7	102.0	97.1	99.3	95.0	99.3
Man-days	100	101.4	102.4	97.1	99.1	95.6	99.8
Wages	100	100.9	99.2	97.6	102.5	107.8	114.5
Value of output	100						
I. FOOD:							
Daily wage workers	100	98.1	103.4	96.6	102.0	96.8	100.3
Man-days	100	101.5	102.4	90.5	105.6	88.6	96.0
Wages	100	102.8	103.7	92.2	101.3	87.1	89.2
Value of output	100	99.6	100.1	96.2	105.1	97.7	99.0
II. TEXTILES:							
Daily wage workers	100	99.8	104.5	95.5	100.2	99.5	100.0
Man-days	100	99.0	110.3	97.0	97.5	100.5	101.4
Wages	100	96.2	108.2	97.9	97.6	100.8	100.1
Value of output	100	89.9	108.0	92.6	101.4	99.3	113.0
III. CLOTHING:							
Daily wage workers	100	95.0	103.4	104.3	97.3	87.1	87.7
Man-days	100	89.4	106.4	111.8	92.3	71.5	75.7
Wages	100	91.5	110.3	105.0	90.0	73.3	75.4
Value of output	100	98.7	101.1	107.6	92.3	97.1	102.0
IV. METAL WORKS:							
Daily wage workers	100	99.9	97.9	91.9	107.4	107.6	117.8
Man-days	100	99.5	100.8	95.0	104.7	106.0	122.5
Wages	100	95.9	100.2	95.6	107.6	100.7	116.5
Value of output	100	91.1	93.3	90.6	125.1	138.6	154.8
V. MACHINERY:							
Daily wage workers	100	107.5	98.3	96.3	97.9	105.7	94.8
Man-days	100	105.4	100.0	93.1	96.5	107.5	99.1
Wages	100	115.3	99.2	93.4	92.2	98.8	92.9
Value of output	100	122.9	93.2	91.1	93.0	109.6	106.1
VI. TIMBER-PRODUCTS:							
Daily wage workers	100	113.3	116.5	87.1	83.4	92.2	102.8
Man-days	100	112.9	121.3	89.2	76.2	90.9	104.7
Wages	100	113.2	119.5	90.1	76.7	95.8	114.1
Value of output	100	126.8	102.3	94.1	76.8	108.2	131.8
VII. LEATHER WORKS:							
Daily wage workers	100	97.0	91.5	102.1	101.7	121.0	110.5
Man-days	100	96.5	93.2	106.0	104.5	102.3	111.2
Wages	100	98.6	92.7	104.3	104.6	109.9	112.1
Value of output	100	101.8	93.9	97.9	104.5	96.8	101.2
VIII. PRINTING, PAPER PRODUCTS:							
Daily wage workers	100	96.6	96.3	104.1	103.2	102.2	83.6
Man-days	100	91.3	91.3	112.2	105.5	93.8	71.5
Wages	100	89.1	91.6	113.2	106.5	97.0	79.9
Value of output	100	92.4	93.5	109.6	104.7	110.1	101.8
IX. CHEMICALS:							
Daily wage workers	100	96.3	103.7	99.3	100.7	102.0	106.2
Man-days	100	97.3	106.1	94.7	102.7	98.9	104.3
Wages	100	101.6	102.5	94.5	101.3	104.6	112.3
Value of output	100	93.5	106.6	95.8	103.9	112.3	119.5
X. STONE, CEMENT, ETC.:							
Daily wage workers	100	114.3	101.3	89.8	94.1	92.4	96.4
Man-days	100	107.1	99.5	92.1	101.2	92.0	101.7
Wages	100	105.9	95.8	93.5	105.0	96.5	106.0
Value of output	100	102.3	97.5	97.2	103.1	96.7	106.1
XI. ELECTRICITY:							
Daily wage workers	100	112.8	99.2	92.4	95.1	136.8	174.4
Man-days	100	100.5	102.8	97.6	99.0	141.5	152.5
Wages	100	100.6	105.9	96.2	97.2	132.4	156.6
Value of output	100	90.1	98.6	100.5	110.9	127.3	156.8
XII. MISCELLANEOUS:							
Daily wage workers	100	100.6	103.0	98.7	98.3	88.1	93.2
Man-days	100	103.2	99.2	99.6	98.0	102.5	104.1
Wages	100	103.7	102.1	97.6	96.6	98.2	101.1
Value of output	100	98.9	105.0	97.4	98.6	155.3	111.9

NOTE: The index numbers for the whole industry were weighted by the following weights for each of the twelve groups taken from the census of the Jewish industry 1937.

workers } by the number of workers
man-days }
wages }
value of output by the net value added.

XX. CENSUS OF JEWISH RETAIL AND WHOLESALE TRADE, 1937.

(Source: Jewish Agency for Palestine).

Table 210 — Summary of Retail Trade.

G R O U P	No. of establishments	PERSONNEL ON CENSUS DAY					Total expenditure 1936 L.P.	Sales 1936 L.P.	Capital L.P.
		Total	Owners	Relatives	Sale clerks	Others			
GRAND TOTAL	7,103	17,545	7,759	4,183	2,862	2,741	1,111,860	11,257,850	5,692,670
I. General merchandise group	290	951	248	188	333	237	92,910	1,019,500	516,630
II. Food group	3,344	6,709	3,556	2,111	627	515	235,220	3,460,280	674,280
III. Eating and Drinking places	1,002	3,444	1,361	888	591	604	206,560	928,850	240,490
IV. Textiles and apparel group	955	2,230	978	423	627	202	161,140	1,365,630	982,870
V. Furniture-household group	402	993	434	168	156	235	95,960	680,800	464,810
VI. Building materials group	351	1,433	404	139	305	585	187,690	2,489,600	2,013,270
VII. Automotive group and fuel	172	407	171	29	58	149	39,010	649,870	360,680
VIII. Book stores and stationery	246	555	257	145	95	58	37,170	247,970	188,670
IX. Miscellaneous trade	341	823	355	142	170	156	55,700	416,450	251,670

LARGE AND MIDDLE TRADE.

TOTAL	3,286	11,074	3,812	2,139	2,613	2,510	964,480	9,867,610	5,124,830
I. General merchandise group	210	817	161	94	328	234	89,670	978,610	490,140
II. Food group	1,313	3,407	1,436	1,048	470	453	184,680	2,638,960	482,600
III. Eating and Drinking places	347	2,018	672	358	491	497	161,950	700,310	169,500
IV. Textiles and apparel group	461	1,539	489	256	599	195	142,310	1,197,940	860,960
V. Furniture-household group	238	742	268	104	160	220	87,220	618,490	419,440
VI. Building materials group	283	1,329	332	114	304	579	184,100	2,462,470	1,992,700
VII. Automotive group and fuel	159	387	167	29	56	145	38,360	643,150	356,430
VIII. Book stores and stationery	100	301	108	59	80	54	30,700	195,150	162,130
IX. Miscellaneous trade	175	534	189	77	135	133	45,440	362,530	210,930

SMALL TRADE.

TOTAL	3,817	6,471	3,947	2,044	249	231	146,930	1,400,240	567,810
I. General merchandise group	80	134	82	44	5	3	3,240	40,890	26,390
II. Food group	2,031	3,302	2,120	1,063	57	62	50,540	761,320	191,680
III. Eating and Drinking places	655	1,426	689	530	100	107	44,610	228,040	80,990
IV. Textiles and apparel group	494	691	489	167	28	7	18,830	167,600	121,110
V. Furniture-household group	164	251	166	64	6	15	8,740	62,310	45,370
VI. Building materials group	68	104	72	25	1	6	3,590	27,180	20,870
VII. Automotive group and fuel	13	20	14	—	2	4	650	6,720	4,250
VIII. Book stores and stationery	146	254	149	86	15	4	6,470	62,220	36,410
IX. Miscellaneous trade	166	289	166	65	35	23	10,260	63,920	40,740

Part XX (Contd.).

Table 211 — Summary of Wholesale Trade, 1937.

G R O U P S	No. of establishments	PERSONNEL ON CENSUS DAY					Total expenditure 1936 L.P.	Sales 1936 L.P.	Capital L.P.
		Total	Owners	Relatives	Sale clerks	Others			
TOTAL	423	2,370	514	147	383	1,326	327,190	6,664,800	2,085,100
I. General merchandise	11	118	5	2	30	81	23,210	534,910	197,540
II. Food	214	1,063	294	84	175	510	136,350	3,563,990	847,220
III. Textiles and apparel	70	247	87	28	67	65	34,700	536,370	295,410
IV. Paper and stationery	15	67	16	8	20	23	8,050	95,080	79,150
V. Building materials	36	182	43	4	26	109	28,200	593,590	308,340
VI. Miscellaneous	49	260	62	17	59	122	24,890	266,060	143,720
VII. Petroleum	24	43	7	4	6	416	81,560	1,074,400	213,720
PLACES									
TOTAL	423	2,370	514	147	383	1,326	327,190	6,664,800	2,085,100
Tel-Aviv	266	1,334	349	100	257	628	166,280	3,922,050	1,258,160
Haifa	63	455	72	15	59	309	77,200	1,371,330	457,330
Jerusalem	65	360	69	27	67	197	49,400	932,890	286,510
Petah Tiqva	9	60	5	—	—	55	8,170	84,490	16,190
Other towns	10	31	8	5	—	18	3,230	43,800	10,750
Villages and Tel-Aviv vicinity	10	130	11	—	—	119	22,910	310,240	56,160
VIII. Citrus fruit (exports)									
TOTAL	18	—	—	—	—	—	81,800	2,721,000	817,000
IX. Agencies									
TOTAL	96	326	119	15	43	149	39,600	1,677,350	156,400
Tel-Aviv	51	189	65	7	22	95	23,560	1,327,330	93,500
Haifa	13	50	13	4	10	21	6,320	160,900	31,080
Jerusalem	21	69	26	1	10	32	9,130	170,950	22,930
Petah Tiqva	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	560
Other towns	3	6	5	—	1	—	230	10,800	2,710
Villages and Tel-Aviv vicinity	5	10	7	3	—	1	360	7,400	5,620

ALPHABETICAL INDEX.

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